The Fort Wayne Sentinel.

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THOMAS TIGAR,
EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

OFFICE,—Immediately over the Telegraph Office, corner of Clinton and Columbia streets Third Story.

TERMS:
Two Dollars per annum in Advance; Two Dollars Fifty Cents at the end of Six Months; or Three Dollars at the end of the Year.
No paper discontinued until all arrearages are paid up, except at the option of the publisher.
Advertisements inserted at One Dollar per Square of Ten Lines, for the first three weeks, and half that rate for subsequent insertions.
A liberal allowance made to those who advertise by the year.

JOB PRINTING
Executed with neatness, accuracy and dispatch on the most reasonable terms.

The Knox Insurance Company.
FIRE, MARINE, AND LIFE INSURANCE
Capital Stock—$200,000!
Office on Water Street, in Wises' Brick Row, VINCENNES, IND.

THIS Company, having been duly organized and ten per cent. paid on the capital stock subscribed, and the balance secured by mortgage on Real Estate and by personal guarantee, are now prepared to effect Insurance against Loss or Damage by Fire, on Buildings, Merchandize, Machinery, Manufactories, and all descriptions of property; also, Merchandize and Produce in the course of inland transportation, the risks of the seas, &c. &c.; also, the Hulls of Steamboats, and other vessels and upon the Lives of individuals going to California. The rates of premium will be as low as those of any other RESPONSIBLE Company.
All Losses liberally adjusted and promptly paid. The stock of this Company is held entirely in the West, and controlled by western men, and in no way connected with New York

DIRECTORS:
Hon. R. N. Carnan, Vincennes;
W. J. Heberd, do.
Jno. W. Maddox, do.
Jacob Pea, do.
Samuel Wise, do.
Peter P. Bailey, Fort Wayne;
Thomas T. Benbridge, Lafayette;
Walter W. Early, Terre Haute;
Henry D. Allis, Evansville;
Simon Bottorff, Jeffersonville;
William Hughes, do.
Levi Sparks, do.
James Keigwin, do.
Hon. R. N. CARNAN, President.
SIMON BOTTORFF, Vice President.
C. M. ALLEN, Secretary.
W. J. HEBERD, Treasurer.
Short Life and California risks taken at this agency at extra rates.
PETER P. BAILEY, Agent at Fort Wayne.
y22

Columbus Insurance Company,
OF COLUMBUS, OHIO.
Capital paid in $300,000.
INCORPORATED IN 1832.
JOSEPH K. EDGERTON, Agent.

THE Subscriber, agent at Fort Wayne of this successful and responsible Company continues to insure on risks in Allen and adjacent counties.
This Company, since its organization, has paid nearly $200,000 of dividends to its stockholders. The losses have always been promptly adjusted and paid. The subscriber during the past year paid over $2,500 for losses on policies signed by him. All losses are adjusted at the agency where the risk is taken, and persons insuring in the Company may have full confidence of its ability to pay, and of its liberal, prompt, and honorable dealing with the insured.
JOSEPH K. EDGERTON, *Agent.*
Fort Wayne, Nov. 27, 1849. y22

Protection
Fire & Marine Insurance Company
OF HARTFORD, CONN.
Capital Stock, $300,000.

THE undersigned, Agent of this old and well known Company is fully authorised to insure Dwellings, Stores, Hotels, Warehouses, Mills, Manufactories, Barns, &c. Also, Household Furniture and Goods, Wares and Merchandise contained or stored therein, against
LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE!
Also Dry Goods, Groceries, Manufactured Goods, Produce, Household Furniture, Live Stock, and any other description of Merchandize or Personal property, shipped or to be shipped per good steamboat, or boats, to or from points on the Western waters, or between Eastern cities, (via Lakes or other inland routes,) and any port in the Western country, against the hazards of
INLAND TRANSPORTATION,
Also shipments of Goods, Wares and Merchandise, per good vessel or vessels, between New Orleans and Eastern ports—between New Orleans and other Gulf ports—between all American ports and English or European ports or to any maritime ports whatsoever in the Atlantic waters, against the
PERILS OF THE SEAS.
For terms of Insurance,—also pamphlets containing further information apply to
JOHN HOUGH, Jr.
Agent Protection Insurance Company.
Fort Wayne, Jan. 18 1850. 45y

Not in the Combination.
THE CITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF CINCINNATI, one of the most substantial in the country, and operating on a capital as large and well secured as that of any other, continues to take risks against fire at the OLD RATES, not being in the *Combination* which has so greatly raised the premium required by other companies.
Payment of all losses made within sixty days after the loss has been ascertained and established, *without any deduction whatever.*
E. F. COLERICK, *Agent.*
Fort Wayne, Jan. 26, 1850. 0f.

CITY Insurance Company OF CINCINNATI.
Will Insure against Loss or Damage by FIRE
Houses, Buildings, Stores, Mills, Manufactories, Warehouses and Contents, Vessels in port and their Cargoes, Vessels building or repairing, Goods, Wares, and Merchandize generally.
DIRECTORS.
E. B. REEDER, Wm. BURNET
GEORGE CARLISLE, J. C. THORP,
J. M. BLAIR, H. RAPER,
J. P. KILBRETH, E. S. HAINES,
H. L. HOFFMAN.
E. B. REEDER, *President.*
N. GREGORY, *Secretary.*
*** OFFICE,—No 8 Front street, between Main and Sycamore, Cincinnati, Ohio.
The subscriber has been appointed agent of the above company in this city, to whom application can be made for policies, pamphlets, information, &c., at Room No. 1 Court House.
EDWARD F. COLERICK.
Fort Wayne, Dec. 8, 1849. 28—tf.

WASHINGTON COUNTY MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY. HARTFORD LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY. CHARLES WHITMORE.
Nov. 17, 1849 *General Agent for Indiana*

Marine Insurance.
THE undersigned Agent of the CITY INSURANCE COMPANY of Cincinnati, is now prepared to insure against loss or damage by the perils of SEA OR INLAND NAVIGATION, Boats of all descriptions and their Cargoes, and on Goods, Wares and Merchandize generally.
The above Company is not in the combination that have raised the rates of Insurance.
EDWARD F. COLERICK, Agent.
Fort Wayne. April 12, 1850

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

S. J. PATRICK,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR-AT-LAW, AND
Solicitor in Chancery,
FORT WAYNE, IA.
Office, in the second story of B. Smith's brick building, on Calhoun-st., south of Columbia. 16

JOSEPH K. EDGERTON. CHARLES CASE.
EDGERTON & CASE.
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW.
Land and Collection Agents,
FORT WAYNE, IA.
WILL practice in the State and Federal Courts, and give special attention to *Land Agencies* and the *Securing and Collecting of Debts* in any part of Indiana:
REFERENCES.
Grinnell, Minturn & Co., Baldwin, Dibblee & Work, John Steward, Jr. & Co., Tweedy, Moulton & Plimpton, Robert Hyslop, Esq., Clark, Work & McLean. — *New York.*
Stedman, Maynard & Co. *Cincinnati.*
Wm. A. Brown & Co. *Boston.*
Allen Hamilton, Hugh McCulloch, R. W. Taylor, — *Fort Wayne.*
OFFICE—On Clinton-st., opposite the Brick Church.
July 27, 1850. y—4

E. F. COLERICK. [1849.] W. H. WITHERS.
COLERICK & WITHERS, *Attorneys and Counsellors-at-Law, and General Land and Tax Agents,* Fort Wayne, Indiana. Will attend to the Collection, and Securing of DEBTS, and Examination of TITLES, &c., in Indiana.
*** OFFICE.—Over B. Smith's Store, corner of Calhoun and Columbia streets.
Nov. 17, 1849. 20—y.

WM. W. CARSON, *Attorney and Counsellor at Law,* Fort Wayne, Indiana. Will practice in the Courts of the 12th Judicial Circuit, Ind., and will also attend with promptness to any business entrusted to his care.
REFERENCES.
Hon. David McDonald, William T. Otto, — *Professors of Law Indiana University.*
Samuel Hanna, *Fort Wayne.*
Thos. Hamilton, "
Allen Hamilton, "
Samuel L. Rugg. *Decatur.*
*** OFFICE—On Clinton Street, two doors north of the Bank. y38

JOHN G. WALPOLE, *Attorney at Law,* Fort Wayne, Ind., will attend to any business entrusted to his care in the Court of Allen County, and in the Supreme and U. S. Court at Indianapolis.
Office on Calhoun Street, over B. Smith's store.
Sept. 30, 1848. y13.

G. L. SITES, *Attorney and Counsellor at Law,* Fort Wayne, Indiana. He will practice law in the Courts of the 12th Judicial Circuit, and will attend with promptness to any business entrusted to his care. OFFICE—Removed to room over T. K. Brackenridge's Store, corner Main and Calhoun-st. 1y17.

F. P. RANDALL, *Attorney and Counsellor at Law, and Master in Chancery,* Fort Wayne Indiana. OFFICE on Clinton street, two doors south of H. Colerick's Brick Store. w

R. BRAKENRIDGE, Jun., *Attorney and Counsellor at Law,* Fort Wayne, Indiana. Will attend to the Collection, Adjustment, or Securing of Debts, the payment of Taxes, purchase and sale of lands, and examination of Titles in any part of Indiana.
REFERENCES
Messrs. W. G. & G. W. Ewing, *Fort Wayne.*
" A. Hamilton, "
" S. Hanna, "
" Hugh McCulloch, "
" Alfred Harrison, *Indianapolis.*
" Richard Suydam, *New York.*
" W. Hyslop, "
" Alex. Kevan, "
" Jos. Jamieson, "
" J. D. & C. Jones, *Cincinnati, Ohio.*
OFFICE—Over W. Wall & Co.'s Drug Store, on Calhoun

M. JENKINSON, ANTHONY F. YAGER.
Attorney at Law, &c. Dr. of Laws & German Advocate
MR. JENKINSON informs his friends and the public generally, that he has formed a law co-partnership with Anthony F. Yager, Esq., who has been in the practice for twelve years in Germany. Their firm will be conducted under the name of Jenkinson & Yager. They will attend with promptness to all business entrusted to their care in the courts of Indiana, to making and translating of documents, powers of attorney, and other letters mandatory, deeds, mortgages, &c. in the English, German and French languages, to the examination of land titles in Northern Indiana, collection, adjustment, and securing of debts, payment of taxes, purchase and sale of lands, &c. Mr. Yager especially offers his services to his German countrymen in all kinds of legal business and correspondences, as well as the collection of money in Germany, where his numerous and careful correspondents, in every part of that country, will enable him to accomplish all such mandates.
REFERENCES:
Allen Hamilton, Esq. F. & J Nirdlinger.
Samuel Hanna, Esq. Dr Wehmer.
Hon. Judge W. Borden. George Mayer, Esq.
Fort Wayne, Ia., August 25, 1849. y8.

JOHN HOUGH, JR.
Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law,
FORT WAYNE, IA.,
WILL attend to all legal business entrusted to his care; and will give especial attention to the collecting and securing of debts throughout the State.
REFERENCES.

Allen Hamilton, Fort Wayne.	Spofford, Tileston & Co. N.Y
J. W. Townley & Co. "	David Leavitt, "
Young & Waite, Maumee.	Taylor & Hogg, "
W. A. Otis & Co., Cleveland.	Halstead, Haines & Co., "
Hitchcock, Wilson & Wade, "	Halstead & Broknw, "
W. B. Robbins, Cincinnati.	Edward Kellogg, Esq., "
Fox & French. "	Loring, Fisk & Co., Boston.
Minor, Andrews & Co. "	Stoddard & Lovering. "
Coram, Tweed & Co., "	McDowell & Day, Philadelphia
Wilkeson & Co., Buffalo.	Wood & Abbot, "
Hayward & Noye, "	Bullitt & Fairthorne, "

E. A. McMAHON, *Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law, Fort Wayne, Ia.,* will practice in the courts of this (12th) judicial circuit, and in the Supreme Court of the State, and the Circuit Court of the United States at Indianapolis. OFFICE—Front room in the second story of Foelinger's new building,—corner of Main and Calhoun streets,—where he can be consulted—during the usual business hours—by persons who feel it their interest to have his services.
Dec. 25, 1849. y26

MEDICAL NOTICES.

DRS. AYRES & ROWAN will give their attention to the practice of Medicine and Surgery in Fort Wayne and the surrounding country and will at any hour promptly attend those who may wish their services.
Office, next door to Hill, Wilson & Co's store. Residence, on Clinton Street, two doors north of Washington-st.
Fort Wayne, Dec 7, 1846.

DR. C. E. STURGIS, continues the practice of Medicine and Surgery at his office on Calhoun street. Those requiring his services will meet with prompt attention.
Fort Wayne, August 18th, 1847. 1f8

DR. ROBERT McNEILL (late Surgeon in the United States Volunteer Service in Mexico) offers his professional services to the citizens of Fort Wayne and vicinity.—In addition to his experience in the army, he has had the advantage of several years' private practice in the West, and will be found familiar with the diseases incident to the western country.
He may be found at his office on Calhoun street, above T. K. Brackenridge's Store, or at the Spencer House, and will be happy to attend to *any* business entrusted to him; and at *all times* when not professionally engaged.
Fort Wayne, July 6, 1849. 6m1.

Boarding.
FREDERICK HAMILTON, having removed from the Spencer House, to the white brick house formerly occupied by Mr. Lintz, about 20 yds North East of the Palo Alto hotel, is now prepared to take boarders. Every care will be taken for the comfort and accomodation of those who may favor him in that way. A gentleman and lady can be accommodated with a parlor and sleeping room.
Fort Wayne, Nov. 20, 1850. 3m21.

CARPET BAGS, and Satchels, Umbrellas, Parasols &c. ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

TRICKS OF QUACKS.
LET EVERYBODY READ THIS CAREFULLY.—There is a Sarsaparilla for sale in the different towns called S. P. Townsend's Sarsaparilla. It is advertised as the ORIGINAL GENUINE, and all that. This Townsend is no doctor and never was; but was formerly a worker on railroads, canals, and the like—yet he assumes the title of Doctor for the purpose of gaining credit for what he is not.—He says "he has attended two medical schools, and practiced for fifteen years!" Now the truth is: he never practiced medicine a day in his life! Such *wilful, wicked* misrepresentation looks bad to the character and veracity of the man. I wish most sincerely, he had never made those statements of himself or of me. When will men learn to be honest and truthful in all their dealings and intercourse with their fellow men! He applied to one Ruel Clapp to assist him in manufacturing his mixture, stating the large sums he would make, as an inducement to embark in the business. These men have been insulting and libelling me in all possible forms, in order to impress the public with the belief that the Old Doctor's Sarsaparilla was not the *genuine, original Sarsaparilla,* made from the *Old Doctor's Original Recipe.* This S. P. Townsend says I have sold the use of my name for $7 a week. I will give him $500 if he will produce one single solitary proof of this. His statements of Thompson, Skillman & Co., are nothing but a tissue of falsehoods, simply made to deceive the public, and keep the truth down in regard to his *souring, fermenting compound.* This is to caution the public to purchase none but Old Dr. JACOB Townsend's Sarsaparilla, having on it the Old Doctor's likeness, his *family Coat of Arms,* and his signature across the Coat of Arms.
Principal Office, 102 Nassau-street, N. Y. City.
JACOB TOWNSEND.



Old Dr. Jacob Townsend,
THE ORIGINAL DISCOVERER OF THE
Genuine Townsend Sarsaparilla.
Old Dr. Townsend is now about 70 years of age, and has long been known as the *AUTHOR* and *DISCOVERER* of the *GENUINE ORIGINAL "TOWNSEND SARSAPARILLA."* Being poor, he was compelled to limit its manufacture, by which means it has been kept out of market, and the sales circumscribed to those only who had proved its worth, and known its value. It had reached the ears of many, nevertheless, as those persons who had been healed of sore diseases, and saved from death, proclaimed its wonderful
HEALING POWER.
This GRAND AND UNEQUALLED PREPARATION is manufactured on the largest scale, and is called for throughout the length and breadth of the land, especially as it is found incapable of degeneration or deterioration.
Unlike young S. P. Townsend's, it improves with age, and never changes but for the better; because it is prepared on *scientific principles* by a *scientific man.* The highest knowledge of Chemistry, and the latest discoveries of the art, have all been brought into requisition in the manufacture of the Old Dr's Sarsaparilla. The Sarsaparilla root, it is well known to medical men, contains many medicinal properties, and some properties which are inert or useless, and others, which if retained in preparing it for use, produce *fermentation* and *acid,* which is injurious to the system. Some of the properties of Sarsaparilla are so *volatile* that they entirely evaporate and are lost in the preparation, if they are not preserved by a *scientific process,* known only to those experienced in its manufacture. Moreover, these *volatile principles,* which fly off in vapor, or as an exhalation, under heat, are the very *essential medical properties* of the root, which give to it all its value.
Any person can boil or stew the root till they get a dark colored liquid, which is more from the coloring matter in the root than from anything else; they can then strain this insipid or vapid liquid, sweeten with sour molasses, and then call it "SARSAPARILLA EXTRACT or SYRUP" But such is not the article known as the
GENUINE OLD DR. JACOB TOWNSEND'S SARSAPARILLA.
This is so prepared that all the inert properties of the Sarsaparilla root are first removed, everything capable of becoming acid or fermentation is extracted and rejected, then every particle of medical virtue is secured in a pure and concentrated form; and thus it is rendered incapable of losing any of its valuable and healing properties. Prepared in this way, it is made the most powerful agent in the
Cure of innumerable Diseases.
Hence the reason why we hear commendations on every side in its favor by men, women, and children. We find it doing wonders in the cure of
CONSUMPTION, DYSPEPSIA, and *LIVER COMPLAINT,* and in *RHEUMATISM, SCROFULA, PILES, COSTIVENESS,* all *CUTANEOUS ERUPTIONS, PIMPLES, BLOTCHES* and all affections arising from
IMPURITY OF THE BLOOD.
It possesses a marvellous efficacy in all complaints arising from *Indigestion,* from *Acidity of the Stomach,* from unequal circulation, determination of blood to the head, palpitation of the heart, cold feet and hands, cold chills and hot flashes over the body. It has not its equal in *Colds* and *Coughs;* and promotes easy expectoration and gentle perspiration, relaxing strictures of the lungs, throat and every other part.
But in nothing is its excellence more manifestly seen and acknowledged than in all kinds and stages of
FEMALE COMPLAINTS.
It works wonders in cases of *Fluor Albus* or *Whites, Falling of the Womb, Obstructed, Suppressed,* or *Painful Menses, Irregularity* of the menstrual periods, and the like; and is effectual in curing all the forms of *Kidney Diseases.*
By removing obstructions, and regulating the general system, it gives tone and strength to the whole body, and thus cures all forms of
Nervous Diseases and Debility,
and thus prevents or relieves a great variety of other maladies, as *Spinal irritation, Neuralgia, St. Vitus' Dance, Swooning, Epileptic Fits, Convulsions, &c.*
It cleanses the blood, excites the liver to healthy action, tones the stomach, and gives good digestion, relieves the bowels of torpor and constipation, allays inflammation, purifies the skin, equalizes the circulation of the blood, producing gentle warmth equally all over the body, and the insensible perspiration; relaxes strictures and tightness, removes all obstructions, and invigorates the entire nervous system. Is not this then
The Medicine you pre-eminently need?
But can any of these things be said of S. P. Townsend's inferior article? This young man's liquid is not to be
COMPARED WITH THE OLD DR'S,
because of one GRAND FACT, that the one is INCAPABLE of DETERIORATION, and
NEVER SPOILS.
while the other DOES: *souring, fermenting,* and *blowing the bottles* containing it into fragments; the sour, acid liquid exploding, and damaging other goods! Must not this horrible compound be poisonous to the system?—*What! put acid into a system already diseased with acid?* What causes Dyspepsia but acid? Do we not all know that when food sours in our stomachs, what mischief it produces?—flatulence, heartburn, palpitation of the heart, liver complaint, diarrhœa, dysentery, colic, and corruption of the blood? What is Scrofula but an acid humor in the body? What produces all the humors which bring on Eruptions of the Skin, Scald Head, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, White Swellings, Fever Sores, and all ulcerations internal and external? It is nothing under heaven but an acid substance, which sours, and thus spoils all the fluids of the body, more or less. What causes Rheumatism but a sour and acid fluid which insinuates itself between the joints and elsewhere, irritating and inflaming the delicate tissues upon which it acts? So of nervous diseases, of impurity of the blood, of deranged circulation, and nearly all the ailments which afflict human nature.
Now is it not horrible to make and sell, and *infinitely worse* to use this
SOURING, FERMENTING, ACID "COMPOUND" OF S. P. TOWNSEND,
and yet he would fain have it understood that Old Dr. Jacob Townsend's *Genuine Original Sarsaparilla,* is an IMITATION of his inferior preparation!!
Heaven forbid that we should deal in an article which would bear the most distant resemblance to S. P. Townsend's *article!*
We wish it understood, because it is the *absolute truth,* that S. P. Townsend's article and old Dr. Jacob Townsend's Sarsaparilla are *heaven-wide apart, and infinitely dissimilar;* that they are unlike in every particular, having not one single thing in common.
As S. P. Townsend is no doctor, and never was, is no chemist, no pharmaceutist—knows no more of medicine or disease than any other common, unscientific, unprofessional man, what *guarantee* can the public have that they are receiving a genuine scientific medicine, containing all the virtues of the articles used in preparing it, and which are incapable of changes which might render them the AGENTS of Disease instead of health?
But what else should be expected from one who knows nothing comparatively of medicine or disease? It requires a person of some experience to cook and serve up even a common decent meal. How much more important is it that the persons who manufacture medicine designed for
WEAK STOMACHS AND ENFEEBLED SYSTEMS,
should know well the medical properties of plants, the best manner of securing and concentrating their healing virtues, also an extensive knowledge of the various diseases which affect the human system, and how to adapt remedies to these diseases!
It is to arrest frauds upon the *unfortunate, to pour balm* into wounded humanity, to kindle hope in the despairing bosom, to restore health, and bloom, and vigor into the crushed and broken, and to banish infirmity that OLD DR. JACOB TOWNSEND has SOUGHT and FOUND the opportunity and means to bring his
Grand Universal Concentrated Remedy
within the reach, and to the knowledge of all who need it that they may learn and know, by joyful experience, its
Transcendant Power to Heal.
Principal office for the Western States,—169 Main St., Store of G. F. Thomas, Cincinnati, Ohio.
G. W. CALHOUN, *General Agent;*
To whom all orders or applications for agencies must be addressed.
For sale in Fort Wayne by
SAMUEL H. SHOAFF,
Only Agent for Allen County.
eowly42.

LAMP OIL.
A superior articles winter strained sperm oil Also Tanner's Oil, and Neet's Foot Oil, for sale very low. H. B. REED.

EXTRACT OF LOGWOOD, &c. &c.—Just received and for sale, Extract Logwood, Indigo, Blue Vitriol, Copperas, Fustic, Sulphuric Acid, by SAM'L H. SHOAFF, Calhoun St.
N. B—Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours

POETRY.

From the Southern Literary Messenger
Our Flag when we Part

Oh! what will become of that flag when we part?
Shall it droop o'er the tomb of our national fame?
Shall it stream o'er the wreck, when each hope of the heart
Has abandoned that wreck to oblivion and shame.

When that banner of glory for ever is furled,
Shall each gem be re-set and translated afar?
Shall the bright constellation that lighted a world
Be replaced by a distant and desolate star?

Rather heap its proud trophies, and over them cast
This all of our honor—this shroud of our shame;
Fire the pile! fling the ashes abroad on the blast—
It was born amid storm—let it perish in flame!

From the Cleveland Plaindealer.
The Northern Answer to the Southern Messenger.

"Oh! what will become of our flag when we part?"
The National Banner, divided shall be!
At the North we will clasp the bright Stars of our heart,
While the Stripes will be found with the south to agree.

When our banner of glory is proudly unfurled,
With each gem newly set—it shall glitter afar—
As it waves on the breeze, it shall tell to the world
That the north is still guided by freedom's bright star.

Let the south take the Stripes—already they've cast
O'er all its rich dwellings the dark pall of shame;
"Tis the banner of slavery unfurled to the blast,
The Banner of Death to our National Fame.

California Correspondence.

SANTA CLARA, PUEBLO VALLEY, California, Dec. 24th, 1850.

Mr. Tigar: Dear Sir,—According to my promise, it is past the time that I was to send you a few lines from here. All the excuse I have, is that I wanted to see and know something about the country before I would give my opinion of it.

I sailed from Panama the 27th of July, on board the steam ship Northerner, for San Francisco. We run into Acapulco harbor on the 4th of Aug., and lay there two days taking in water and coal. I staid on shore most of this time. Acapulco is a Mexican town; it contains about 3,000 inhabitants; there were about 20 died a day, by cholera, when I was there. It was nearly all destroyed in 1827, by an earthquake, and had a pretty good shock five years ago. It is a pretty clean town.

Aug. 6th. Well, we are out on the mighty deep again, and in the midst of a tremendous storm; it makes the boat pitch and rear like a half sled in a runaway time. It was a fearful time, we had not sea room; the wind was blowing in shore on rocks mountain high; but old Bob Waterman beat it, and we got off safe. We had a very pleasant time the balance of the way. We had all kinds of amusements—preaching, praying, singing, and gambling.—There are some beautiful sights to be seen while going up the coast. On the one side you see high and lofty mountains all covered with wild oats to their very tops, and thousands of wild cattle and horses feeding on them; and beautiful valleys: on the other side is the broad Pacific, and thousands of fish constantly jumping out of the water, from the little flying fish up to the whale.

We landed at San Francisco on the 15th of Aug, less than 18 days from Panama—a pretty quick trip. I was perfectly astonished when I landed at San Francisco to see the size of the town, and the amount of business done here. There is one constant rush of business all over town from morning until night. The city is about one half built on sand banks the other half on a slate rock. They are building a great many fine fire-proof buildings now; they are driving piles out in the bay and building wharves and store-houses; some they have got out one-fourth of a mile in the bay. There are about 600 vessels laying in the harbor.—You see here people from all parts of the world, from the very blackest to the whitest kind. Mechanics get from $10 to $12 per day—work plenty—board $12 per week.

Aug. 16th. I took passage this afternoon for Sacramento city, on the steamer Gold Hunter. We past through a number of bays with Spanish names that I have forgotten. It is 75 miles from San Francisco to the mouth of the Sacramento river, and 75 miles from there to Sacramento city. I must here beg leave to differ with some of my Fort Wayne friends in respect to this country. I have seen some as fine farming land here as I ever saw anywhere. The finest vegetables in the world grow here without any irrigation; so does corn, wheat and barley. I think my friends must have been looking for gold and not for farms, while passing up and down this river. We landed at Sacramento city about 10 o'clock in the evening, but they would not let us go ashore. There had been a small fight between what they call the squatters and the citizens the day before. I believe there were 6 killed, and a number wounded; the city was under martial law. I got ashore next morning. Sacramento is a large and flourishing city—it is almost as large as San Francisco; it is situated on a beautiful plain, at the junction of the Sacramento and American rivers. There are some fine buildings here, and the city is beautifully laid out; the streets are wide and run at right angles with each other.

I have seen and heard from most of the Fort Wayne boys; they are generally in good health. Some of them are doing very well, but others are not getting rich. I suppose you have heard of the death of Mr. Alderman—he died in August. Mechanics get about the same here as in San Francisco. There is some fine farming land around this city, notwithstanding some of my friends did not see it when they were here. There are several churches here, but more gambling-houses, which are better attended on Sunday. You hardly know when Sunday comes in this country.

I staid 4 days here, viewing the city and country around. I went from here on to the Calaverous river; there is fine land all along this river, and some very fine timber. There is some gold on the head waters of this stream. Here I saw the biggest women & fattest babies I ever saw in my life. It is a very productive stream; they raise all kinds of vegetables and grain without irrigation. From here I went to the Moculume river; it is about 20 miles from the Calaverous, and 18 from Stockton. This is a beautiful river and plenty of fine land and timber on its banks. People are settling on these rivers very fast. There are extensive gold mines on the head waters of this river, and worked with very good success. I saw where there had been a very fine field of wheat, by the stubble. From there I went to Stockton. This is a great business place; all the trading of the southern miners is done here. It is built on a sluice, 8 miles from the San Joaquin river; it is not near as large as Sacramento, although there is a great deal of business done here. I here took a notion that I would go to the mountains and dig my fortune; so I bought a set of mining tools, a tin plate, knife and fork, coffee pot, frying pan, and a lot of provisions, put them on board a wagon and started for the far-famed Sonora mines to get my pile. We went out a few miles and encamped for the night; now came the tug of war—to cook my supper and sleep on the ground, under a big tree. I did not sleep much that night; the cajotas kept such a howling round that they kept me awake. They are about the size of a prairie wolf, but more like a fox, and are very bold. They will steal the very boots off your feet, to eat the leather, if you don't watch them. There have been a great many murders along this road within a few weeks. Sonora is 70 miles from Stockton.

We got to the mines the fourth day, and looked around to see what was going on. Some things looked very nice, and some were not so nice. Some working on dry ground, making their $200 per day; others digging 25 and 30 feet deep, and getting three ounces per day—these were the nice things. There are others, digging week after week, and getting nothing; and again, men working in the water, waist deep, day after day, and not making their board—these are what were not so nice. Finally I thought I would try for Jonah's luck, and I drove my stakes and went to digging. I found it to be harder work than I liked. I cooked my own bread and dinner, slept on my blanket, and worked 4½ days hard and got about $5 worth of gold. I began to think that I didn't want to get rich. I got up next morning and found my neighbor's throat cut; that decided my case. I did not know but it might be my turn next, so I sold out my right, title, and interest in the Sonora mines, and leaned for taller timber. If such men as Billy Lannan were here, they would make a fortune in a few years. They dig as deep as 80 feet, and it pays well, in Shaw's diggings, which are about three miles from here.

I returned to Stockton again. From there I went south on the Stanislaus river; this is another fine stream; there is a great deal of fine land on this river, and plenty of gold on the head waters of it. My next place to visit, was the Tualomy river. This ought to be called Bear river, there are so many grizzly bears around here. There is somebody killed here every week by them. There were three men attacked by one; one of them was killed, and another had his arm bitten off, before they could kill it. I have seen a number of them, but have never been attacked. They always kept their distance, or rather I kept mine. I have learned how to fight them, and will tell you how it is done. You get on a sidehill and run, and they can't hurt you. From here I went to the Mercede river, to Mr. Samuel Scott's ranch; here I found Doct. Lewis and Wm. J. Hamilton. Mr. Hamilton is no more; he died a few weeks ago, at the junction of this river with the San Joaquin.

Scott and Montgomery own this ranch together; it is a fine place and they are two rare gentlemen. They are what I would call odd-fellows in deed, word, and action: they do not belong to the order, for which I am sorry, but they are odd-fellows in practice. They never let a hungry man go away empty; and I believe if there were any widows and orphans in the neighborhood, they would take care of them. They have about 2000 head of cattle and 300 head of horses on their ranch, and they raise a great many vegetables of all kinds, which are very high here, being close to the southern mines; it is only 10 miles from here to the mines. They sell their beef at 25 cents per pound; barley and potatoes at 25 cents per pound; water-melons at from $1 to $3 apiece, and tomatoes and onions from 75 cents to $1 per pound; and everything else accordingly. This is the queen of rivers that I have seen in California for good land and very good timber; it is white oak and live oak, and some alder which grows very large here. It is about 40 miles from the mountains to the mouth of this river. It empties into the San Joaquin river; the valley is from 1 to 5 miles broad. I have rode through clover in this valley higher than my head when on horse-back; and wild peas I don't know how high they were—they had got so high that they all fell down. You may think this considerable of a yarn, but I do assure you it is true. You may say, how could I ride through clover that was higher than my head when on horse-back? I rode in paths made by the cattle. I mean to gather some of the seed next year and send it home, and have it tried there. All kinds of grain grows here well. There is an abundance of all kinds of fish in all those rivers I have spoken of, such as salmon, trout, and bass. There is plenty of all kinds of game on this river, from the quail up to the grizzly bear; antelope and elk are pretty plenty on the bottoms, but you go out on the plains about 10 miles from here and you will see thousands of them in a gang; then go about 20 miles south of this and you will see thousands of mustangs or wild horses. I have had some rare sport hunting here. It is fun to get on a good horse and get after a large band of elk; you can run them down in running 10 or 12 miles, with a good horse. Antelope are hard to catch; they are very swift and shy, and it takes old hunters to catch them.

Now let me take you a trip across the San Joaquin mountains. We will first go to Stockton, and then strike across to the San Joaquin river. Here is one of the finest grazing countries I have seen; the river bottom is about 3 miles wide on the east side, and 15 on the west; the land below is almost too wet for farming, but the finest kind for grass. There are very few settlements on this river yet, from the fact that it takes a big pile to start a grazing farm in this country, where cattle are worth from $15 to $200 a head. We now come to the San Joaquin mountains: there are three passes that we can cross at—these are Chepeeque's, Large's, and Livermore's. We will take Livermore's; this is a middle range, laying parallel with and about 85 miles from the Sierra Nevada. There has been some silver found, but no gold on these mountains yet. We wind around amongst the mountains ascending about 15 miles to the top of the summit, we descend then about 10 miles to Livermore's valley; this is a beautiful valley, 10 miles wide and 15 long, with a mountain stream running on each side of it. Livermore has been living here 12 years; he has now got 10,000 head of cattle, and I suppose has sold that number within two years, and 5,000 sheep within the same time, for from $10 to $15 per head. He has got the finest vine-yard I have seen in California. We go 10 miles further and come to the brag valley, it is about half as big as Livermore's, and I have been told that there has been 100 bushels of wheat raised on one acre at a time—this is a big yield, I think myself; but this is great land here. You go 10 miles further, and come to the great valley of Pueblo at the mission of San Jose. This was once the richest mission in California, but believe it has all gone down, and is now owned by a Mr. Beard of La Fayette. The is a very fine orchard and vine-yard here; they raise an immense quantity of vegetables.—Here is where the big cabbage grows; I have been told they raise cabbage here measuring 4 feet across the head; or, 12 feet around; this is a big one, but I don't doubt it. Pueblo valley is the finest in California; it is [torn] miles long and from 5 to 20 wide; th[torn] very rich, and is pretty much all tak[torn] settlers that is not claimed by the Sp[torn] They raise corn, wheat, oats, and barley w[torn] irrigation. I have seen potatoes here we[torn] 1¼ pounds. There are a great many veget[torn] of all kinds raised in this valley. Santa C[torn] bay runs up this valley 40 miles, and steamb[torn] run 7 miles further up the creek to a little t[torn] called Lavesa; it overflows in the rainy seas[torn] and never can be much of a place. Santa Clara [torn] 7 miles further up; it is a beautiful town, con[torn]taining 400 inhabitants; it is laid out on a beautiful rise of ground; there is a very large Catholic mission, with large buildings, but all going to decay. Three miles from here is San Jose city; it is a pretty place, containing 7,000 inhabitants, and is now the capital of the state; it is 56 miles from San Francisco. They talk of connecting the two places by a railroad. The only drawback I know of to this valley is the scarcity of timber; there is some along the water courses, such as white oak and live oak—they grow very large round, but not high. There is plenty of the finest kind of timber in the mountains; it is cal[torn]ed here red wood; it is very much like cedar, an[torn] equals the cedar of Lebanon for building tim[torn] and making rails; rails is worth from $30 t[torn] per 100. There is a good deal of iron fen[torn] here. Commodore Stockton has fenced [torn] acres with iron, between here and San [torn] is laying out $200,000 in building and [torn] provements. He has got one of the fin[torn] of land in the valley.

I will now give my opinion of th[torn] wealth of California. I believe it to be [torn] ble, and that in ten years from now the[torn] more gold taken out in a year than there [torn] There is more mines in operation now an[torn] get nearly double the amount of gold; they [torn] just commenced working on the quartz roc[torn] which we know to be inexhaustible. Those wh[torn] have got good machines are making their fortunes, but as yet none of their machines are heavy enough. There are new discoveries made every week or two. There have been some fine mines discovered lately in the neighborhood of Los Angeles, which are very rich. I do not know of any mines that have given entirely out. I have seen them washing over dirt that had been thrown away, and making their ounce a day out of it. There are a number of silver mines worked in this country, with profit to the owners. It is supposed by scientific men that there are large quantities of silver both in the San Joaquin and coast range of mountains, but few have turned their attention to the silver mining yet, as gold is more profitable. I have been told by men who had worked in the mines one year that a man to go to work and stick to it, will average from $8 to $16 per day in the year; but hundreds dig only 3 or 4 days and quit as I did; and hundreds more come here that never did a day's work in their lives, and can't stand it, so they have to quit; and again hundreds more that come over the plains sick and half broken down; and still another crowd that come here expecting to pick a fortune in a few days on the top of the ground—those all get disappointed and curse the country, the mines, and everything else;—but there is plenty of gold here, and hard work will get it.

As to the health of this country, I believe it to be very healthy; but people expose themselves so very much, they must get sick. I will here close for the present, and perhaps you would rather I would have done so sooner.

I remain yours in F. L. and T.,
J. B. COCANOUR.

Pretty hands.—Delicate, beautiful hands! Dear miss, how do you contrive to make your hands so pretty? And such rings, too, as if to draw attention that way. Let us feel them. Oh dear, how soft and tender? Do you bake, Miss? No. Do you make beds? No. Do you wash floors, and scrub the pots and kettles? No. So we thought. Look at your mother's hands. Ain't you ashamed to let that old lady kill herself outright, while you do nothing from daylight to dark, but keep the dust from your face, and the flies from your hands? What are you fit for? Will a man of common sense marry you for your delicate hands? A person who is a real man would prefer to see them blackened occasionally, by coming in contact with pot hooks and trammels, and calloused by a day or two's hard rub at the washing board. Pretty fingers, indeed! What are they good for, but to move over a piano, or stick through gold rings.—Like many of the vain things of earth, they are kept for show, and nothing more. For our part we would rather see them worn out in actual service, and as tough as a coquette's conscience, than so tender that a fly's foot will make an impression upon it.

PETTICOAT SOVEREIGNTY:—We trust that in aspiring to the dignities of man, the feminines will not omit to relinquish the privileges they enjoy, as the weaker sex. If woman is to be man, if she is to share in all our enjoyments and patronize our tailors, we submit that she ought to take her chance in the omnibuses, rail cars, and steamboats!—pay her own way to places of amusement—and in all respects do her own fighting "like a man." If we are to take our turns in rocking the cradle and washing the dishes, she must "shin it" on quarter days, see to the delivery of goods, and make out invoices. If she insults us, she must expect to have her nose pulled; for in puting off own delicacy, she loses all title to be treated with delicacy by us. After taking the world rough and tumble for a few months, the veriest Spartan of the sex would be content, we think, to subside into the dependence which is the very essence of her sovereignty.—*Noah's Times.*

Odd-Fellows, Beware of an Impostor!—The members of the order throughout the country are warned to beware of an individual calling himself *W. H. Tew* and designating himself "Professor Tew." He lectures on what he calls the science of "*Anthropology*," professes to be an Odd-Fellow, and has doubtless gained admission to some Lodges; but he is a grand imposture, as his own statements show. He has been guilty of uttering many falsehoods in regard to his connection with the order, stateing that he joined the order in Europe came to New York, visited Lodges there, and finally deposited his card with the Grand Lodge of Ohio. It is singular that members of Lodges could be imposed upon by such a statement. Said Tew is represented to be a shrewd chap: of thirty-three years of age, about five feet ten inchs high, light hair, wears moustaches, has a small scar on his forehead pleasant and free spoken, speaks French and German, and is just the man to deceive the unsuspecting. He has been in Greene and Mongomery counties, and when last heard from was in Middletown, Butler county.
ALEX. GLENN, Grand Sec'y.
Columbus, March 9, 1851.

The American Railway *Times,* in speaking of the different routes from the west, puts it as follows in regard to the expense to Boston.—A barrel of flour from Cleveland via Buffalo costs 97 cents. By Oswego, 84½, and Ogdensburg 65 cents. The reduction of tolls on the Erie Canal will be largely in favor of the Oswego route hereafter.

A CLOCK FOR SIXTY CENTS.—Mr Chauncy Jerome, of New Haven, Conn. has actually made a time piece, which he will warrant to keep good reckoning, and which he sells for sixty cents at wholesale, and one dollar at retail. The works are all made of brass. He makes upwards of eight hundred a day of those articles.

[torn] ted London News. [torn] was made by placing a dead [torn] thousand pounds; consisting of three hundred workmen, on the floor and adjoining approaches; the second test was that of crowding the men together in the smallest possible space. In both cases no effect was produced on the flooring. The third experiment consisted in the same number of men walking first in regular step, and afterwards in irregular step, and afterwards running over the floor, and was also satisfactory. When the fourth experiment was made the same body of men, closely packed together, jumped up and down for some time. The greatest amount of deflection was found not to exceed a quarter of an inch at any interval.

Mystery and Money Digging at Swampscot, Mass.—The Lynn Bay State gives us the following story:
"We have heard a queer story in relation to the discovery and removal of a treasure, which recently took place in the thriving village of Swampscot. The story as we hear it, is that two strangers appeared in Swampscot, and obtained board in a private family in the village. After some delay, they procured proper tools, and proceeded to a spot known as 'Grass Head,' on Farmer's Beach, where they commenced excavating, and after sinking some feet, they discovered and took from the hole a box or boxes, containing, *it is said,* a large amount of money—some say, half million of dollars, in gold sovereigns. Having accomplished this much, the strangers disappeared as suddenly as they came, and who they were, or from whence they came, there is at present no means of ascertaining. We have heard vague intimations about a pirate who buried the money, and who afterwards lived and finally died somewhere in New Hampshire, or somewhere else, and who, among his private papers, left directions for the recovery of the hidden treasure."

Incombustible Hemp Rope.—The St. Louis Republican contains a very interesting notice of the trial of incombustible hempen rope recently made in that city. A piece of prepared rope and a piece of wire rope were put into a blacksmith's fire. The heat was intense enough to weld the strands of the wire rope together; whilst the hempen rope was only slightly charred on the outside. Another test was made; a piece of rope and a small bar of iron were placed in the same fire, and the iron brought to a white heat; yet the cordage was but little, if any more affected by the fire than in the previous experiment.

Another New Light has arisen within a few days, which in its brightness is to entirely eclipse that of Mr. Paine. Of the honor of this discovery, Springfield, Mass., is undoubtedly entitled to claim a share, the inventor being no other than the Rev. Mr. Adams, formerly an Episcopal minister in that town. Mr. Adams, claims that by having hollow helices, filled with mercury instead of water, by constructing the electrodes according to his new centrifugal theory of electricity, and by constructing his connecting wires in the same way as the helices, he has been enabled to as far outstrip Mr. Paine in making gas, as Mr. P. has every other who preceded him. The expose is to be made in a few days.

COPPER FACED PRINTING TYPE.—The New York *Courier* and *Enquirer* appears on a new and beautiful type.—"This type (it says) has been submited to the process recently invented, by which it receives a *copper face.* The attempts which have been made to substitute a harder metal, have hitherto been failures; but the method by which this has been so far tested as to induce us to venture upon experiment with our present font, probably the largest ever cast in this country, and we have reason to think that it will not disappoint our expectations— but of that we shall have more to say hereafter.
The Bostsn *Journal* is also printed on this kind of type.

☞ The telegraph on Saturday announced the appointment of "Jno. Watts of Indiana" as Associate Judg of New Mexico. We presume this is John S. Watts, late whig candidate for Congress in the Bloomington district. Watts has heretofore enjoyed the distinguished honor of being the ugliest man in Indiana, and we believe is now in possession of sundry leather medals and "barlows" in proof of the fact. When he leaves us, upon whom shall the mantle fall? Upon Charley Test or our neighbor of the Bulletin? We predict that there will be very little litigation in New Mexico after Judge Watt's arrival in that country. Rascals who have once caught a glimpse of his countenance, will shrink back horror stricken at the thought of being brought in contact with it in a court house, and will abstain from farther depredations, or go elsewhere to practice their villany. Should the Indians manifest a disposition to attack the train in which the new judicial officer shall journey to Santa Fe, the commanding officer should put the Judge in the van, and the savages will fly in terror at his approach.—*New Albany Ledger.*

☞ The deaths in London, last year, were 48,579, or 1 in 45 of the population.

ounty Committee.
M[...], 1851.

Wayne Township Meeting.

The democrats of Wayne township are requested to meet at the Court House, on Monday the 7th of April next, at 2 o'clock P. M., to appoint 20 Delegates to the Convention, elect a Township Committee for the ensuing year, and take such other measures as may be deemed necessary to ensure a thorough organization of the democratic party in the township.

By order of the Township Dem. Committee.
P. KISER, *Chairman.*
March 20th, 1851.

The Fort Wayne Sentinel.

SATURDAY, APRIL 5, 1851.

REMOVAL.

The office of the Sentinel will be Removed next week, to the corner of Pearl and Calhoun streets, third story, over Wall's Drug Store. As it will probably take us most of the week to get removed, and things "put to rights," we shall not be able to issue any paper next week.

Protection No. 1.

The members of Protection Fire Company No. 1. will meet for practice on Monday afternoon next at 4 o'clock.
All members in arrears for fines or dues, who do not settle up at that time will be expelled—in accordance with a resolution adopted at the last monthly meeting.
Attest, J. A. COLERICK, *Capt.*
T. Tigar, *Sec.*

Next Monday the vote is to be taken whether we will have a railroad or not. We have no doubt the question will be decided in the affirmative; but we should like to see it so decided by an almost unanimous vote. Such a vote would enhance the value of our bonds and ensure their sale, by giving capitalists a confidence that the county would readily provide for the payment of the interest as it might become due.

Hon. A. J. Harlan, our late Representative in Congress, will make a speech at the Court-House this afternoon after the Railroad meeting—giving an account of his stewardship, and explaining his course in Congress.

Andy is a clever fellow,—has faithfully discharged his duty to his constituents, and without creating as much fuss or making as many speeches as some other members, has always been on hand when needed, and made a point of voting on the right side of all questions of public interest. He has also been very diligent and accommodating in attending to any business for his constituents at the departments, procuring pensions, land warrants, &c. If they are satisfied with him, he would have no objections to serve them two years longer—in fact, we rather think he is anxious to do so. As Henry Clay once said—"Personally he would have no objections, but on the contrary would be glad to see it."

We have not heard who will be likely to compete with him for the nomination; the accounts we have of his popularity in the southern part of the district, lead us to believe that his chance is good to be the choice of the convention, as a candidate for re-election.

Interpolation on the Democratic Creed.—Mr. Brown the editor of the State Sentinel, gives notice that he is now at his post, unencumbered with office, and "intends preaching democracy in its ancient purity," and making his paper "the organ of the whole party—the National Democracy." He says, "There are certain well defined and cardinal principles, which distinguish the Democratic party—principles that marked the lines of party in the fiercer conflicts between the Federalists and Democrats, in the election of Mr. Jefferson—which no man can deny and be a Democrat." This is all very well, and if the editor of the State Sentinel had stopped here, we should have no complaint to make. But he continues—"To these we add *adherence to the recent Compromise measures of Congress on the subject of domestic slavery, opposition to the repeal of the Fugitive Slave Law*, and further agitation of the slavery question."

To this we beg leave, on behalf of the pure democracy of Northern Indiana, to enter a decided protest, and to demur to his foisting any such matter into the democratic creed. If Mr. Brown, individually, chooses to endorse the compromise, we will not object—he has an undoubted right to do so; for we do not look upon it as a party question at all. But if he attempts to force it on the democracy of Indiana as a part of their creed, & contends that no man can differ with him on that question and be a democrat, we contend that he will *not* "preach democracy in its ancient purity;" and so far from his paper being the *organ* of the whole party, we shall look upon it with *distrust*, and have doubts whether it ought to be recognized as any longer belonging to the party at all. The support of a measure concocted and supported by Clay, Webster, Fillmore, and other prominent whigs can never be a test of democracy, even though it was supported in Congress by Mr. Brown.

Mr. Brown has evidently been led away by the clamor and excitement which existed at Washington; and may perhaps honestly think that the Union was in danger of dissolution, unless the compromise measures were adopted, and that to touch the Fugitive Slave Law now might again endanger its stability. We never entertained any such idle fears—the Union of these States is not to be dissolved so easily. It is too highly valued by the masses of the people to be set aside and destroyed at the will of the few madcaps who made the whole turmoil; and though members of Congress might sit and talk on the subject for six months, and then try to excuse

ion to other and more pressing business by say-
was in danger, the people know better.
short residence in the purer political atmos-
na may cure Mr. Brown of the unfortunate de-
hich he labors, and that we shall hear no more
to make adhesion to a measure of Mr. Clay
inistration the test of democracy.
ny good democrats who were strongly opposed
the Fugitive Slave Law—who looked upon
and as an infamous truckling to Southern
know some who are even now in favor of
never for a moment supposed that such
mocrats. It is a question that is looked
e by the democrats in this region, and
dreamed that an attempt would be made
the whole democratic creed, or even to
in the creed.
tinel has already quarreled with several
mocratic papers in the state, on this foolish
ill if it perseveres in its present course,
in the party that will lead to disastrous
pe it may be induced to change its policy and
landmarks of the party; or if it thinks this
of such paramount importance, and that an
ght to be formed, let it honorably retire from
ranks, hoist the new standard, and become
he new party. But let it not assume to be the
democratic party, and by attempting to cram its
n their throats, dissolve and break up the party.

the Track.—Moses Drake jr. has already received
nent of new spring goods, by express. Moses is
d to keep up with the railroad spirit of the age,
o who wish to head him will have to be stirring pret-
y in the morning.

New Hampshire.—The state of parties in the Legislature, just elected, will, according to the Concord Patriot, be as follows: Democrats 137; whigs and free-soilers 130; Atwood democrats 13. The balance of power—which means generally the ability to prevent rather than to promote legislation—will thus be in the hands of what are called the Atwood democrats.

Good Appointment.—Capt Murray, of Hun-
on, has been appointed one of the three Su-
ndants of Indian Affairs north of New
nd east of the Rocky Mountains. This
ppointment, and one that gives great
o the Captain's numerous friends,
parties, in this part of the country.
t, upright man, well qualified to
ant and responsible duties of the
ll we are confident, prove a faith-
ent officer.

ky Escape.—Dr. Rutherford, who lect-
ere on Physiology last fall, had a miracu-
and hair-breadth escape from being tied for
to a shrewish, jealous, and vindictive old
aid, who would have made his whole after life a scene of turmoil and wretchedness. He was engaged to be married to a Miss Butman of Milan, Ohio, a lady considerably on the shady side of 30, and who on the strength of possessing a few hundred dollars, fancies herself an heiress, and as such, entitled to trample on the feelings of the less favored with impunity. The match appears to have been made up by the lady herself, who repeatedly urged Dr. R. to marry her, which he declined on the ground that he had a sister and mother dependent on him for support, and did not feel that his circumstances would justify him in assuming the additional responsibilities of a family. She finally overcame his scruples by the assurance that she had wealth enough to remove any difficulties on that score, and Dr. R. agreed to marry her.

The Doctor, it appears, had also been on terms of intimate friendship with another young lady in Milan, a friend of Miss Butman's, and the latter feeling jealous, desired that he should write to the lady, and inform her that the feelings he entertained towards her were nothing more than a Platonic, brotherly regard; this he declined, alleging that such was the understanding between them, and he was satisfied that she viewed him in no other light. Miss Butman next wrote to Dr. R. at Columbus, desiring him to be in Milan on a certain day, and the marriage should take place in the church. Accordingly he hastened to Milan,—proceeded to the church—the ceremony commenced—the Dr. promised to love, cherish, support, &c., his *amiable* affianced—but when it came to her turn, she responded "No!" and gave as a reason that he was a perjured trifler, and had already promised others. A correspondence has since taken place in the papers, between the parties, from which we gather that Miss B. actuated by jealousy, and a fiendish desire to be revenged, had planned this plot to annoy and disgrace Dr. R.; we see no proof that her suspicions were well founded, and cannot avoid the conclusion that her conduct has been entirely unjustifiable, unwomanly, and indelicate. However much we may feel for Dr. R. in the cruel dilemma in which he was placed, we must still congratulate him that matters are no worse, and that he escaped—only half married—from the fiery ordeal to which he was exposed. Bad as it is, it would have been still worse if the marriage had been consummated, and he had been irrevocably tied to a woman who has shown herself so unworthy of him, and so unfit to make any man happy. It is all for the best; and he may thank his stars for his fortunate escape.

By the way, the Dr.'s science appears to have been at fault, or he must have detected the unamiable traits in the lady's character. He surely neglected to examine her "*devil*-opments." But as Love is blind, laughs at the science of philosophers, and makes fools of mankind in general, we ought not, perhaps, to expect him to prove an exception to the general rule.

Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad.—The work of laying the track of the Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad from Pittsburg to Massillon, a distance of 107 miles, has just been allotted, by the Board of Directors, to Bailey, Hayben, & Co., of Boston. The contractors are able and energetic men who have had much experience in laying railroads in New England—The competition among the bidders was great, and the work is let at rates highly favorable to the company. If there should be no delay in the delivery of the materials, the track is to be laid from Allegheny city to New Brighton by the first of July; to Alliance, at the intersection with the Cleveland Railroad, on the first of October; and to Massillon by the first of November of this year.

As soon as the road is ready to New Brighton a large amount of travel will come upon it; and its completion to Alliance, a distace of eighty-one miles, will accomplish a continuous connection by railroads of uniform guage, between Pittsdurgh, Cleveland Columbus, and Cincinnati. The delivery of the iron is progressing rapidly, and we may confidently expect the accomplishment of this important connection in October next.—*Pittsburgh Gaz.*

The Public Debt.—Mr. Dawson announced in Congress, on Saturday week, that at the end of the present fiscal year the public debt of the United States will be one hundred millions of dollars.—*Lou. Journal.*

Yes, he did make that announcement, and it would have been true had whig policy prevailed. Here are some of the extravegant and unconstitutional measures that were defeated by the determination of the mass of the democratic party, who, in these times of defection, stood firmly by the constitution:

Appropriation of lands for the insane, say	$12,000,000
French spoillation	5,000,000
Ebony line	5,000,000
River and Harbor bill	2,300,000
Fortification bill	700,000
	$25,000,000

The present administration are making no effort at retrenchment. They demand about $50,000,000 to defray the ordinary expenses of the government; and the friends of the administration in Congress struggled hard to pass the above appropriations; when they knew the money would not be in the treasury; that it would require to be borrowed, and thus be made an addition to the public debt.

We appeal to all who love the Union, and who are opposed to this *practical* construction of the constitution which tolerates these monstrous expenditures, to pause; to aid in arresting the downward progress of the federal government. A meeting of Congress is beginning to be dreaded, and the country breathes freer when that body adjourns without doing more than a reasonable amount of mischief.

The truth is, if the federal government can't get along without plunging into debt in time of profound peace, it had better be dispensed with. A timely check to this business should be now interposed. If the people don't arouse to this subject, it will soon be too late to correct it.

Extravagance, uncrupulousness in applying a *practical* construction, is making rapid strides. It is fairly estimated, and not denied, that the present four years of this whig administration, in time of profound peace, will cost this country more than the last, with the whole Mexican war. Will the people tolerate such an abomination? Will they stand calmly by and see themselves involved in an immense national debt, the interest of which can't be paid without resorting to direct and grinding taxation?—*Louisville Demosrat.*

Free Negroes in Delaware.—The Legislature of Delaware has been legislating on the subject of free negroes in that state. It is proposed to remoeve from the State the more worthless of this unfortunate race, so as to stimulate others to self elevation and improvement.—The act also provides for the prevention of the incursion of the hordes of negroes—under pretence of atending meeting, processions, &c.,—into Wilmington and one or two other towns of the State. Another and distinct law provides for the binding out of all free negro children beteen certain ages, to someuseful avocation or trade, so as to do away with the wretched manner in which it said they wenarally are allowed to grow up in vice and idlenes. The act provides for their relief from their indenture in all cases of cruelty or bad treatment, and also takes care of their support and comfort, and we believe it olso gives a stipulated compnstion.

The New Constitution of ohio contains among its features the non-imprisonment for debt principle; the right to vote and hold office is confined to white persons; the Legislature is elected and meets biennially; no State debt exceeding $750,000 can be contracted; corporations must be chartered under general laws, and the next Legislature shall appoint three commissioners, who, under the general supervision of the Legislature, shall proceed to "revise, reform, simplify and abridge the practice, pleadings, forms and proceedings of the Courts of Record of the State; and as far as practicable and expedient shall provide for the abolition of the distinct forms of action at law now in use, and for the administration of justice by a uniform mode of proceeding, without reference to any distinction between law and equity."

Pennsylvania Banking.—In the general Banking Law, authorizing free banks, passed by the Pennsylvania Senate, deposits of State stock are made the basis of all issues; the issues to be 90 per cent, of the market value of the stocks deposited, not exceeding par. Each stockholder is to be liable for the circulation, and for all contract debts. Quarterly statements are to be made. Banks east of the mountains are to keep their notes at par in Philadelphia, and those west, at Pittsburg. Failure to pay on demand, in gold or silver, is to cause an immediate winding up of affairs.

Dreadful Tragedy.—The Pittsburgh Post states that a lady, wife to one of the most respectable inhabitants of Allegany county, was killed by her own daughter on Monday last. The latter is about 18 years of age, and was chastising one of her little brothers, when the mother interfered for its protection, upon which her daughter stabed at her with a poker, penetrating her abdomen, and causing almost instantaneous death. The parties live within a few miles of Pittsburg, but the names are suppressed until the judicial examination takes place.

Secret Mission from Mexico.—A postscript to the Trait D'Union, at the City of Mexico, of the 22d ult., says, that Senor Payno was preparing to leave by the Alabama, in order to fulfil a secret mission in the United States. The Trait D'Union promises in its next number to give an explanation of the object of this journey.

Important from the Cape of Good Hope.—The barque Hamilton, from the Cape of Good Hope, brings forty days later intelligence from that place.

The Kaffir chiefs have again rebelled against the English authorities, and it was feared, at the latest account, that the Hottentots were also wavering in their loyalty. From last December, the war has been continued between the rebels and their native and English allies, in which the former were always victorious when they had an open field fight. Accounts are daily received of murders of farmers in all quarters.

Sir Harry Smith, the English Governor, was forwarding levies to the scene of war, and the colonists were aiding him, believeing that in a prompt suppression of the rebllion was their only safety. It was thought tnat the Governor would soon be the head of 10,000 men to march against the enemy.

On the 21st January the Kaffir, numbering 20,000 strong, attacked the colonists near Fort Hare, and were repulsed with the loss of 1,000 killed. On the 3d of January a strong force of Kaffirs attacked Fort White, and they were dispersed with the loss of 20 killed. On the morning of the 7ht of January, the rebel chief Hermonus, with his horde of Kaffirs and Hottentots, attacked Fort Beaufort, and were repulsed. The chief, his son, and a numper of his people were killed.

Sale of the Washington Union.—*Retiracy of Mr. Ritchie.*—The Washington Union, of Saturday contains the announcement of the purchase of the Washington Union by Andrew Jackson Donelson, Esq. of Tennessee, late minister to Germany, who announces that he will take possession of it on the 15th of April, and that Gen. Robert Armstrong, of Tennessee, will be associated with him as equal proprietor of the establishment. Mr. Dolonson was a warm friend of General Jackson, and he is a writer of great ability. The price is not stated; but letters from Washington state that the sum to be paid is $30,000.

We copy the following from the last number of the New York Observer. We have heard of many similar decisions in different sections of the country, and it will be well for magistrates every where to make themselves acquainted with all the provisions of the law for the benifit of that large class marked in publishers' books as delinquent subscribers:

Liability of Newspaper Subscribers.—The liability of subscribers to newspapers and periodicals is not, in many cases, duly considered. A case has recently been decided which will awaken attention on the subject. Mr. Jasper Harding, of Philadelphia, not long since recovered a large sum, about $120 we believe, for a subscription to the Pennsylvania Inquirer, of a man residing in Rhode Island. The subscriber took the paper for some time, and then sent to the publisher a notice of discontinuance, without forwarding the money for payment. The publisher took no notice of this, nor of several subsequent notices of refusal to take the papers from the post office. The result was, that notwithstanding the Rhode Islander did not receive the paper for several years, yet he was forced to pay Mr. Harding the whole amount up to the period claimed by the bill.

Mr. Editor Fort Wayne Sentinel:

Permit me through the medium of your paper to make an explanation in regard to an act passed by the Legislature of last winter, repealing the law authorizing the July Term of the Allen Circuit Court, and abolishing Docket Fees in said county.

In an article published in your paper of last week, referring to said act, you say, that it is the opinion of the "*best Lawyers*" here that *no Court can be held in Allen county* until the next Legislature meets and passes a bill authorizing the same.

Now, sir, permit me to say in relation to the July Term, that previous to my going to Indianapolis last fall, many persons spoke to me upon that subject, and all expressed the opinion that if proper exertions were made by the officers whose duty it is to preside over our courts, two terms in a year were sufficient to dispose of all business coming before said court, and that thereby the tax payers would be released from the burthen of expences of this unnecessary term. With the assistance of a lawyer who had formerly practiced in this court, I got up this bill, and was assured that it would not interfere with our regular spring and fall terms. The July term, and none other, was by this act abolished.

As to the law abolishing Docket Fees, I have only to say that no county in the State pays them but ours, and I considered them unjust and oppressive—hence my only object in their repeal.

I had no personal feeling against any of the "*best Lawyers*," to gratify; although some of them may have their misgivings as to the propriety of the law, *originating in the fact that* their fees and some peculiar rules of court were thereby abolished.

Much has been said in the *Times* about the Apportionment bill. That, I am free to say, was an act of which the people of Allen county have just cause of complaint. It was an act of great injustice, and wholly subversive of our right. I felt indignant at the time, and did all in my power to oppose and defeat the bill, but without success.

In conclusion, let me say to the people of Allen county, and more particularly to those who were instrumental in sending me to the Legislature as the representative of Allen county, that my *desire* was to attain the greatest good for the greatest number, and fairly and faithfully to the best of my ability promote their interests. How far my efforts have been successful I leave them to determine.

April 3d, 1851. O. BIRD.

Death of the Hon. Isaac Hill.—The eastern papers announce the death of Hon. Isaac Hill, of consumption, on last Saturday, in Washington city.

Mr. Hill has identified his name with the history of New Hampshire, as having been connected with the leading democratic press of that State for many years. He was also Governor of the State, we believe for several terms. His illness was of considerable duration, and for some time quite incapacitated him for active life.

Gov. Hill was a man of excellent private character, and always exercised a great influence over affairs with which he was connected. He leaves a widow and two sons to mourn his decease.

Death of John S. Skinner.—The N. Y. Herald has the following notice of the death of this celebrated editor:

"This gentleman, well known as the editor of the *Plow, Loom and Anvil*, a monthly magazine of Philadelphia, and formerly editor of the *American Farmer*, published at Baltimore, and since, of other agricultural works, died at Baltimore, on Friday. His death was occasioned by falling through a door in the city Post-office, into a deep cellar, striking his head against a stone, and fracturing his skull. He was a very useful man in his day and had reached about 70 years of age. He was a large, fine looking man, in appearance much resembling Daniel Webster."

Three Cent Pieces.—These are going to be the most convenient coinage for small change that we can possibly have. They will be the death of the copper currency. The following statement will show how easily change can be made with them. For payment of three, six, five and ten cents, the existing and proposed silver coins would naturally be used. For nine cents give three three cents; for eight cents a five and a three; for two cents, give a five and take a three: for one cent, give two threes and take a five, or give a dime and take three threes.

☞ The *Troy* returned on Saturday night from her first trip down, with all her freight. She was unable to penetrate the ice which blocked up the entrance to Buffalo.

Buffalo, March 31—12 M.

Capt. Richards. Steam Boat Ohio: Dear Sir,—The ice is fast disappearing, and will not trouble you on your way down.

J. C. HARRISON.

Toledo Blade.]

Foreign Emigration.—We are glad to notice a movement by the citizens of Fort Wayne, having for its attraction foreign emigration to the State. Of so great moment is this deemed by the State of Michigan, that she keeps constantly in the field an Emigrant Commissioner, to direct the tide of emigration to her shores.—Large colonies of Germans, Swedes, Norwegians, and Swiss have thus been located within the State.

Every honest, industrious man no matter what his nativity, added to the population of a State, is an addition to its wealth. A half a million might thus be added to the population of Indiana, if the enterprise was taken hold of with the right spirit and encouraged by proper Legislation. The class of emigrants now coming over is of the most respectable and worthy character, men who have neither been pampered by wealth, nor had their spirits crushed with poverty. We should bid them welcome to our borders.—*Ind. Statesman.*

Next Democratic National Convention.—The *Fort Wayne Sentiual* is tn favor of holding the next Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati. We think the move a good one, and the democratic press generally should speak out in its favor. There are many reasons which should give the west the choice in selecting the place for holding the next Convention, aside from the centeral location of the Quean City.—Our eastern friends could then have an opportunity of witnessing the growth of the west in every point of view. We hope the Convention may be held at Cincinnati.—*Terre Haute Journal.*

The Washington Globe has been suspended by Mr. John C Rives until the next session of Congress, when it will be resumed for the publication of the debates. It will then continue neutral in politics.

Mr. Rives, in his valedictory, in noticing Mr. Ritchie' late statement, in connection with the sale of the Union, and the costly public printing he has still to execute, says:

"I will take the burden off his shoulders—will give bond and good security to execute the Patent Office report on better paper, in better time, and in better style than he has executed the portion already done, and so save him from this last calamity. Nay, more, I will give him $1,000 for buckling this burden on my back, although it is somewhat inconvenient for my office, not now engaged on Congress work, to undertake the job. I make this offer when I pay twenty per cent, more to journeymen printers than was paid when the greatest portion of Mr. Ritchie's contract was executed."

The New Constitution of Ohio.—The provisions of the new constitution have been at length agreed upon in convention, and the instrument is now ready for submission to the people, who will finally dispose of it. It provides for many important reforms in the judiciary system, the executive department, and essentially modifies many of the principles of representation and taxation. It places on the bench of the supreme court five judges who are elected by the people—three of these constituting a quorum, and three being required to deliver a decision. The State is divided into nine common pleas districts, of which Hamilton county constitutes one, and these again are sub-divided (except Hamilton county) for election purposes. For each of these districts there are three judges, also elected by the people. There are also a probate court established for each county, to which marriage licenses, &c., are transferred; and the judges of this court are also elected by the people, and paid by costs. Associate judges are dispensed with altogether. The district courts are composed of the common pleas judges, and one of the judges of the supreme court, who have original and appellate jurisdiction. In the executive department the convention have provided a Lieut. Governor, who presides over the Senate, and in case of the death or resignation of the Governor, assumes the duties of his office till the vacancy is filled. The offices of Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor and Attorney-General, are all made elective by the people all holding their offices for two years, except the Auditor, whose term has been fixed at four years.—Another important feature of the constitution is the adoption of biennial sessions. In the apportionment scheme, the proposition of single districts (of which however a great many were in favor) was rejected, and a principle of selfadjusting apportionment adopted—county representation being the main feature in the report on this subject. The provisions in relation to taxation are equally important—an exemption to a certain extent has been made in favor of religious and benevolent institutions, while capital invested in bank stock has been brought upon the taxed list—the repeal of charters to corporations operating, however only prospectively. The constitution was adopted in the convention yesterday by a majority of 79 yeas to 13 nays. It now remains for the people to say "aye" or "nay" before it becomes the fundimental law of the land.—*Cin. Com.*, 11*th.*

Jenny Lind in St. Louis.

A correspondent of the Toledo Blade gives the following rapturous sketch of the divine Jenny's performance in St. Louis:

The first concert came off on Tuesday evening last, in the presence of an audience of about 1,300, comprising the beauty and fashion, as well as the *dillitante* of St. Louis. The seats were disposed of at auction, the first one at $150, was bought by a Mr. Byron, the rest ranged from $15 to $7, and the whole proceeds amounted to about $9,000. This is a large sum, when we recollect that the audience was not large, had there been sufficient room, twice that amount would have been realized. At 8 p. m., Miss Lind made her appearance, and was roundly cheered, and upon the utterance of the first note, the house was taken by storm. She sang from the opera of *La Somnambula*, and when the song was finished, the wildest demonstrations of delight were manifested.—The performance of this piece was grandly beautiful, and stamped her with the St. Louis public, as a *very nightingale*. The great *forte* of her singing powers lies in the sweetness of tone, and depth without effort. It seems to come as water gushing from the pearly fountain, nature being its great first source. She sang next in company with Signor Belletti, a duet from the opera of "*Il Turco in Italia.*" This was also most exquisitely given, and produced repeated rounds of rapturous applause. Jenny in this song gave us some of her magic powers, and *never in this world* do I ever expect to hear such singing again. It was indescribable. No pen can do justice to her; as well might we attempt to define the melody of Heaven's music, as to describe this. As a singer, Signor Belletti is unequalled as a male. *He is great.* The sweet *Cantatrice* gave us *Home, Sweet Home*, in English. I had heard this good old song often, but never as I heard it this evening, her countenance assumed the appearance of an heavenly intelligence while *singing it*—pure and holy and filled with love. Her face at this time was sweeter than her voice (and that was sweeter than the nectar of the gods,) and I gazed at this wonderous creature until all my senses pained me. When she finished I felt a better man. She now gave us a piece from the opera of the "*Camp of Silecia*," with a two flute accompaniment. In this she imitated the flute to perfection, its warbling and thrills until she soared far above the instruments. At this time you could hear the flutes playing and her voice above, as it were in another *strata*, maintaining its melody and harmony, while *thrill after thrill* fell upon the ear, and almost maddened the audience, they were wrought to the highest state of frenzy. I felt during the performance of this piece a terrible fear that she would fail in descending from such a height, but gradually her voice fell as the *zephyrs* fall, and anon you heard it floating through the room scarce above the whisper of *angels, and full as sweet.* The concert closed with the *Echo Song*, which she gave richly, the echo was complete and appeared to me at least two miles off, and when she came to the lines

"Come, ox and cow and warbling brood,
And hasten to taste of the morning food,"

with the chorus, in which she gives the echo, I thought the bottom of the room would surely fall out. The concert closed, and every one went away, feeling glad that such beings lived, and that *she too was one of the human family.*

Thus I have faintly given you my own feelings, but they fall short of her true merits.—Some of your readers have no doubt listened to the plaintive murmurings of a waterfall, and the music has fallen sweetly and soothingly upon the ear, or they have listened to the modest trickling of the brook, and felt that it was holy, so does the listener feel after having heard *sweet Jenny Lind.* For the benefit of the ladies, I will describe her dress, which was of pale yellow silk, made low in the neck, with a few roses fastened to the bosom, the neck encircled with a ribbon fastened by a large diamond cluster pin. Her movements were exceeding graceful on the stage, and during the time she was before the audience, she also wore a smile that was filled with *benevolence, sweetness and love.* Her figure is good, her feet and hands small, and her shoulders as *white as snow.*

The second concert came off last Thursday night, to a house full as large as the first one, and seats sold at better prices. At her second concert she gave her famous bird song, and it was the perfection of singing and articulation. At one time you fancy yourself surrounded by singing birds, and in an instant you hear them as it were far distant—the whole room seems filled with birds, and you imagine it is a spring morning when each one is trying to excel the other, even to the gentle cooing of the dove to its mate. *She can sing as well as any bird.*—But I must close by saying that the St. Louis people did not run mad upon her arrival, but done it soon after. She goes from here to Louisville, from thence to Cincinnati, and I advise you Toledians to visit that city and hear her. They will never regret it. During her stay in this city she had rooms at the Planter's House. I will bring this letter to a close soon, as I am so much excited by the *Lind mania* that I cannot write, and it even affects me in my sleep.

Who Takes?—Those Potatoes, would come in good play just now.

Eloquent Vindication of Radicalism.—One of the ablest and most remarkable men at present in Virginia, is Henry A. Wise. His personal influance and popularity have always been very great. There is a certain impassioned earnestness and downright honesty about him, which always captivate the mass, and inspire confidence and faith. His ardent temperment and impulsive character, always give great zest and raciness to his speeches, and his tendencies are ever with the people and towards popular rights. He is now in the Reform convention of Virginia, battling against that most ridiculous of all existing ideas and pretentions which could perpetuate in poor, decrepid old Virginia, the pride which has reduced her to her present extremity.

The "broom-straw aristocracy" still prevails to some extent in the Old Dominion, amid the ruins of its former greatness. People who have no other mode of subsistence still find nutriment and support from the reputation of their ancestors;—they are too proud to work, but not too proud to depend upon the labor of the upstart nobodies, whom they look down upon with such lofty contempt. There is no better example of the absurdity and ruinous tendency of aristocratic distinctions, than is exhibited in the present condition of Virginia, and there is no field which will produce a richer and more abundant crop of wealth and prosperity from the seeds of radicalism than this. We rejoice to see such vigorous and strong-armed Reformers as Henry A. Wise, eneaged in this new and promising field of reform. The following report of Mr. Wise's remarks we find in one of the Richmond papers.—*N. A. Ledger.*

Mr. Wise: The gentleman spoke yesterday of the spirit of radicalism, and said it desired to go with the rapidity of electricity over the earth. Does the gentleman know what was said to king John at the battle of Runneymede? Mark you, I am attacking principles. Does he remember what has been consecrated by British poetry, when he was told.

"He is a traitor to his native land.
A traitor to mankind, who in a cause
That down the course of time will fire the world,
Rides not upon the lightning of the sky,
To save his country."

And may God in his mercy save this State and this country from every root, every tendril of a root of such misnamed aristocracy and misnamed monarchy and Conservatism. Hereafter it shall be called by its true name monarchy and arristocracy. I come here to eradicate every part and parcel of it. I would hunt for it as I would for a 'terra ricca'—I would not leave a vestage of the plant in the land, before the operations of my husbandry. Plowing in that ground I will set my coulter deep and I was told this morning that I set my coulter very deep, and so help me God, I mean to go down below the sub-soil—and then I will use, cultivater, harrow, and rake; and it shall not be only the labor of machinery, but man with pains taking, close inspecting labor. So help me God in this patriotic duty, I will get down on my knees to manipulate the work. I deny here, that there is a particle of aristocracy or monarchy necessary to the well-being or safety, either of person or property. I deny it. I vindicate American doctrines—I vindicate American liberty. Here, standing in the Capitol of Virginia, in this assembly, representing the sovereignty of the *people* of Virginia, in the name of my forefathers—in the name of my children—in the name of my own right—in the name of the dignity of human nature, and the authority of that reason and conscience, which assimilates me to my God, I deny that doctrine, and here repel it. I thank the gentleman for nerving my sides to the patient labor.—Sir, you and I are antipodes in our principles. Your doctrines have been for seventy odd years too much regarded. I must speak plainly among our people, especialy Eeast of the mountains of Virginia. Thank God every evil cures itself. There was once a day, when the aristocracy in the State of Virginia wore white-topped boots, and ruffs and powdered hair. There was once a day when white men could stand at the door with hat under arm, and bow to that aristocracy as it rolled by in Olympic chariot, casting its dust into the eyes of the people; but now, in poor old Virginia, to be talking abont aristocracy, when it is so poor, that none are so poor as to do it reverence, (Laughter.)

Members of Congress.

It is a fact that too little attention is paid to the business habits and qualification of those selected as members of Congress. In remarking on this this subject the "Great West," a literary paper published at Cincinnati, says.

"We have always had an abundance of *speakers* in Congress, and some very clever actors; but working men of business have always been few and far between. Every new member thinks he must make at least one long speach, have it reported in full, and a thousand or so extra copies of the "Union" or the "Intelligencer" printed and franked to his constitnents at home, and the house is fortunat if it is spared a second grand larceny of its time. These madin speaches are no inicftion upon any one but the occupant of the Speaker's chair; for not a dozen of all the 230 honorable M. C's. even think of listening to them, and quietly look over the papers, write letters, and have cosy chats about last night's grand party, during their delivery. As a kind and considerate gentleman orce remarked, so that his friends and the house generally might have fair warning, and get of the way, "I make my speech not to be listened to by gentlemen here, but for home consumption," and very quietly spread a bundle of manuscripts upon the top of his hat, and commenced reading. Such trifling may not now be allowed, for the one hour rule has shortened the flight of the windy excursionist; but importand duties of lagislation are either neglected altogether, or posponed till near the close of the session, and finally hurried through without examination, at the last monent.

We have the proceeding of the Sentate for the two or three days at the first of the present month, as an example of the ruinous effects of such blind legislation. At 4 o'clock on Tuesday morning, with but eight hours of the session remaining, all the great Appropriation bills, and the Post Routes, Light Houses, and some others of great importance, were lying on the President of the Senate's desk, waiting for action. The Post Route bill provides for the creation of several hundred more routes, and was not even read—there was no time for it, and so it went through without a word. It has been since ascertained that carefully tucked into this document was something like a supplementary codicil to a will, appropriating $350,000, and giving the right of way to aid in constructing a telegraph from St. Louis to San Francisco; and that the Senators were hardly aware of its existance. If they were not, they thought it expedient to vote a large sum for a work of no absolute necessity, but which, if practicable, would be very convenient to eastern speculators and robbers; but they had *conscientious scruples* about the improvement of western rivers and harbors. The entire buget of appropriation bills was passed, but with such reckless speed as to effectually prevent all debate, modifications, or amendments."

A Wonderful Project.—We have it on the authority of Mr. McLaughlin, recently returned from abroad, that there is a project on foot, at Naples, for extinguishing the fires of Vesuvius! It is understood that the bottom of the main or grand crater, is several thousand feet below the level of the sea. The plan is, therefore, to dig a large trench or canal from the sea to the crater, the expense of which will not probably exceed two million of dollars, and thus extuinguish the fires that have been burning for thousands of years!!! It is said that the fine lands thus reclaimed, will more than ten times pay the expense of executing the grand design.

From the Cleveland Herald.

Welland Canal Navigation.—For several weeks past, paragraphs have appeared occasionally, in some of the newspapers, mentioning the probability of the Welland Canal being closed by the Canadian Government against its navigation by American vessels, in consequence of our Government being averse to a reciprocal trade with Canada, in sundry leading products of Agriculture.—But little attention has been given to the rumor, for it seemed impossible that so suicidal a policy would be pursued by our neighbors across the Lakes. Let this step once be taken, and the Welland Canal will soon be a lagoon for Bullfrogs to sport in, undisturbed by the keels of vessels, for a canal on the American side would constructed with as little delay as possible. The whole Northwest is too much interested in the navigation of the entire chain of Lakes for its people to lie quietly by under such a restriction, and adding the votes of their Representatives in Congress to the New york delegation, such an array of power would exist as would force speedy legislative action on the subject. Three years at the outside, would find an American Canal in successful operation, and *then* the American side of the Lake would have no occasion to use the Welland. In the meantime the, Canal Board of the State of New York could, by discriminating rates of toll, take care of the milling interests at Oswego and other points on the shore of Lake Ontario, so that the supplies of wheat for those places could reach them via Black Rock, Tonawanda and Buffalo. We have not time at present to write more upon the matter, but refer our readers to the following extract of a letter from a well-known merchant in Toronto, to one of our merchants:

Toronto, March 24, 1851.

Dear Sir:—I hasten to give you a piece of information, which came under my notice. On Saturday last a friend of mine, at Secretary of a Board of Trade from the other side of the Lake, sent me a telegraph asking me to get "official authority whether the Canadian Government intended to close the Welland Canal against American craft next season or not." I lost no time in seeing the fires authority, who told me "it was under the consideration of the Executive Council, and very probably it would be closed against American craft;" and to another inquiry, if there was any probability of the Canadian Government reducing toll on the Welland Canal, to enable the Lower Lake Forwarders to compete with those above, in consequence of the reduction of tolls on Rail Road Iron, &c., and that a deputation would come over, if of any use, replied, "The Canadian Government can give no encouragement, but will receive any representatives." This news is of great importance, and our government is determined to close our trade, unless some return is given. I suppose our officials have got a cold shoulder in Whshington, and they feel it.

The Toledo and Buffalo Line.—We learn that this line of steam boats has at length been established, and will consist of the *Louisiana, Ohio. Troy, America.* and *Baltic.*—These are all excellent boates, and we hode will commence regular trips.—*Toledo Blade.*

We are desired to announce the name of Daniel Reid as a candidate for Recorder of Allen county—subject to the decision of the Dem. Convention.

E. F. Colerick will be a candidate for re-election to the office of Recorder—subject to the decision of the Dem. Convention. p.

We are desired to announce James Howe as a candidate for Recorder of Allen Co.—Subject to the decision of the Dem. C. Convention.

We are authorized to announce the name of Robert E. Fleming as a candidate for Clerk of the Allen Circuit Court, subject to the decision of the Dem. Convention. p.

Mr. Editor:
Please announce the name of Joseph Sinclear (a good faithful, and tried democrat) as a candidate before the county convention, for nomination for Clerk of Allen Circuit Court.
p *A Democrat of the Old Line.*

Mr. Editor:
Please announce the name of S. S. Morss, as a candidate for Clerk of the Allen Circuit Court,—subject to the decision of the Dem. County Convention.
p MANY VOTERS

Mr. Editor:
Please announce the name of Henry Rudisil, Sen., as a democratic candidate before the convention, for the nomination as Clerk of Allen Circuit Court.
p MANY VOTERS

We are desired to state that Dr. P G. Jones is a candidate for Clerk of Alen Circuit Court

COMMERCIAL.

Office of the Sentinel,
Fort Wayne, April 5, 1851.

The arrivals of wheat have been tolerably large this week. Competition among buyers has run up the price of some lots of fine white to 67 a 68; but 63 for red and 66 for white would be a fair quotation.

Wheat	63a66
Flour	3 12
Corn, shelled	32
" ear	30
Oats	30a31
Rye	50
Barley	75
Beans	62a75
Potatoes	30a31
Beef	3a2½
Butter	10
Eggs	5
Dried Apples	1 12
Salt	1 37

Music.

MR W. VANDUSEN, *Professor of Music*, takes this opportunity to inform the ladies of the city of Fort Wayne that he will remain a few weeks in the city. All those having Piano Fortes that are out of proper order and need tuning, will do well to call on him at the Spencer House, as he pledges himself to rectify and

TUNE PIANOS,

and will warrent the same for one year, for the sum of two dollars each. All ladies who want to refine their ear and cultivate a good taste for music should not fail to avail themselves of the opportunity.

Mr. Vandusen also gives notice that he will visit Fort Wayne semi annually, and all those who think proper to patronize him at this time will secure his services at such stated time hereafter. For a specimen of his superior skill Mr. Vandusen invites the ladies to call on Mrs. Little of this city.

WALTER VANDUSEN.
April 4, 1851. 1w40

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of a Vendi Exponas to me directed by the Clerk of the Allen Circuit Court, I will expose for sale on the 28th day of April, 1851, at the Court House door in Fort Wayne, within the hours prescribed by law, the rents and profits for seven years of the following real estate, to-wit: The east half of the south-west quarter of section fifteen (15), township thirty-two (32), range thirteen (13) east, containing seventy-nine acres and fifty-five hundredths of an acre, more or less; and on failure to realise the full amount of judgment, interest, and costs, I will, at the same time and place, expose the fee simple of said real estate.

Taken as the property of John Manning, at the suit of Benjamin Smith.

W. H. McDONALD, Sh'ff A. C.
March 18, 1851. [$1,90.] 3w38

Old No. 3 Again Ahead!

First Arrival of New Goods!

M. DRAKE, jr. invites the ladies to call and examine his

New Spring Goods,

just received by express. The stock is not very *large*—it is only the advance guard of the main body, which will be along in two or three weeks; but it includes some very pretty new styles of Calicoes, Ginghams, and other articles adapted to the season.

April 4, 1851.

Notice

IS hereby given, that a certificate for one hundred and sixty acres of lan l, issued to Franklin R. Cosgrove of Capt. Robinson's company, 4th Regiment of Ohio Volunteers, numbered 48,022, and dated February 27th, 1849, and assigned by said Cosgrove to Daniel M. Watkins, was mailed in the city o NewYork on the 12th of June, 1850, by Josiah K. Mack, addressed to Daniel M. Watkins at Auburn, Indiana, was lost in its transmission to the latter place. The undersigned will, in eight weeks from this datea demand of the Commissoner of Pensions a duplicate of *said* certificate.

March 20.—6w39pd D. M. WATKINS.

State of Indiana, } Allen County, } AT the March term of the Allen Probate Court, 1851 said county declared the estate of Peter Poinsel, deceased, to be probably insolvent. Creditors are therefore required to file their claims in said Probate court, within ten months hereof, or they will not be entitled to payment.

WILLIAM ARCHER, Adm'r.

March 26, 1851.—3w39.

BUSINESS MAN'S ASSISTANT,

CONTAINING the most useful Forms of Legal Instruments, Contracts, Assignments, Deeds, Bonds, Releases, Powers of Attorney, Agreements, Wills, &c. &c. This book will enable any man to write his own papers, agreements, &c., without the aid of an attorney, and is one of the best and most useful works ever published.

New and improved edition.—Price, only 25 cents Just received at the Cheap Book and Paper Warehouse.

March 29. C. L. HILL.

ESTRAY HORSE.

STRAYED from the premises of the subscriber, living on the Piqua road, 13 miles from Fort Wayne, a chestnut sorrel mare, five or six years old, with a bald face, the two hind feet white up to the pastern joints, and long mane. The said mare was heavy with foal, and had a small bell tied around her neck with a buckskin string.

A liberal reward will be given to any person who will return the same to the subscriber.

March 29, 1851—3w39p HENRY EBY

Ft. Wayne & Goshen Plank-road Co.

AT a meeting of the Directors of the FORT WAYNE & GOSHEN TURNPIKE Co., held at the Court House in Fort Wayne, March 18th, 1851: Ordered, that all subscribers to the stock of said company, living in Allen and Whitley counties, pay to the Treasurer of said company [illegible] per cent. on all stock subscribed—payments [illegible] and materials to be made to the superintendent, on the line of the road; and on cash subscription to the Treasurer of said company. Payments to be made within sixty days from this date.

Those interested are respectfully requested to come forward and subscribe stock, to aid in the construction of said road, as the company has ordered the same to be let from Fort Wayne to the Whitley county line, and also the building of a STEAM SAWMILL, five miles out, on P. Carrigar's land: and have appointed M Sweetzer Superintendent on said road. JOHN SPENCER,

D. B. LITCHFIELD, President.

Secretary and Treasurer.

March 19, 1851. 8w38

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of Vendi Exponas, to me directed from the Clerk of the Allen Circuit Court, I will expose for sale on the 28th day of April, 1851, at the Court House door in Fort Wayne, within the hours prescribed by law, the rents and profits for seven years of the following real estate, to wit: Lot No. one hundred and four (104) of the original plat of the town of Fort Wayne. and the west half of the north-east quarter of section No. fourteen (14), town thirty (30), north of range twelve (12) east, containing eighty acres, more or less; and on failure to realize the full amount of the judgment, interest, and costs, I will at the same time and place expose the fee simple of said *real estate*.

Taken as the property of James Barnett, at the suit of George Hutchins.

W. H. McDONALD, Sh'ff A. C.

March 18, 1859. [$2.2.] 3w38

Endless Chain Pumps.

THE Subscriber is now manufacturing to sell, wholesale and retail, the celebrated ENDLESS CHAIN PUMP, which is so deservedly popular with those who have tried them, and rapidly taking the place of other Pumps.—They combine the advantages of simplicity, durability, and greatly lessened power for operating, while they are

Warranted not to Freeze.

They are superior to the suction pump in another respect, viz: Water may be drawn up by them from any depth.

The attention of the public is called to these Pumps in operation on the premises of F. Nirdlinger. Theo. Brackenride, Robt. Brackenridge, Esq., D. H. Colerick, Esq., S. Hanna, Wm. G. Ewing, Wm. Kirk, Sam'l Brenton, Thos. Tigar, and numerous other parties throughout the city.

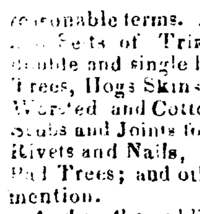
TO FARMERS,

Who have to supply the [illegible] ck with water from wells, this pump is the best that can be obtained, as any person, man or boy, who can turn a crank, can work it successfully.

Persons, in or near the city, who want Pumps, can have them put up on short notice.

SHOP,—*In the rear of his residence on Wayne Street, Ewing's addition.* R. C FILSON.

Fort Wayne, Ind., March 19, 1851 —3w38



TO SADDLERS.

YOU are invited to call at J. HAMILTON'S SADDLER SHOP, and suit yourselves in such articles of

HARDWARE

as you may need, as I have a supply, and will sell on reasonable terms. Among the assortment you will find Sets of Trimmings, Silver and Brass, for double and single harness; a variety of Stirrup Trees, Hogs Skins and Plush for seats, Straining, Worsted and Cotton Web, a variety of Bits; also, Stubs and Joints for Carriage tops, Trunk Locks, Rivets and Nails, Bridle Buckles, Self-adjusting Pad Trees; and other articles, too numerous to mention.

And to the public, I would say—if you are in want of anything that a

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKER

can furnish, give me a call, and I will try to suit you, both in quality and price.

JOHN HAMILTON.

Fort Wayne, March 11, 1851. tf37

Election Notice.

THERE will be an ELECTION held, at the usual place of holding elections in Wayne townships, on the first Monday of April, 1851, to elect three Township Trustees, a Township Clerk, a Township Treasurer, four Constables, and ten Supervisors of roads and highways, and two Justices of the Peace, in place of Robert Hood and J. C. Bowser. JOHN CONGER, Jr.,

March 7.—3w37. Township Clerk.

Removal!

WALES & McMULLEN have removed to Colerick's Brick Store, corner of Clinton and Columbia-streets, opposite Kirk & Ayres's, where they will be glad to see their numerous friends and customers.

They have on hand a general assortment of GOODS which they intend selling as low or lower than any other house in the city.

Feb. 14, 1851. 33

50 Barrels superior VINEGAR; 5 bbls MOLASSES,—for sale cheap for Cash. Sept. 7. WALES & McMULLEN.

A Brilliant Era!

NEED AND OPPRESSION, AVAUNT!

P. M. PYFER,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

SOLE AGENT FOR J. W. MAURY & CO.

PROMPTED by an inflexible resolve to banish from the habitation of man that gaunt and hideous tyrant, Poverty, proclaims to the world an

INFALLIBLE SPECIFIC!

which is warranted to remove the barriers that exclude from the "masses" the station, influence, and luxuries enjoyed by the "favored few," and to elevate the "lowly born cottager" to a position beside the "lordly patroon."

Experience has tested its Merits,

and thousands, who had from childhood suffered the "slings and arrow of outrageous fortune," have by a well timed order to

P. M. PYFER'S

TRULY LUCKY AND POPULAR AGENCY,

realized, ere they "declined into the vale of years," fortunes for themselves, and fortunes for their children. Always remember that every man, woman, or child who reads this inflicts upon his or her welfare a grievous wrong, who permits another day to fall into the "vortex of the past," without making an effort to

FLEE THE ILLS OF POVERTY!

by forwarding an order by mail, for a Package or single ticket in any of the following magnificent Lotteries for April, to the old established, far famed, and truly fortunate Lottery Agency of

P. M. PYFER,

SOLE AGENT FOR J. W. MAURY & Co.,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

The First Order

Has, time after time, secured for the correspondents of this far-famed Prize Agency an independence for life. The Poet has truly said,

——*Riches, without thee,*

Life is a blank, all history silent.

How many men, with spirits as noble and sensibilities as fine as ever added lustre to the mind of man, have toiled from day to day to earn a paltry pittance for the support of a fond and doating wife and his cherished offspring, until his constitution, worn out by incessant labor, yielded to the weight of accumulated hardships, and sent him to "sleep with his fathers," bequeathing to his wife and fatherless children a legacy of poverty, misery, and woe. How many fathers look around on their growing children, unblest with the inestimable pleasures of learning, and drop a silent tear, as the reflection in all its overwhelming force bursts upon them, that those "pledges of love" are growing up like untutored savages, and he curses in the bitterness of his heart. the "Iron Fortune" that has denied to him the means of educating his children, while it has enabled others to "entrance listening Senates with the thunders of eloquence." Is this picture of human affairs too highly colored? We answer, No! And if you ask us if this exparte apportionment of Fortune can be changed, we answer Yes!

The Remedy is at Hand.

Thousands have tried it, and in the history of some of the wealthiest families in the country may you read its efficacy. All that is required is "an order," (and the very first one may attain your wishes,) with an enclosure of cash, drafts or prize, tickets, to our world renowned and truly fortunate Agency; and with our intercession in your behalf, were you the most unlucky person in existence, fortune will smile on your efforts.

*** We have in the office now the $35,000 prize and the $15,090 prize, (both sent to Indiana,) and the $4,250 sent to Youngstown, Ohio, *all paid*, and we shall be very happy to show them to any of our country friends who may wish to have the occular demonstration of our great luck.

Splendid Lotteries for April, 1851.

DATE.		CAPITALS.	TICKETS.	PA'GES.
Tuesday, April	1	$20,000	$5	$60
Wednesday,	2	31,382	10	148
Thursday,	3	.3 of 13,000	5	74
Friday,	4	20,657	5	66
Saturday,	5	40,000	10	141
Monday,	7	25,0.0	8	112
Tuesday,	8	22,000	5	74
Wednesday,	9	35,000	10	110
Thursday,	10	20,000	5	74
Friday,	11	20,000	4	55
Saturday,	12	50,000	15	222
Monday,	14	30,000	8	106
Tuesday,	15	25,000	5	74
Wednesday,	16	30,0.0	10	156
Thursday,	17	21,300	5	66
Friday,	18	25,000	5	68
Saturday,	19	45,000	10	150
Monday,	21	.3 of 16,000	8	120
Tuesday,	22	20,000	5	74
Wednesday,	23	33,000	10	132
Thursday,	24	24,092	5	70
Friday,	25	23,500	5	70
Saturday,	26	75,000	20	300
Monday,	28	30,000	8	105
Tuesday,	29	25,000	5	64
Wednesday,	20	40,000	10	148

The prices of tickets and packages, as published above, are the prices of *Whole* Tickets and Packages of Whole Tickets. Shares of Tickets and shares of Packages will be promptly mailed at proportionate rates.

Prizes promptly paid at sight, and Bank Drafts remitted to distant customers for prizes drawn by them.

☞ Confidence strictly observed: No name will ever be divulged by us under any circumstances whatever.

Drawings forwarded the *same evening* that the Lotteries are drawn, carefully enveloped and *sealed*.

Please address, always, the far-famed and truly fortunate Prize Agency of

P. M. PYFER,

Sole Agent for J. W. MAURY & Co.,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

Take Particular Notice. The public is cautioned again certain irresponsible Lotteries, advertised under various titles in New York and Cincinnati, by irresponsible individuals, under assumed names; both the parties and the Lotteries are purely fictitious, and are frauds upon the public. Avoid them as you would the pestilence. The Lotteries under the management of J. W. Maury & Co. *are legalised* by the States in which they are drawn, *and the States are holden for the redemption of the Prizes.* Buy only in them. 30

1851.] THOS. WATKINS, Jr. [1851.

Forwarding & Commission Merchant,

TOLEDO, OHIO.

Agent for the Ohio & Western Line.

NO TRANSHIPMENT AT ALBANY OR TROY.

CARGO OF EACH BOAT FULLY INSURED.

REFER TO

RICE, CLAPP & Co., No. 31 Coenties Slip, New-York.

GEORGE MOORE, Albany.

P. L. STERNBERG & Co., Corner Front & Dock-st., Buffalo.

*** Mark Packages "T. & W. LINE," and ship daily from No. 31 Coenties Slip, New-York. 3m36p.

THE LADIES' KEEPSAKE,

EDITED BY

PROFESSOR ABBOTT,

PUBLISHED, MONTHLY, BY

JOHN S. TAYLOR,

WILL make one of the most elegant annual volumes ever published in this country. The volume for 1851 will contain twelve splendid engravings of the most Illustrious Women of the Bible, with descriptive sketches of each.

The Subscriber begs to call the attention of the LADIES to this work, and as an inducement to subscriptions, (instead of the usual commission allowed to agents,) he will forward the work, *free of postage*, to each subscriber who may send to the office of publication one dollar; seven copies for five dollars, fifteen copies for ten dollars.

Money may be sent by mail, at the risk of the publisher; all communications should be addressed to

JOHN S. TAYLOR, Publisher,

tf36 143 Nassau-st., New-York.

MRS. F. E. HUBBELL

WILL open a SCHOOL for Young Ladies and Misses, on Monday, April 21st, at the building next west of Mr. Ewing's.

Tuition, per session of twelve weeks, $3, $4, and $5. March 15.—3m37

Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to the subscribers of the capital stock of the Fort Wayne and Bluffton Turnpike company, that 40 per cent. of the capital stock of said company, or ten dollars on each share thereof, will be called for at the end of sixty days from the date hereof, (which will be on the 15th day of May next,) payable to the Treasurer of this company, at his office in the city of Fort Wayne.

By order of the Board.

PETER P. BAILEY, Treasurer.

Fort Wayne, March 15, 1851. 9w37

R. SUTHERLAND,

MANUFACTURER OF

Tin, Sheet Iron, and Copper Ware,

AND DEALER IN

Stoves, Hollow-ware, etc.

NO. 18, SOUTH SIDE COLUMBIA STREET,

FORT WAYNE,

RETURNS his thanks to the public for the liberal patronage he has received, and respectfully informs them that he has now on hand a ful assortment of goods in his line, which he offers on such terms as he trusts as he trusts will entitle him to a continuance of the favor of the public.

All the latest and most approved styles of

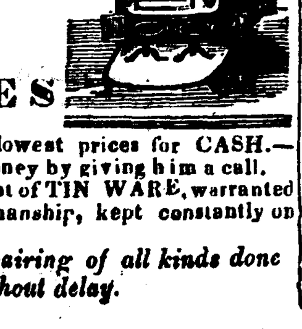
Parlor,

COOKING

AND

Box

STOVES



for sale at the very lowest prices for CASH.—Buyers will save money by giving him a call.

A large assortment of TIN WARE, warranted of the best workmanship, kept constantly on hand.

Jobbing and Repairing of all kinds done without delay.

Feb. 15, 1851.

SHOAFF HOUSE,

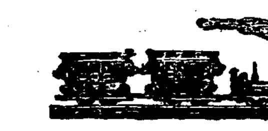
Huntertown, Allen Co., Indiana.

JAS. B. SHOAFF has taken the well known and convenient Tavern stand at Huntertown, formerly known as the Hanna House, and having completely refitted and furnished it, is now prepared to entertain guests in a style equal to any house in Northern Indiana.

His Table will be furnished with the best the country affords; his Stables plentifully provided with hay and grain; and no pains will be spared to render his guests comfortable, and make the Shoaff House worthy the patronage of the Travelling Community, Pleasure Parties, &c.

March 8th, 1851. tf36

RAILROAD ELECTION.



To the qualified voters of Allen county, Ind.:

WHEREAS, by the Act of the Legislature of the State of Indiana, incorporating the OHIO & INDIANA RAILROAD Co., approved January 15, 1851, and the subsequent act amendatory thereto, it is, amongst other things, provided as follows, to wit:

Sec. 4. That the County Commissioners of any county through which said railroad may be located, by and with the consent of a majority of the legal voters of such county, to be expressed as hereinafter provided, be and they are hereby authorized and required to subscribe in the name and for the benefit of such county, to the capital stock of said company, any sum not exceeding one hundred thousand dollars.

Sec. 12. That before any stock shall be subscribed in said company by the Commissioner of any county, under the provisions of this act, the question shall be submitted to the qualified electors of such county—"Whether the county shall become a subscriber or not?" and to this end, it is further provided, that upon a written application of thirty or more citizens of such county to the sheriff of the same, thirty days before any spring or fall election, it shall be the duty of said sheriff to give notice, at least twenty days prior to said election, by advertisement in all the newspapers published in said county, and continue the same in said papers until the time of said election, that a vote will be taken for or against such subscription, by using one of the following phrases, to be printed or written on their ballots: "Railroad subscription," "No Railroad subscription."

Sec. 13. That the Judges of said elections, in the several townships of such county, shall respectively keep a statement of all the votes given for and against such subscription at said elections, and within three days after said elections said judges shall certify to the Clerk of the Circuit Court of said county the number of votes given for or against the proposition; and it is hereby made the duty of said Clerk, in the presence of two Justices of the Peace of said county to examine and make an abstract of all the votes given in said county against, and all the votes given in favor of subscription, which said abstract shall be signed by said Clerk and said Justices, and filed in the office of said Clerk; and if it be found that a majority of all the votes given at said election on the question, shall be in favor of subscription, said Clerk shall forthwith certify the same to the County Commissioners of such county, whose duty it shall be thereupon to subscribe for stock in said Railroad company, and in all respects to conform themselves to the provisions of this act.

And, WHEREAS, a written application has been made to me, the undersigned Sheriff of said county, signed by more than thirty citizens of said county, requesting me to give notice to the qualified voters of said county, that at the Spring election, to be held in said county, on the 7th day of April, A. D. 1851, a vote will be taken for or against such subscription by the County Commissioners of said county, in the name of and for the benefit of said county; Therefore, *Notice is hereby given*, to the qualified voters of said county, that at the Spring election, to be held at the usual places of holding election in the several townships of said county, on the seventh day of April, A. D. 1851, a vote will be taken whether or not the county of Allen shall become a subscriber to the capital stock of said Railroad company, by making use of one of the phrases—"Railroad subscription" or "No Railroad subscription," to be printed or written upon the ballots of the voters, as in said Act provided.

W. H. McDONAMD,

Sheriff of Allen county, Ind.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE, }

Ft. Wayne, Feb. 27, 1851 } 35

French and German Languages,

MUSIC, &C.

MISS IDA HOLTZMILLER informs the citizens of Fort Wayne that she has recently arrived from Germany, and has located herself permanently in this place, for the purpose of teaching the French and German languages, and will also give instruction on the Piano and singing, embroidery, fine needle-work, &c. on accomodating terms.

Enquire at her residence in the house of Mrs. Evans, corner of Berry Street and Maiden Lane, or at M. Anthony F. Yager's office, over S. H. Shoaff's Drug Store, Calhoun Street.

Nov. 30. 6m21

GERMAN BIBLES and Testaments; French do. do. just received. HUESTIS & STOPHLET.

PAILS.—Farmers who want a good 3-hooped Pail, can find it at the Farmers' Depot.

ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

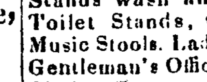
NEW CABINET WAREHOUSE.

B. H. TOWER

WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Fort Wayne and the surrounding country generally, that he has opened a Cabinet Shop, in his new three story brick building on Columbia street, west of E. Stapleford's Auction Room where may be found all kinds of

Cabinet Furniture

now in use, which he will sell as cheap as can be bought any where, *New York not excepted.*—He is confident that with the long experience he has had in the above business, and by keeping the best of workmen, that he will be able to suit all who may favor him with a call His work is in the latest and most approved style, as the fashions come in use. and warranted good



He will keep on hand and make to order, on short notice, SOFAS, DIVANS, WARDROBES, Sideboards, Ottomans and Footstools, common and fancy BUREAUX, Writing TABLES, BOOK-CASES, Secretaries, Centre and Card tables, extension sliding frame Dining Tables, Breakfast Tables, Pier, Lee and Hall Tables, enclosed basin, STANDS, circular front corner basin, Stands wash and light Stands dressing and Toilet Stands, Gentlemen's Shaving Stands, Music Stools, Ladids Fancy Sewing, CHAIRS, Gentleman's Office, Chairs, Mahogany Rocking, Chairs, Cane seat, and Windsor Chairs.

FRENCH BEDSTEADS

Of all descriptions. Also Round Right and left Screw Rail which is the largest, stoutest and best way that Bedsteads can be made; these take the lead in the largest shops.

COFFINS kept constantly on hand, all sizes and prices. Hearse and Carriage always ready to attend funerals free of charge.

The above mentioned articles will be made of Domestic and imported wood and of the best seasoned materials,—

Warranted Good or no Sale.

In exchange for any of the above articles I will take almost anything of produce the farmer raises and in an extreme case money will not be refused. Please give him a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Fort Wayne, August, 28th 1850. y14.

PIANO FORTES.

THE subscriber is agent for the sale of Gilbert's celebrated fine-toned Piano Fortes, with the Eolian and Harp Attachments; also, Hughes's Pianos. A few of each are now on hand, and others will be ordered to suit the demands of purchasers. T. P. ANDERSON.

Oct. 5, 1850. tf14

BLANK Deeds, Mortgages, Percussion Notes, &c. for sale at the Sentinel Office.

STIMSON & Co.'s

N.York, N.Orleans, & Mobile Express,

CONNECTING with the SWIFTEST and MOST RESPONSIBLE EXPRESSES, between the principal towns in Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Lower Canada, New York, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Maryland, District of Columbia, Ohio Illinois, the Western States generally, the Mississippi and Alabama River towns, and the prominent places in Georgia and the Carolinas.

Our facilities are so extensive and perfect, that we can secure the safe and speedy

TRANSPORTATION

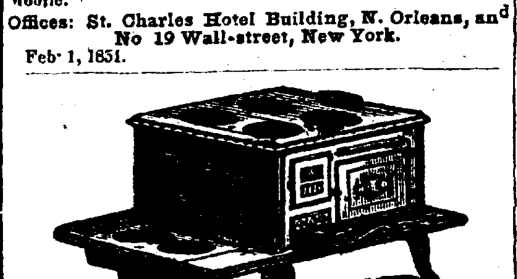
Of Freight, Trunks, Packages, and Valuable Parcels, From one end of the Country to the other, and between the most remote points.

From our many years' experience in the Express business, while connected with MESSRS. ADAMS & Co., and our numerous advantages in other respects, (not the least of which is the confidence and patronage of the New York community,) we feel assured that we shall never cease to give the most entire satisfaction to our friends, the Jewellers, Bankers, and Merchants generally.

We beg leave to call attention to our California Express from New Orleans, and our Express between New Orleans and Mobile.

Offices: St. Charles Hotel Building, N. Orleans, and No 19 Wall-street, New York.

Feb. 1, 1851.



B. W. OAKLEY,

MANUFACTURER OF

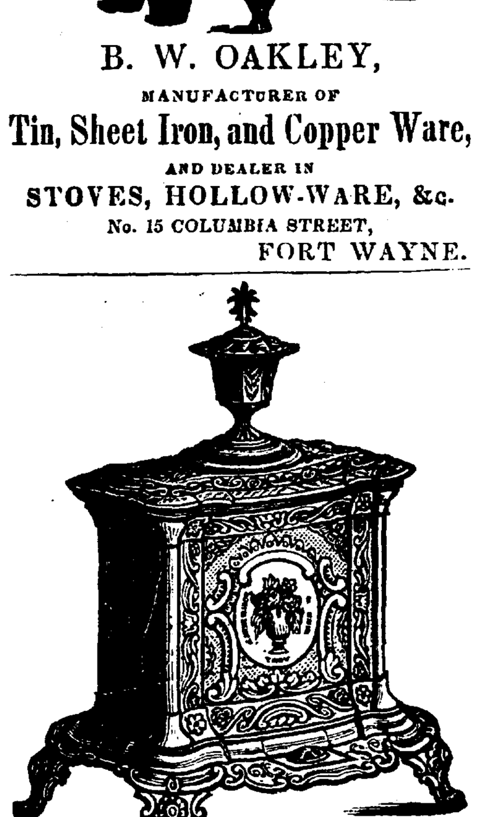
Tin, Sheet Iron, and Copper Ware,

AND DEALER IN

STOVES, HOLLOW-WARE, &c.

No. 15 COLUMBIA STREET,

FORT WAYNE.



B. W. OAKLEY,

THANKFUL for the patronage heretofore extended to him, and soliciting a continuance thereof, would respectfully say to the people of Northern Indiana, that his assortment this Fall excels all others, in beauty, quality, and number and embraces many new styles, patented during the present year.

It were fruitless to attempt description of three warehouses full of STOVES, of twenty-five or thirty varieties, and each having five or six numbers. Let it suffice to say that any one who desires to purchase anything in the

Stove, Hardware, or Tinware Line

cannot fail to be suited in kind, quality, and price; and we would call particular attention to the fact that every stove and every article of ware made at this establishment *is warranted.*—All kinds of

Sheet Iron Copper or Tin Ware

made to order, and old brass, copper, beeswax, rags and roots taken in exchange.

MERCHANTS SUPPLIED AT WHOLESALE PRICES,

THE EAGLE HOT-AIR STOVE—A new arrival of each size just received at

B. W. OAKLEY'S.

FOLDING-DOOR PARLOR STOVES -Both sizes—just received, and can be had cheap at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

TROY AIR TIGHT STOVES.—Ask the land-lord of the Palo Alto Hotel what he thinks of this stove, as also all others that have tried them. They may be found *only* at

B. W. OAKLEY'S.

IMPERIAL, SARATOGA AND PACIFIC AIR-TIGHT COOK STOVES.—Just call and see, *we charge nothing to show them.* They are at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

1500 LBS COIL CHAIN, 50 pr Trace and other Chains, just received, and for sale low at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

12 TONS SHEET IRON—arrived and for sale cheap, by the bundle or sheet, at B. W. OAKLEY'S

HARDWARE, IRON & STEEL.—Stock all in and assortment complete for the winter call at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

AXES,—The best in town can be found at B. W. OAKLEY'S

NAILS—Any quantity and size at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

FILES.—The best assortment ever seen. Call at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

Dec. 7. 1850.—23 y

NEW SUPPLY OF

Hardware & Stoves.

H. DURRIE, *No.* 14 *Columbia Street*, having received his Fall and Winter Stock has now on hand the LARGEST assortment of this kind of goods ever brought to this town.

Mechanics of all kinds will find an unusual assortment of TOOLS, of the latest patterns and most approved makers.

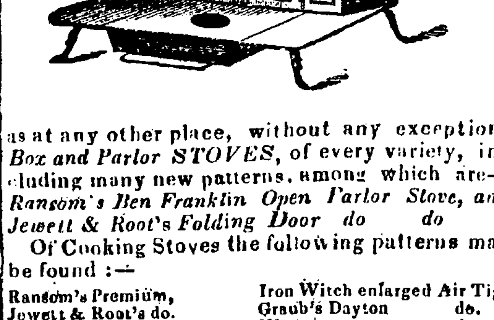
Door Locks and Latches. and House Trimmings, of all varieties including many new patterns. *Shovels, Spades, Hay and Manure Forks, Straw Knives, Axes, Mattocks, Bush Scythes, Log and Coil Chains, Traces, and FARMING UTENSILS, of all kinds.* Also a large stock of

American, English, & Swedes Iron

of all sizes, at the lowest rates.

In addition may be found as large an assortment of

STOVES



as at any other place, without any exception. *Box and Parlor STOVES*, of every variety, including many new patterns, among which are—*Ransom's Ben Franklin Open Parlor Stove, and Jewett & Root's Folding Door do do*

Of Cooking Stoves the following patterns may be found :—

Ransom's Premium,	Iron Witch enlarged Air Tigh
Jewett & Root's do.	Graub's Dayton do.
Queen City do.	Niagara do.
Eagle Air Tight,	Kitchen Range, do.
Vulcan do.	California do.
Iron Witch do.	Forest Queen do.
Phœnix do.	Parlor Cook do.

In connection with the above is a large and commodious Tin Shop, fully prepared to execute all orders for

Tin, Sheet-Iron, Galvanized Iron, or Copper Work.

Purchasers are respectfully invited to examine the above stock before purchasing.

Fort Wayne, Dec. 3, 1850. 23y

BABCOCK & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

NOS. 65 & 67 WATER-STREET,

NEW YORK CITY.

A large and general assortment GROCERIES kept constantly on hand.

Also liberal advances made on Consignments of PRODUCE. p6m33.

The Last Arrival of New Goods!

THE latest and largest arrival of goods this season at the cheap cash store of WALES & McMULLEN, comprising a general assortment of

Dry Goods, Groceries,

Queens & Hardware, Boots & Shoes, Nails, Glass

&c, in fact every thing that is usually found in the best arranged establishments in the West.—It would be too tedious to attempt the enumeration of

Fancy & Staple Articles

of which our stock consists, but persons in need of a little of everything, can find them here at prices much below the price usually charged in this place, for goods of inferior fabrics. Our regular customers are well aware of the truth of the above statements, and those who have no called upon us are respectfully requested to call, and we will guarantee their being satisfied of he fact. For example we are selling good

Alpaccas at 18 Cts. per Yard!

Fast Colored Calicoes at 8 & 10Cts. per Yd!

and sheeting as low as our neighbors, who make quite a blow on one article, but they understand well the method of taking from one article and adding a double portion to another.

But we are not given to writing *gas* stories, nor do we attempt to make humbugs look like splendid truths. We adhere to the principle, that truth, if not strange, is far preferable to fiction.

Before closing this we would most cordially thank our friends and customers for their very liberal support and patronage since our opening, and hope by strict attention to business and low prices to merit a continuance of their favors.

WALES & McMULLEN

Dec. 21, 1850. y25

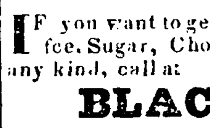
Groceries, &c.

50 bags Rio Coffee 50 bbls Sugar, 10 bbls Molasses, 75 do Vinegar, 50 kegs Nails, 30 dozen Patent Pails, 50 Boxes 8X10 Glass, 25 do 10X12. 75 dozen Tubs, 5 bbls Lard Oil, 15 half chests Tea, 20,000 gallons Stone & Earthen Ware. 350 Parlor and common looking glasses 25 Tons Berea Grindstones, 25 Gross Matches.

WALES & McMULLEN

Daguerreotype Gallery.

Mr. A. McDonald,



FROM McDONALD & Co.' Celebrated Daguerreotype Rooms, Buffalo, New York, has REMOVED to a more convenient room, in the third story of

Garnsey's Building, Phœnix Block, Calhoun-st.,

one door south of Taylor's New Store, where having the advantage of a large window and better light, he will be enabled to take LIKENESSES in a far superior style to any ever before executed in this city.

His apparatus is new, embracing all of the late improvements, which enables him to take pictures with life-like accuracy—giving the features all the rotundity of life, with the most pleasing softness and delicacy of shade.

The public generally are invited to call and examine specimens for themselves.

☞ Rooms open all hours in the day.

Fort Wayne, February 1st, 1851. tf24

Fresh Family Groceries.

CANDIES, &c.

IF you want to get a fine article of Tea, Coffee, Sugar, Chocolate, Cocoa, or Spices of any kind, call at

BLACK & Co.'s,

as they have now on hand a full assortment of the choicest Family Groceries, &c. and are hourly expecting more, which they will sell as low as any other establishment in the city. If a cut of the real Simon-pure

PINE-APPLE CHEESE

should be wanted, you can find it at the same place; and as for

Fruits, Nuts, &c.,

they have fresh Malaga, Cluster and Sultana Raisins; Smyrna and Turkey Figs; and a new and choice article of FIG PASTE, rich and fine. Almonds—Shelled, Paper and hard; Filberts, Walnuts, Peanuts, and Chestnuts;

Oysters, Lobsters, Pickles, Preserves, &c.

Fresh CANDIES always on hand, or manufactured to order, and warranted pure, either at WHOLESALE or retail.

Give us a call, and let us have the pleasure of saying, "how are you?"

Oct. 11, 1850. y20

SPENCER HOUSE,

FORT WAYNE, IA.

THE subscribers (late of Ohio,) have leased, for a term of years, the above establishment, which is undergoing a course of thorough repair and renovation, as well as enlargement, and to which they invite the attention of the travelling public. From their experience in the business, and their determination to spare no pains or efforts, they flatter themselves that they will be able to keep a house that will compare, without disparagement, with any hotel in the western country.

They have been fortunate in securing the services of cooks of tried excellence, for the culinary department of the establishment; and their stables will at all times be in charge of careful and trustworthy hostlers.

Knowing that to please their patrons is the condition of success, they will endeavor to give their house the character of a pleasant home, to all who may favor them with their custom.

A few pleasant rooms can be furnished to permanent boarders.

Their charges will be moderate and suited to the times.

The above establishment is located on Calhoun street, opposite the public square, and in the immediate vicinity of all the public offices

T. & J. C. COX.

Fort Wayne, Nov. 12, 1850. 20.

BOOKS! BOOKS!!

A New Arrival—Post Office Buildings.

HUESTIS & STOPHLET have just received at their well known CHEAP BOOKSTORE, a new supply of

School & Miscellaneous Books,

STATIONERY, &C.

to which they would call the attention of those wishing to make purchases in their line.

We have also on hand a large assortment of

HOLIDAY PRESENTS.

which we offer very low.

Nov. 26, 1850.

NEW LUMBER YARD.

THE subscriber takes this method to inform the public that he has opened a Lumber Yard on the corner of Clay and Berry streets, near the old Fort, where he will do his best to accommodate those who may favor him with a call. A good assortment of seasoned lumber kept constantly on hand.

In connection with the yard I have saw mill, so that I shall be able to accommodate you with all you may desire in my line of trade.

All lumber ordered from the Mill will be delivered *free of charge.*

A first rate articles of plastering lath on hand at the yard, for only *three dollars per thousand.* I would say to those wanting long lumber, that they can get it sawed 32 feet, by leaving word at the yard. JOHN P. BROWNING.

Fort Wayne Oct, 24. 1850. 17—6m

CALICOES.—A beautiful assortment of Fall and Winter styles.

Aug. 31, 1850. ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

GRINDSTONES.—The real grit—a large lot for sale cheap.

Aug. 31. ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

10,000 CIGARS.—Just received a fresh supply of the genuine old Nabajah cigars. H. B. REED.

Fort Wayne, Oct. 8, 1850.

UNITED STATES WHOLESALE

CLOTHING WAREHOUSE.

S. H. Hanford & Co.,

SUCCESSORS TO

LEWIS & HANFORD,

Nos. 252, 254, 256, and 258 Pearl Street, N. YORK,

Between Fulton Street and Burling Slip,

HAVE on hand the largest assortment of

CLOTHING

in the United States, adapted to all markets. In the articles of SHIRTS and DRAWERS we keep an endless variety. Also, the most extensive Manufacturers of OIL CLOTHING and COVERED HATS in the world.

Plain and Fashionable Clothing of all Kinds.

Catalogues of Stock sent by mail Orders promptly filled.

S. H. HANFORD & Co.,

SUCCESSORS TO

LEWIS & HANFORD,

Nos. 252, 254, 256, and 258 Pearl Street,

3m30 NEW YORK.

AHEAD OF THE EQUINOCTIAL STORM

OLD No. 3

IS again up to time, in tip top order, with another GREAT STOCK of all kinds of

Fall & Winter Goods:

such a Stock as you often read of in the *Gassometers*, but seldom see with the naked eye. It is

One of THE Stocks,

just as big as they get them up East.

THE GREAT COTTON BUCK

is not dead; the darkies of the South have not sung his death song. In proof of the fact, you can buy

Sixteen Yards of Heavy, Yard wide Cotton Cloth for One Dollar!

Goods are dog cheap. No use of taking about it—they speak for themselves. CASH PRICES at all times strictly adhered to.

Cash for all kinds of PRODUCE,

MOSES DRAKE, Jr., *Capt.*

Sept. 14th, 1850.

SHOES, GAITERS, &c.—Just received at No 3, a nice assortment of Ladies', Misses' and Children's Gaiters, Excelsiors, Buskins, Walking Shoes, and Slippers—cheap and good

April 27, 1850. M. DRAKE, JR.

Observe the Refreshment House!

Fort Wayne Bakery.

J. F. COOMBES begs most respectfully to inform the inhabitants of Fort Wayne and its neighborhood that he has taken the store lately occupied by Mr. Beal, No. 26 Columbia-Street, opposite the late Dr Beecher's Drug Store, where he intends carrying on the BAKING Business in all its branches.

PASTRY, CONFECTIONERY,

FANCY BISCUITS,

Bread, Crackers, Gingerbread,

with great varieties of *Fancy Cakes*, too numerous to mention.

He begs to solicit a share of the public patronage, assuring them that nothing shall be wanting in the quality price, and workmanship of his goods, both WHOLESALE and RETAIL to merit their favor and support.

Orders for *Weddings* and *Family Parties* attended to with punctuality.

Hotels, Boarding Houses, Storekeepers, Captains of Boats, and *Country Dealers* supplied on reasonable terms, 14

More Books.

C. L. HILL is opening a large and general assortment of

Books, Stationery, &c.

including several beautiful *Annuals, Gift Books* and other splendidly bound and illustrated [illegible]ks Further particulars hereafter.

Nov. 16.

Wrapping Paper.

850 REAMS Dayton Wrapping Paper at Manufacturer's prices—just received at the Paper Warehouse, C. L. HILL.

Paper at Wholesale.

500 Reams cap and letter paper—plain and ruled—all qualities.

C. L. HILL.

Cash paid for Wheat.

THE very highest market price paid in CASH for any quantity of WHEAT, at the Farmers' Depot ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

GLOVES.—Ladies' and Gentlemen's Kid, Silk, Lisle, and Cotton Gloves.

ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

SHAWLS AND SCARFS

A beautiful and fashionable assortment just received, including De Laine, Silk, Crape and Embroidered, Shawls, and Scarfs, Dress Handkerchiefs; Linen, Cambric, and Silk pocket do. &c. ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

Perfumery Fancy Articles.

JUST opened a very handsome assortment articles in this line; amongst which will be found all the most approved articles for Ladies' and Gentlemen's toilet—too numerous to men tion; besides a little of every thing else in the way of notions for Christmas and New Year's presents. Please call and see them.

H. B. REED.

HAIR BRUSHES, &C.

A VERY large stock of very fine hair brushes, Shaving brushes, Fine Soaps, Combs, Mirrors, Cigar Cases, Porte Monnaies. Teeth and Nail brushes. Just received, and for sale very low. H. B. REED.

Fort Wayne, Nov. 19, 1850.

LADIES' SHOES.—Gaiters, Excelsiors, Walking Shoes, and Slippers; Misses' and children's do. a full assortment.

ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

GREAT BARGAINS

COLERICK & WITHERS

HAVE been appointed Agents for selling the INDIANAPOLIS & BELLEFONTAINE RAIL ROAD LANDS in Northern Indiana, and are now prepared to sell Lands at *Cheaper Rates* and on *Better Terms* than ever before offered.—The Lands embrace **40,000** to **50,000** **ACRES** of the Choicest Lands in Indiana. TERMS, one fourth of the purchase money down and a credit of from one to eight years on the balance.

Among the above Lands are the well known HARRISON LANDS in this County.

Fort Wayne, June 28, 1850.

500 Barrels coarse SALT for packing.

COMPARET, HUBBELL, & Co.

Fort Wayne, Dec. 28, 1850. 1w26

BRITANNIA SETS or Coffee, Tea, Sugar and Cream. A few sets, of new pattern just received by HORACE DURRIE

CHEAP DRY GOODS,

SHAWLS	from 50	cents to	$1,00
10 pieces Merino	37½	"	1,12
25 do do	18	"	75
50 do Gingham	12½	"	25
20 do M'd'Laines	18	"	25
75 Blchd Sheet'gs	6	"	20
30 pieces Linseys	12½	"	25

Extra Sheetings 2½ yards wide.

Gentlemen's Fine Merino Cravats, &c.

WALES & McMULLEN.

Wines & Liquors.

1 Cask Maglory Champaign Brandy, (warranted of the vintage of 1827:)

1 cask Dark Cogniac Lafayette Brand:

1 " Pale Rochelle, "Cogniac Guild [illegible]:

2 " Pure Juice Port;

3 " "Gould James Campbell," [illegible]

Also, Sweet Port, Malaga, Sherry, [illegible] and Teneriffe Wines. Also, Jamaica R[illegible] and Old Rye Whiskey and Holland Gin [illegible] which were selected expressly for medicinal [illegible], and warranted of the best quality—just received and for sale by H. B. REED.

MRS. DYKES

RESPECTFULLY invites the Ladies of Fort Wayne and its vicinity to call and inspect her new and magnificent

Fall and Winter Stock

including all the novelties of the season, [illegible] far exceeding in richness and splendor any [illegible] heretofore offered in this city The Assortment of

DRESS GOODS

is complete, including plain and twisted Silk & Worsted Poplins, Silks of all colors and qualities, Silk Thibet, French Merino, De Laines, Alpines, Lustres, Alpaccas, Bombazine, Cashmeres; French Calicoes, latest Paris st[illegible] English do. a beautiful article; all the new styles American do. &c. &c

TRIMMINGS of the newest styles, amongst which are several novelties never before seen here—such as the Harebell trimming, Velvet [illegible] Silk do. RIBBONS—the largest and richest assortment ever brought to this market, including some rich embroidered and the new style Chevarie. Artificials, Ostrich and Marabout Plumes, &c., &c.

SHAWLS.

Jenny Linds; French Cachmere, very large and a splendid article; Brochas, &c. &c. in short every variety and all prices from $25 down to $1 00

Velvet, Satin & Silk Bonnets

of the newest styles, all colors and prices, Leghorn straw and chip do. all variety Children's Hats, Hoods, and bonnets, very neat and new patterns.

Besides the above, the stock includes every description of

DOMESTIC AND STAPLE ARTICLES. Calicoes, Muslins, Flannels, &c., Broad Cloths, Sattinetts, Tweeds, Jeans, Linseys &c., Table Cloths, Towelling, Diapers, &c. &c. In short the stock is complete, and includes every thing usually called for in this part of the country, and many articles not to be found elsewhere. Also a good assortment of

Queensware, Glassware, China.

☞ A show room for Fancy Goods up stairs. Entrance at the door north of the store.

Oct. 25. 7y

Cash for 30,000 Bushels of Wheat

WE will pay Cash and the highest market price for 30,000 bushels Wheat—or any lesser quantity—delivered at our Warehouse, on the eastern basin.

Aug 3 COMPARET, HUBBELL & Co.

A Rare Speculation!

THE Undersigned offers a good opportunity to any one desirous purchasing a valuable Mill property, with a farm attached. The property is situated four miles from the city of Fort Wayne, and two miles above Fairfield & Freeman's mill, on the St. Mary's river. It is now improved with a good new and substantial Saw Mill, with a permanent dam—one of the best on the river; the supply of water is unfailing for the saw mill, and most of the year there is sufficiency for a grist mill. The saw mill is entirely new, and in first rate running order. There is attached to the mill 80 acres of rich bottom land about 24 acres of which is under cultivation, and the remainder well timbered. Near the mill there is a good house, and a good well of water in the yard. Any number of logs can be purchased in the vicinity, and being handy to market, makes the situation altogether one of the most desirable ones in the county. My reason for offering it for sale is, that my son who had charge of it is anxious to move to Iowa, and I am unable to attend to it. Terms made easy — Call and see it.

BAZALIA BROWNING

October 7, 1850. 15

JAS. M. BLOSSOM,

DRAPER AND TAILOR

Calhoun Street. Fort Wayne

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND ALL KINDS OF GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS

May 11, 1850.



MISS WELLS would respectfully announce to the Ladies that she has just received from New York her new Fashions, and Bonnets for Fall and Winter; together with a good assortment of

Millinery & Fancy Goods,

which she can sell cheaper than can be bought elsewhere. Ready made BONNETS and Caps of all kinds; Ribbons, Silks, Plumes, Flowers, Velvets, and Trimmings comprise a part of the assortment. Ladies will please call and examine for themselves. BONNETS, CLOAKS and DRESSES made to order, and on the most reasonable terms. Shop as usual at the former establishment, on the south side of Columbia Street.

Oct. 29, 1850.

Domestic Manufactures.

WE have now on hand a good assortment of WOOLEN GOODS, such as

CLOTHS, Cassimeres, Sattinetts, Tweeds,

Blankets, Flannels, &c.

which we will dispose on as liberal terms by

WHOLESALE

to Merchants as can be obtained East or elsewhere. Merchants wishing to purchase will find it to their advantage to call at our Woolen Manufactory and examine our stock.

We will exchange any of the above articles for WOOL or FLAXSEED.

Aug. 30, 1850. RUDISILL & WOLF.

DRAPERY.—Embroidered White Window Curtains—a new and beautiful article.

MRS. DYKES

YOUTH & Children's Books, Toy Books, Presents, the largest and best assorted stock ever brought to the place, just received by C. L. HILL.

Gold Pens! Gold Pens!

C. L. HILL has just received a large and splendid lot of Spencer, Rendall & [illegible]son's Gold Pens—comprising the extension case, Best Long case, common case and Ladies' [illegible] —all which are the best pens ever before brought to this market—from $2,00 to $3,00 each.

Oct. 26. 17

BRUSHES of every variety; Horse [illegible] gloves and bells; Medicine spoons, for infants, &c. at the City Drug Store.

S. H. SHOAFF.

40 pieces Alpaccas 0 pieces Prints 7 pieces Satin [illegible] pieces Ky. J[illegible] 20 do twilled and plain flannels, 15 bales sheetings, ORFF & SCHWEGMAN

JUST received.—Seven barrels *Burning Fluid*; also, a new assortment of *Fluid Lamps*, *Solar Lard Lamps, Globes, Chimneys, &c.* &c.

H. DURRIE

FANCY COLOGNE BOTTLES.—Every variety of Bohemian glassware, for sale at the City Drug Store. S. H. SHOAFF.

GENUINE SALERATUS!

Good supply constantly on hand of a first rate article, *made in the good old way,—at low rates only*—at the old stand, next door to Messrs. Hill & Orbison's, by

F. H. TYLER.

Fort Wayne, July 17, 1850. 3

MARRIAGE:

WHY SO OFTEN UNHAPPY.

THE CAUSES AND THE REMEDY!

Many and many a wife endures years of bodily suffering and of mental anguish, prostrate and helpless, embittering her life, that of her husband, and endangering the future welfare of her children, arising from causes which, *if known*, would have spared the suffering, the anguish to the wife, and to the husband embarrassments and pecuniary difficulties having their origin in the mind being weighed down and depressed in consequence of the sickness of the companion of his bosom.

How important that the causes should be known to every wife, to every husband, that the dreadful and harrowing consequences to the health and happiness of both may be avoided! Life is too short and health too precious to admit any portion of the one to be spent without the full enjoyment of the other. The timely possession of a little work entitled as follows has been the means of saving the health and the life of thousands, as over

TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND

copies have been sold since the first edition was issued.

The author has been induced to advertise it by the urgent and pressing request of those who have been indebted to its publication for all they hold dear (that all may have an opportunity of obtaining it), and who have favored him with thousands of letters of encomium, some of which are annexed to the advertisement.

THE MARRIED WOMAN'S Private Medical Companion.

BY DR. A. M. MAURICEAU,

PROFESSOR OF DISEASES OF WOMEN.

Twentieth Edition. 18mo., *pp.* 250. *Price,* $1.00.

THIS WORK IS INTENDED ESPECIALLY FOR THE *MARRIED,* or those contemplating marriage, as it discloses important secrets which should be known to them particularly.

Here, every female—the wife, the mother—the one either budding into womanhood, or the one in the decline of years, in whom nature contemplates an important change—can discover the causes, symptoms, and the most efficient remedies and most certain mode of cure, in every complaint to which her sex is subject.

The revelations contained in its pages have proved a blessing to thousands, as the innumerable letters received by the author (which he is permitted by the writers to publish) will attest.

SICKLY AND UNHAPPY WIVES.

Extract of a Letter from a Gentleman in Dayton, O.

"DAYTON, May 1, 1847.

"DR. A. M. MAURICEAU—*My Dear Sir:* 'The Married Woman's Private Medical Companion,' for which I enclosed one dollar to your address, came safely to hand. I would not have troubled you with these few lines, but that I am impelled by a sense of gratitude, for myself and wife, to give utterance to our sincere and heartfelt emotions.

"My wife has been perceptibly sinking for some three years or more, in consequence of her great anguish and suffering some months before and during confinement; every successive one more and more debilitated and prostrated her, putting her life in imminent danger, and which was, on the last occasion, despaired of. I supposed that this state of things was inevitable, and resigned myself to meet the worst. At this time (now about two months) I heard your work highly spoken of, as containing some matters reaching my case. On its receipt and perusal, I can not express to you the relief it afforded my distressed mind and the joy its pages imparted to my wife, on learning that the great discovery of M. M. Desomeaux provided a remedy. It opened a prospect to me which I little conceived was possible. No pecuniary consideration can ever repay the obligations I am under to you for having been the means of imparting to us the matters contained in 'The Married Woman's Private Medical Companion.' But for this, ere another year would have passed over my head, in all human probability my wife would have been in her grave, and my children left motherless.'

Extract from a Letter.

Competence and Health.

"LANCASTER, PA., Oct. 24, 1847.

"MY DEAR SIR: I know you will have the kindness to bear with me in encroaching upon your time, while I acknowledge (in behalf of myself and wife) the obligations we feel ourselves under to you in having made known certain matters, contained in your most invaluable 'Married Woman's Private Medical Companion.' It has been worth its weight in gold to me. If I express myself rather warmly, you will see that I can not do so too warmly, when I inform you of the extent to which I have, through it, been benefited. I will state my situation when I obtained your book through the merest curiosity. I look upon it as one of the most fortunate events of my life. I had been married some ten years, and was the father of seven children. I was long struggling unceasingly, to the end that I might gain a moderate competency, but the results of my utmost exertions at the end left me about where I was at the beginning of each year; and that only, with the most stinted economy, sufficient with barely the necessaries of life. Finally, this constant effort was beginning to have its effect upon my health: I felt less capable to endure its continuance, while I felt the necessity of perseverance.

"This constant, unceasing struggle on my part was imperative, in consequence of the prostrated condition of my wife (with occasional intermission) for six years, much of the time confined to her bed, and of course incapable of taking the charge and management of household affairs. Her condition arose from causes of which I was ignorant. Oh! what would I have given had I the six years to live over again! What would my wife have given to have been spared the long days and still longer nights prostrate on a bed of sickness!—all of which would have been avoided, had I then seen a copy of 'THE MARRIED WOMAN'S PRIVATE MEDICAL COMPANION.'"

From a Physician.

DANGEROUS DELIVERIES, OBSTRUCTIONS, IRREGULARITIES, &C.

How many are suffering from obstruction or irregularities peculiar to the female system, which undermine their health, the effects of which they are ignorant, and for which their delicacy forbids seeking medical advice! How many suffer from *prolapsus uteri* (falling of the womb), or from *fluor-albus* (weakness, debility, &c., &c.)! How many are in constant agony for many months preceding confinement! How many have difficult if not dangerous deliveries, and whose lives are jeopardized during such time, will find in its pages the means of prevention, amelioration, and relief!

Extract from a Letter.

To those just Married.—"Had I known!"

"PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 29, 1847.

"DR. A. M. MAURICEAU: Had I known of the important matters treated of in 'The Married Woman's Private Medical Companion' some years ago, how much misery I might have escaped! I have suffered years from causes which you point out in your book, without knowing what to do. I obtained a copy, and found my case treated of. I trust every female will avail herself of the information contained in its pages."

Letters are daily received of this character, unnecessary to present.

To those yet unmarried, but contemplating marriage, or perhaps hesitating as to the propriety of incurring the responsibilities attendant upon it, the importance of being possessed of the revelations contained in these pages, so intimately involving their future happiness, can not be appreciated.

It is, of course, impracticable to convey more fully the various subjects treated of, as they are of a nature strictly intended for the married, or those contemplating marriage; neither is it necessary, since it is every one's duty to become possessed of knowledge whereby the sufferings to which a wife, a mother, or a sister, may be subject, can be obviated.

☞ **Copies will be sent by Mail free of Postage to the Purchaser.**

☞ On the receipt of One Dollar, "THE MARRIED WOMAN'S PRIVATE MEDICAL COMPANION" is sent *(mailed free)* to any part of the United States. All letters must be post-paid (except those containing a remittance), and addressed to Dr. A. M. MAURICEAU, Box 1224, New York City. Publishing Office, No. 129 Liberty st., New York.

Over 20,000 Copies have been sent by MAIL within three months with perfect safety and certainty.

Booksellers and agents engaged in its sale are making handsome competencies from the ready and extraordinary demand for it, and the extremely liberal terms afforded them.

Active local or travelling agents, throughout the United States and Canadas, will be supplied on the same terms. Communications are required to be *post-paid* and addressed as above.

☞ CAUTION,—The public are cautioned against various catch-pennies intended to be palmed off upon them, imitating the title of the work as "The Married *Ladies'* Medical Companion," and various other titles. The title of the work is *"The Married WOMAN'S Private Medical Companion," by Dr. A. M. Mauriceau.*

For sale by D. W. BURROUGHS, Bookseller, Ft. Wayne.

6m16.

Look Here!

COLERICK & WITHERS have several choice pieces of Land in St. Joseph Township in Allen County, which on early application can be purchased lower than ever before offered in that quarter. Call on them at the Court House.

Jan 12, 1850. 28-tf.

Wholesale Paper Warehouse.

C. L. HILL, Stationer, Calhoun Street, Fort Wayne, has made arrangements to be in the constant receipt of

Writing, Printing, and Wrapping Paper,

of all sizes and qualities; Bonnet Board, Card Board, Bristol Board, Perforated Board, Drawing Paper, &c.; which he will be enabled to sell at wholesale at Cincinnati prices, adding transportation. He also offers all kinds of

BLANK BOOKS,

Records, Day Books, Ledgers, Journals, Dockets Memorandums, Pass Books, &c., &c., lower than ever before sold in this state.

Country Dealers, County Officers, and others, can be supplied at this establishment on the most favorable terms.

RAGS taken at the highest market price in exchange for Paper or Books.

BONNETS.—French Lace, Gimp, Lawn, Pearl Straw, Straw, and Leghorn Bonnets; Leghorn Flats and other Misses' Bonnets; Boy's Birdseye Hats, &c., &c.

ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

NEW DRUG STORE

WATSON WALL & CO.

No. 1 Phœnix Buildings, FT. WAYNE

ARE constantly receiving fresh supplies of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Glass Ware, &c. &c., from New York, Philadelphia, Boston and Pittsburgh. Country Merchants, Doctors and the public generally will do well to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. All articles in our line warranted pure and genuine; among which are

300 oz. John Farr's Quinine,	200 lbs. Pink Root,
100 " Sulph. Acet. Morphine	500 " Camphor,
30 " Pure Nitrate Silver.	1000 " Cream Tartar,
100 " Piperine,	50 " Dovers Powders,
200 lbs. Yellow Barks,	100 " Gum Arabic (white.)
100 " Red "	100 " Gum Gamboge,
60 " Blue Mass, "	100 " Turkish Opium,
100 " Eng. Calomel, extra.	50 " Red Precipitate,
100 " " Ipecac.	2000 " Epsom Salts.
200 " " Rheubarb opt	1500 " Flor. Sulphur,
100 " Pulv. Jalap.	500 " Spts. Nitre.
00 " Lac. Aloes.	500 " Aqua Ammonia
50 " Rad Rhei.	50 " Sulph. Ether.
100 " India Senna.	300 " Hon. Sarsaparilla,
100 " Alex. "	200 " Ref. Borax.
3 cases Liquorice,	3 bbls. Ground Ginger,

PAINTS, OILS, &C.

.. kegs Pure White Lead.	200 lbs. Chrome Green,
32 " No. 1 " "	300 " Chrome Yellow,
..lbs. Dry Wh. Lead Ore,	200 " Sp. flt. Indigo,
423 " Red " "	2000 " Putty,
.. " Litharge.	10 reams Sand Paper.
.. lbs. best Eng. Ven. Red.	6 bbls. Cider Vinegar,
.. " Spanish Whiting,	

10 bbls. Spirits of Turpentine,
10 " Linseed Oil from Dayton Mills.
5 " Winter strained Sperm Oil,
5 " Summer " " "
6 " Alcohol, 76 and 92 per cent.
3 " Castor Oil (cold pressed),
3 " Copal Varnish (Queen City).
1 " Coach Varnish " "
2 " Japan Dryer,
300 lbs. Paris Green, ground in oil,
200 " " " dry.

ALSO,

Boxes Druggists' Glass Ware,
200 " Window Glass—all sizes.

CIGARS.

10 .. Peacock Principe,	3,000 Modest,
5 .. La Norma,	5,000 Regalias,
1 .. Steamboat,	

Patent Medicines.

Dr S. P. Townsend's Sarsaparilla,
Dr. Moffat's Phœnix Bitters,
" do. Vegetable Life Pills.
Dr. Wright's, do do. do.
Dr. Brandreth's do. do. do.
Dalley's Magical Pain Extractor
Perry Davis's Pain Killer.
Merchant's Gargling Oil
Dr. Ayers's Cherry Pectoral for Consumption
And all of the Patent Medicines in general &c.

September 22, 1850

H. B. REED'S Drug and Medical Circular

TO

Druggists, Physicians, Merchants, Manufactors Artists, and Dealers generally.

HAVING just returned from the eastern cities with a very large stock of fresh and genuine

Drugs and Medicines

and all other articles in his line, and believing that he can sell them on as good terms as they can be purchased at any other place in the west. He would respectfully call the attention of his customers and trade generally to an examination of his stock, amongst which will be found

100 ounces Farr's Quinine, (at a reduced price.)	160 do Balsam Copayva,
150 do Pipirine.	5 cases Magnesia.
200 lbs. Powdered Red Bark,	20 lbs Cantharides,
50 do " Yellow "	35 do Ext. Colocynth comp
100 oz Morphine sulph & Acet	1000 do Cream Tartar,
150 lbs. Blue Mass English,	50 do Dover's Powders.
300 lbs Calomel "	300 do Gum Arabic,
100 do Powdered Ipecac	40 do Gum Gamboge,
200 do " Rhubarb	100 do " Guiac,
75 do Root " Turkey, Russia and East India.	100 do Precip. Carb. Iron,
	6 cases Extract Liquorice
10 do Nitrate Silver,	100 lbs Turkey Opium,
90 do Powdered Jalap,	75 do Red Precipitate,
100 do Aloes Socotrine,	200 do Pink Root,
300 do Senna Alex and India,	350 do Sarsaparilla Hard,
50 do Jamaica Arrow Root,	3600 do Epsom Salts,
700 lbs Burgundy Pitch True,	2000 do Sulphur,
100 do Gum Camphor,	10 Carboy Spirits Nitre,
100 do Cloves,	10 " Aqua Amonia,
500 do Rad Squills.	6 " Sulphuric Ether.
	5 bbls Olive Oil.

Chemical Preparations.

Chloriform,	Muriatic Quinine,
Strychnine,	Acetate "
Oxidum Argenti,	Citrata "
Iodide Sulphur,	Ferrocyn "
" Arsenic,	Citrate " and Iron,
" Iron,	Tannate Iron,
Prussic Acid,	Oil Valerian,

Together with all the new preparations in use.

Perfumery and Fancy Articles.

Lubin's Extracts,	Artists' Paints,
Fancy Smelling Bottles,	Toy do
Bandoline,	Violin Strings,
Philacombe,	Chess Men and Cards,
Olophane,	Note and Letter Paper,
Toilet and Shaving Soap,	Envelopes, Pencils,
German Cologne,	Paper, Sand.

Brushes, Hair, Flesh Tooth, Nail &c., &c., a large assortment of everything in his line.

PAINTS, OILS, &C.

800 kegs white Lead, pure no 1	nish and Japan Dryer,
2000 lbs do do dry,	1500 lbs Ref. Borax,
1500 do Red do do	10 bbls Madder,
3000 do Litharge,	10 do Allum,
1000 do English Venetian Red,	10 do best Glue,
5000 do Sp. Whiting, kilndried	5 do winter Sperm Oil,
2000 do Putty in bladders,	200 lbs Sp. Fl. Indigo,
500 do Paris Green Dry,	20 Reams Sand Paper,
500 do do do in Oil,	150 lbs Rose Pink,
300 do Chrome " dry & in oil,	600 do Sal Nitre,
150 do " Yellow,	8 bbls Alcohol.
10 bbls Linseed Oil.	10 do Cider Vinegar,
10 do Spirits Turpentine.	5 do Castor Oil,
6 do Queen city Copal Var-	4 do Ground Ginger.

ALSO,

500 Boxes Druggists' Glass Ware, Vials, Bottles
150 do Window Glass all sizes, city brands.

Fort Wayne, Dec. 22, 1849. y25.

Huntington Cottage Inn

FOR SALE.

THE undersigned will sell, at a very low price the above well known *Tavern Stand* in Huntington, together with or without five acres of land adjoining. It is well situate for a public house—near the Court House and other public buildings. If not soon sold it can be RENTED for a term of years.

He will also sell the New STORE and HOUSE recently built by Patrick McCarty in said town of Huntington.

Also, FOUR OUT-LOTS on the Hill, in Murray's Addition to said town.

F. P. RANDALL.

Fort Wayne, March 0, '50. 1f- 9

F. R. THOMPSON,

GROCER,

Commission and Forwarding Merchant.

ALSO,

Dealer in all kinds of Grass Seeds.

No. 290 MAIN STREET.

BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH STREETS,

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Fresh & Genuine Medicines

H. B. REED having just returned from the eastern cities, where he selected with great care, and is now receiving his usual fall stock of

Drugs, Medicines.

Chemicals, Perfumery, Fancy Articles, Glass Ware, Paints, Oils, Patent Medicines, Wines, Liquors, Cigars, &c. &c.

to which he respectfully solicits the attention of purchasers; and feels confident his prices will be found as low as the same articles can be bought in the West. He thinks it unnecessary to give a long list of articles, as his customers are aware that he generally has the goods when wanted; but as he may not have enough to supply all his customers, he will pay their own price in CASH *for all over one-tenth* the amount advertised by some of the *city* Drug Stores to enable them to sell *lower* than any one else until they learn the business.

Fort Wayne, Oct. 31, 1850.

Palo Alto Hotel.

THIS establishment is now fitted up in superior style for the accommodation of travellers and others. The subscriber will spare no pains to give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their custom. His Table will at all times be furnished with the best the market affords. Having a careful ostler, travellers may be assured that their horses will be well attended to. A large and convenient Wagon Yard has recently been fitted up for the accommodation of teamsters, drovers, &c. His charges will be moderate to suit the times.

GEORGE MAYER,

October 13, 1849. 15y

Marble Monuments & Tombstones.

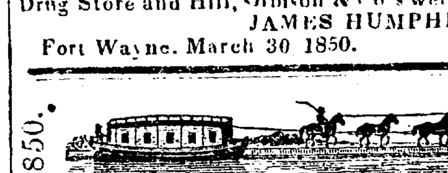
THE subscriber has on hand a large supply of the above articles, of the BEST QUALITY, which he will sell very low. ☞ All persons wishing anything in that line are particularly requested to call and examine for themselves before purchasing elsewhere.

CUT STONE OF ALL KINDS.

Principal Yard on the Canal, west of Ewing's Warehouse and Boat Yard. Finishing Shop in Columbia Street, in Block between H. B. Reed's Drug Store and Hill, Orbison & Co's warehouse.

JAMES HUMPHREY.

Fort Wayne, March 30 1850. 39.

1850.  1850.

J. E. HILL, A. M. ORBISON.

HILL & ORBISON,

(Successors to Hill, Orbison & Co.,)

Forwarding & Commission MERCHANTS.

FORT WAYNE, IA.

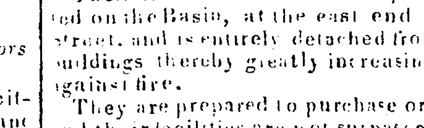
☞ *Liberal advances made on Produce.* ☜

REFERENCES:

E. Haskell & Co., Smith, Robinson & Co., Collins, Brown, & Co., Peckham & Scott, Field & King, } *Toledo*
Kirk & Lawton, *Piqua, Ohio.*
Ayres & Tunis, Kent, Poag, & Co. } *New York.*
Kimberley, Pease & Co. *Buffalo*
C. McKennell & Co. *Cincinnati.*
John Rench, *Dayton,*
H. S. Mayo, *Troy, Ohio*

Fort Wayne, September 16, 1848.

J. J. COMPARET. M. W. HUBBELL. D. F. COMPARET.

1850.  1850.

Forwarding & Commission.

THE undersigned having taken an interest with J. J. & D. F. Comparet, in the Commission and Forwarding business, it will hereafter be conducted by them, under the name and firm of COMPARET, HUBBELL & Co.

Their Warehouse is new and spacious—situated on the Basin, at the east end of Columbia street, and is entirely detached from any other buildings thereby greatly increasing its security against fire.

They are prepared to purchase or store grain, and their facilities are not surpassed by those of any other establishment in town. Particular attention will be paid to the COMMISSION BUSINESS, and it will be conducted on the most liberal principles.

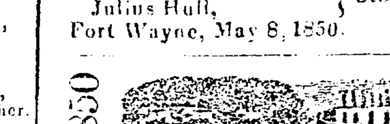
SALT always on hand at the lowest rates.

N. B.—Cash paid for any quantity of good Black Walnut Lumber. M. W. HUBBELL.

REFERENCES:

Kent, Poag & Co., *New York.*
N. Lee, Cashier, *Albany*
J. & C. Hitchcock, Jno. Hollister, } *Buffalo.*
H. McCulloch, Cashier, Wilfred Smith, } *Fort Wayne.*
Brownlee, Pendleton & Co., Brown & Dodd, Peckham & Scott, } *Toledo.*
Jos. C. Butler & Co., Julius Hull, } *Cincinnati.*

Fort Wayne, May 8, 1850. 1f45.

1850  1850.

PETER P. BAILEY,

Storage, Forwarding, & Commission **MERCHANT,**

Will pay CASH for Flour, Wheat, Corn, Pork and Pot Ashes, and most other products of the country, or make liberal advances on the same.

WAREHOUSE NORTH SIDE OF THE CANAL,

FORT WAYNE, Ia.

REFERENCES.

Allen Hamilton, President Branch Bank, *Fort Wayne.*
Hugh McCulloch, Cashier " " "
Samuel Hanna, " "
Jesse L. Williams, Chief Engineer, W. & E. Canal.
R. Smith & Co., *Toledo.*
E. Haskell & Co., "
Collins, Brown & Co., "

MOSES DRAKE, Jr.

3, JONES' BLOCK, FORT WAYNE, IA.

DEALER IN

Domestic & Fancy Dry Goods

GROCERIES,

Crockery, Hardware, Iron, Steel, Nails, Glass, FLOUR, SALT, *Fish, &c.*

Also, the best Northern Sole and Upper LEATHER, just received. All of which are offered at the lowest prices.

SALERATUS at wholesale or retail.

CASH at all times paid for WHEAT.

SAMUEL EDSALL tenders his respects to all persons indebted to him, and takes this method of informing them that *no longer indulgence can be given.* His notes, books, &c. are kept in the office over S. & W. S. Edsall's store, where either himself or Mr. Sinclear will at all times be in readiness to effect settlements. All interested will please attend to this call and save costs.

Fort Wayn, Jan. 9, 1850. 28-t.

To Farmers.

THE fair market price in CASH will be paid by the subscribers for any quantity of wheat delivered at the Stone Mills of Samuel Edsall. Receipts cashed by Orff & Schwegman, at our old stand on Calhoun street.

July 29. S. & W. S. EDSALL.

N. B. Particular attention paid to grinding Grists for Farmers. SAMUEL EDSALL.

GIMPS, Braids, Cheneille, and Coronation Cords, Fringes, Buttons, and other Dress Trimmings, newest styles, just received.

April 27. ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

Engines! Engines!

THE undersigned respectfully informs the public that he is now prepared to manufacture at his Foundry in this city, **ENGINES** of all sizes and patterns, and after the most approved styles. Persons wishing Engines will do well to give him a call before making permanent arrangements elsewhere. JAMES STORY.

Fort Wayne, July 14, 1849. 2

D. W. MAPLES

HAS associated himself with H. Durrie in the manufacturing of

Copper, Tin, and Sheet Iron Ware

and from his long experience as a practical workman, and his thorough acquaintance with every part of the business, indulges the hope of giving satisfaction to any that may claim his services.

Particular attention will be given to all kinds of HOUSE JOBBING, such as: *Roofing* on an entirely new plan; *Guttering,* with Copper, Tin and Galvanized Iron (which is taking the place of all other metals for Guttering); *Heaters* of various descriptions; *Bathing Tubs; Shower and Hip Baths;* and REPAIRING of all kinds. He is prepared to do

Copper and heavy Sheet Iron Work

FOR STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS.

He has paid considerable attention to the construction of

HOT AIR FURNACES

for heating Churches and Dwellings.

Fort Wayne, May 29. 1850.

Iron and Nails.

JUST RECEIVED, Round and Square Iron 3 16ths to 2 inches; Flat Bar do., of all sizes; Hoop and Band do., of all sizes; Oval Nail Rod, a superior article; a large lot for sale

HORACE DURRIE.

ISTHMUS HOTELS.

CHAGRES, CRUCES, } AND { GORGONA, PANAMA.

THE IRVING HOUSE,

At CHAGRES, Wallace W. Williams, assisted by Hugh Miller.

THE PANAMA RAILROAD HOTEL,

At GORGONA, under the management of A. B. Miller and J. F. Conger.

THE AMERICAN HOTEL,

At CRUCES, under the management of E. R. Folger and Hugh Miller, Jr.

THE UNITED STATES HOTEL,

At PANAMA, under the management of Adrian B. Miller.

MERCHANDIZE

Consigned to WALLACE W. WILLIAMS at Chagres, or ADRIAN B. MILLER, at Panama, will be particularly attended to, and will be transmitted across the Isthmus on the most favorable terms, and with the greatest dispatch, they having more extensive facilities than any house on the Isthmus.

REFERENCES.

Hussey & Murray, *N. Y.* Panama Railroad Co. *N. Y.*
J. Howard & Sons, " Coleman & Stetson, Astor House
Chas. Morgan, Esq., " D. D. Howard, Irving House, "
R. S. Williams & Co. " A. Flower, Pacific Hotel, "
Geo. Law, Esq., " C. S. Coleman Troy House, *Troy*
Abbey & Freeman, " Miller, Harris & Wald, *N. Orleans*
John G. Miller, Esq., " Smith & Miller,
Folger & Clift, *Sacramento.* R. F. Folger, *Panama.*
H. P. Osborne, Esq. " Abraham B. Coleman, Esq. Burnett House, *Cincinnati.*
Geo. Coleman, Esq. " 49

CITY MILLS.

CLINTON-ST, NORTH SIDE OF CANAL.

THE subscribers will purchase any amount of WHEAT at the highest market rates. They are prepared and ready to FLOUR promptly any quantity of Wheat, on the most reasonable terms.

Farmers who have *Custom Work* or *Grists* to grind will always find one or more Run of Stones in readiness for this purpose.

All kinds of *Bread Stuffs* and *Mill Feed* at all times for sale.

HOAGLAND & COMSTOCK.

Ft. Wayne, Aug. 3, 1850. y5

UNRIVALLED ATTRACTION!

NEW BOOK STORE,

South West Corner of Main and Calhoun Streets, Post Office Buildings.

GREAT BARGAINS!

THE undersigned have just received and now offer for sale, at a bargain, one of the largest and best selected stocks of

Books and Stationery

ever brought into Indiana, consisting of Miscellaneous and School Books, of every variety and description; also, all kinds of

Stationery and Fancy Articles.

ATTENTION.—We would say to those wishing to make purchases in our line, either at

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,

give us a call, and examine for yourselves before purchasing elsewhere, and our word for it, you shall go away feeling a *richer* if not a *better* man.

TO POST MASTERS.—We are prepared to furnish to post masters, at a short notice, post office paper, and all other materials used in their lines. So send on your orders.

REMEMBER—"There is a tide in the affairs of men, which, taken at the flood, leads on to fortune." Do you wish to get into the current? Then call at Stophlet & Co.'s, and save your money.

Don't forget the place, Corner of Main and Calhoun-sts, Post Office Buildings.

OUR MOTTO—*Quick sales and small profits.*

☞ RAGS taken in exchange for trade.

STOPHLET & Co.

Fort Wayne, May 13, 1850 y45

Town Lots for sale.

THE proprietor of the INDIANA LAND AGENCY offers for sale the following lots in Fort Wayne, viz:

HANNA'S ADDITION.	COUNTY ADDITION
Lot No. 63	Lot No. 48
" " 80	" " 49
" " 81	" " 72
" " 111	TABOR'S ADDITION.
" " 141	Lot No. 3
" " 166	" " 29
" " 344	" " 30
" " 345	ROCKHILL'S ADDITION.
" " 536	Lot No. 42
" " 538	" " 61
" " 561	" " 65
EWING'S ADDITION.	" " 66
Lot No. 3 Block No. 27	" " 118
" " 4 " " 27	" " 119
" " 8 " " 21	" " 120
" " 9 " " 21	OLD PLAT.
" " 4 " " 26	Lot No. 28
" " 3 " " 28	" " 59
" " 8 " " 30	" " 62
" " 4 " " 32	" " 89

Out Lot No. 8, Hanna's Addition, ½ Acre.

The above are offered *low* for Cash, or on a liberal credit. JOHN HOUGH, Jr.

Fort Wayne, July 22, 1850.

Indiana Land Agency.

THE subscriber, having greatly extended his operations, still continues the *business in all its various branches;* and tenders his services to the public for the *Sale of Lands, Investigation of Titles, Payment of Taxes, Procuring of Patents,* and other services pertaining to a Systematic and

GENERAL LAND AGENCY.

He is provided with numerous and accurate Maps of different counties, and of the State—has personally visited the greater portion of Northern Indiana,—has numerous and careful correspondents, and *is prepared to furnish* extensive and thorough information with regard to the *ownership, soil, location, and value of* LANDS, which will be afforded *gratuitously* to all who desire such information.

He offers for sale

Large Tracts of Valuable Land,

well adapted to farming purposes, situate as follows:

	Acres.		Acres.
Allen County	17,706	Noble County	7,747
DeKalb "	7,624	Whitley "	7,797
Steuben "	2,767	Huntington "	5,974
Lagrange "	1,965	Wabash "	7,703
Kosciusko "	7,470	Miami "	1,727
Blackford "	2,774	Carroll "	1,920
Jay "	1,696	Cass "	2,640
Wells "	2,720	Fulton "	1,279
Adams "	2,996	Marshall "	1,329
Elkhart "	1,720	White "	1,549
Fountain "	2,747	Montgomery "	1,770
Putnam "	1,797	Clinton "	1,797
Parke "	1,535	Marion "	1,020
Boone "	1,970	Porter "	2,230

The above lands will be sold for cash, or a part cash and the remainder on a liberal credit. Title, indisputable.

He also offers for sale several valuable

Improved Farms,

in the counties of ALLEN, HUNTINGTON, NOBLE, and WABASH and a large number of

TOWN LOTS

in the towns of FORT WAYNE, HUNTINGTON, LAGRO, WABASH, PERU and MARION.

Prompt attention will be given to all communications from persons desiring to purchase.

Office at the "INDIANA LAND AGENCY," on Calhoun Street. JOHN HOUGH, Jr.

Fort Wayne, July 22, 185

THE "GREAT"

Indiana Land Agency

OUTDONE!

THE undersigned has been appointed an agent to sell all of the lands in Northern Indiana owned by the "*Knightstown and Shelbyville Rail Road Company.*"

As this company is successfully operating on the *High* pressure system on their road, they have resolved to put their lands on the *Low;* and have authorized sales to be made at *Two Dollars per acre,* on five years' credit; thus giving every one a rare chance to own a farm.

Emigrants can be accommodated with four or five sections in one locality if desired.

The undersigned has also on sale large tracts of other lands in this, and adjoining counties; and is giving better bargains, and more of them, than is generally known; as he is entirely too modest to puff himself, and is not disposed to pay any one to do it for him.

April 6, '50. [tf40] F. P. RANDALL.

Valuable Lands for Sale

THE undersigned have on hand a large quantity of the choicest LANDS in Northern Indiana; Improved and unimproved, located in the counties of Allen, Adams, Wells, Huntington, Whitley, Noble, Steuben and DeKalb, and offer them

For Sale on the Most Reasonable Terms.

They have also a number of improved and unimproved LOTS in this city, which they will dispose of on terms that cannot fail to suit purchasers. Persons desirous of

Purchasing Lands or Town Lots,

will do well to give them a call before making arrangements elsewhere.

N. B. Lands shown and descriptions given, *free of charge,* by application at our office at the Court House.

COLERICK & WITHERS,
General Land and Tax Agents.

Fort Wayne Nov. 22, 1849. 21y

Sand and Gravel.

ALL persons are forbid taking sand or gravel from North side of the St. Mary's, on the land known as the WALLER PROPERTY. The land has been greatly damaged by trespassers, and the owner, J. B. Varnum, is determined to enforce his rights.

Application to purchase the land west of the bridge, where the Slaughter House stands, can be made to the subscriber.

July 25, '50. JOSEPH K EDGERTON.

READ! READ!! READ!!!

Huff's Pulmonary Balsam

TRIUMPHANT,

AFTER the skill of several physicians had been baffled for ten years, Notice the date of this letter.

VERNON, Ia., Dec. 5, 1849.

MR. C. EBY—Dear Sir: I take pleasure in certifying that I have used Huff's Pulmonic Balsam for Coughs, Colds, &c., with the happiest effect.

My mother was cured of a severe Pulmonary disease, which *had baffled the skill of several physicians,* FOR TEN YEARS, *with* TWO BOTTLES *of the* BALSAM.

I regard it as one of the best medicines now in use for Pulmonic Complaints, and as such would recommend it.

Yours, truly, C. K. JOHNSON,
Editor & Proprietor of Vernon, Ia., Democrat.

The proprietor has so much confidence in the virtue and efficacy of this inestimable medicine, and it has proved entirely successful in so many desperate cases, that he

VOLUNTARILY GUARANTEES,

that if no relief is obtained, after using it strictly according to directions or 24 or 36 hours,

THE MONEY WILL BE CHEERFULLY REFUNDED.

(on the bottle being returned: and all agents are hereby authorised TO DO THE SAME.

Price $1 per bottle; 6 bottles for $5.

For sale, wholesale or retail, by

JAMES B. SHOAFF,
Sole Agent for Allen Co.

47

Fine Family Groceries.

25 Bags best Rio Coffee;
15 bbls No 1 Crushed Sugar;
10 do. Coffee do. do.
10 chests Y. H. and Black Teas;
300 mats Cinnamon,

For sale low for cash, and no credit at the City Drug Store. S. H SHOAFF.

BRISTOL BOARDS, Perforated Paper, Drawing Paper, &c., &c., just received.

HUESTIS & STOPHLET.

New York City Sunk!

TELEGRAPHIC DESPATCHES announce the astounding intelligence that the city of N. York has sunk, and is to be numbered among the things that were. I do not know that it is the case, but in view of the immense stock of

NEW GOODS

I have just brought on from there, it is quite probable—or at least there can not be anything left in the city to make it of much consequence whether it has or not; and whether or no, I intend to do a

Cash business exclusively,

and have therefore put down the prices of my goods

10 to 33 per cent. below usual rates!!

For instance, *Ginghams* that usually sell for 25 to 31 cents, I now sell from 12 to 18; *Calicoes* that others sell at 18 to 25 I sell at 10 to 15; good *Muslin de Laines* at 18;

16 yards good heavy yard wide Sheeting for $1!!

It is unnecessary to particularize further—the columns of the Sentinel could not contain half the list of goods I am ready to offer at rates corresponding with the above, nor would its readers believe it possible that I really sell at such prices, therefore I invite all to call and examine for themselve, and they will be convinced that

B. Mason's is the real Cheap Cash Store;

no humbug or gass about this. The stock embraces every novelty in the line of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS:

Printed, Striped, Plain, and Embroidered De Laines; Cashmeres, Paramattas and Dyonese Cloths; English and French Merinos; Plain and figured Alpaccas of all colors and qualities; Silks and Satins of all shades, colors and prices.

Jenny Lind, Cashmere, Brocha, Thibet and Embroidered SHAWLS. A large lot of common Shawls very low. China Pearl, Alboni, and Florence Braid Bonnets.

TRIMMINGS of all descriptions—a rich assortment, including Cap and Bonnet Ribbons, Silk and Lisle Laces, Fringes, Braids, &c. &c. and an overwhelming supply of

Fancy Articles and Notions.

Also. BROADCLOTHS, Satinets, Cassimeres, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Jeans, Tweeds, Linseys, Flannels, &c.

BOOTS & SHOES,

all sorts, sizes and qualities. Ladies', Misses', and Children's of the very latest styles. Gent's Calf and Kip Boots, Stogas, Brogans, &c. I am not much given to boasting, but I think I can sell a better article in this line, at much lower prices, than any of the puffing *loco-smokive* shoe stores in the city.

Gent's HATS of the finest qualities; cheaper ditto, and several cords of Buena Vistas from 6¼ cents to $1,00 each.

CAPS—a general assortment.

Hardware, Glassware, Queensware,

&c. a large assortment. Nails and Glass, all sizes. Also, a choice and fresh stock of

GROCERIES.

WOODEN WARE—Tubs, Churns, Pails, half bushels, mop sticks, Brooms, &c.

A LARGE STOCK OF SOLE LEATHER.

All kinds of PRODUCE taken at the highest rates for Goods. B. MASON

Fort Wayne, Oct. 25, 1850. y17

A few dozen Overcoats will be sold lower than the usual price at

ORFF & SCHWEGMAN'S.

JENNY LIND Shawls—There are but a few left, which we offer very low, and and quantity of other kinds. ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

The Farmers' Depot

Is again in Full Blast, and those who want anything had better call soon.

ORFF & SCHWEGMAN are now receiving an unusually large and well assorted stock of

FALL AND WINTER GOODS

particularly suited to the wants of this section of country; it includes all the newest styles and most approved fabrics of

DRY GOODS,

such as Broad Cloths, Sattinetts, Cassimeres, Pilot Cloths, Coat Blankets, Jeans, Tweeds, &c. Cashmeres, De Laines, Alpaccas, Paromattas, Worsted Plaids, &c. Calicoes, Muslins, Drillings, Flannels,—in short a little of everything, and a good deal of most sorts. As to prices, we are not in the habit of bragging, but we must be allowed to state that goods can be bought cheaper of us than almost any other place in the Western Country. For example, we have a fine article of

Calico at 5 cents a Yard!

" madder, warranted fast colors, 6d.
Splendid Sheeting at 6d.
Alpacca from 25 cents!!!

everything else in the same proportion.

Bonnets; Cloth, Silk, Plush, and Fur Caps; Ladies' Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, &c.; Gents' *understandings*—all kinds, from fine Calf to coarse Stogy; Children's do. a full stock.

READY MADE CLOTHING.

A good assortment of well-made winter Clothing, such as Beaver and Pilot Overcoats; Cloth, Satinet, Blanket, and Jeans Coats; Cassimere, Cloth, Satinet and Jeans Pants; Vests, all sorts and sizes; Knit Worsted Jackets; Cohoes, Shirts, Drawers, &c., &c.

Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Books, Stationery, Nails, Glass, &c.

In short, a full stock of everything called for in this part of country. Purchases cannot fail to be suited; they will find just the goods they want, and can have them almost at

THEIR OWN PRICES.

All kinds of Produce taken in exchange for Goods at cash prices. Cash paid for Wheat

Sept. 10, 1850. y11

A LARGE STOCK OF GENUINE

FOREIGN

WINES & LIQUORS

HAS just been received at the Fort Wayne Wholesale Liquor Warehouse, on Calhoun street, to which the attention of Tavern and Grocery Keepers, and Dealers is particularly invited, as they are

WARRANTED GENUINE,

and will be sold *cheap* or *cheaper* than articles of the same quality can be purchased in Cincinnati. An examination is all that is asked, as judges of Liquor can thereby satisfy themselves that this is the fact, and that there is no longer any necessity to go elsewhere to purchase Wines or Liquors.

BRANDIES.—Otard, Du Puy & Co., Buvet; Alex. Seignette, pale and dark.

Pure old Jamaica RUM.

Pine Apple and Rose Helland GIN.

WINES.—Pure Juice Port—warranted the best article ever brought to the place—admirably adapted to medicinal purposes; Durand's Burgundy Port; and various other brands. Sherry, Madeira, German White Wine, Sweet Malaga, and Domestic Sweet Wine.

DOMESTIC LIQUORS

of very superior qualities, at as low figures as any establishment in the West. Peach Brandy, Cherry Brandy, Cordials, Old Monongahela Whiskey, &c.

Some of the Wines and Brandies are of the choicest qualities, brought on expressly for the use of the sick, and will be sold at the smallest advance on first cost.

Beal's Double Rectified Whiskey

has acquired a high reputation throughout the country, and no pains will be spared to maintain its high character.

Tumblers, Decanters, and *Jars* at the lowest rates. S. BEAL

Fort Wayne, Nov. 22, 1850.

Family Groceries.

YOUNG HYSON and Imperial Teas, in caddies, well adapted for small dealers. TOBACCO by the box or retail; a few boxes superior Malaga Raisins; Saloratus, Wrapping Paper. For sale wholesale or retail. S. BEAL.

Nov 22, 1850.

GO IT, BOOTS!!

NOW receiving at the Boston Boot and Shoe Store, the best, cheapest, and most tremendous

Fall Stock of Boots and Shoes

ever seen in Indiana. It comprises between 200 and 300 cases of superior

Stoga, Kip, and Calf Boots,

Brogans, Shoes, &c., &c., besides an almost innumerable lot of

Ladies', Misses', and Children's Wear,

Gaiters, Buskins, Excelsiors, Walking Shoes &c., &c.

In addition to the above, we have on hand, and are constantly manufacturing a large stock of

Home Manufactured Boots & Shoes

of the best quality, either as regards stock or workmanship, which we will sell

50 per cent. lower than usual!!

Men's Good Stogy Boots, from $1 25
" Home-made " " 1 75, sold elsewhere at 2 50
" Men's Eastern Shoes, from 62 cents!
" Home made " 1 25, sold elsewhere at 1 75
Men's Kip Boots, 1 50
Do. do. do. Home-made, 2 50, sold elsewhere at 3 50
Calf Boots and Shoes, proportionably low
Ladies Calf Shoes 37½

Ladies', Youth's, Misses', and Children's Boots, Gaiters, Shoes, &c. every style and variety, of New York, Philadelphia, and Boston manufacture, 25 per cent. lower than ever before sold in Fort Wayne.

Men's Best Rubber Over-Shoes, at 1 00
Ladies' " " 25
Misses' and Children's " proportionably low.

These are the RETAIL PRICES. A liberal DISCOUNT will be made to WHOLESALE PURCHASERS.

Sole & Upper Leather, &c.

A Large Stock of Spanish Sole at 15 cts. a pound

Slaughter and Oak Sole; Thick Upper; Kip; French, Jersey, German, Eastern, and Domestic Calf. Linings, Bindings, Findings, &c., &c. a unprecedented low rates.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS can purchase here on better terms than in eastern cities, and will therefore find it to their advantage to give us a call. Our retail customers will find our present assortment larger and better and

PRICES MUCH LOWER

than ever before. The stock is heavy, and to insure its rapid sale it will be offered CHEAP!

T. P. ANDERSON & Co.

Fort Wayne, Sept. 7, 1850.

SACRED MELODEON, just received at HILL'S BOOK STORE

ANOTHER ARRIVAL at HILL'S Book-store, Calhoun street, Fort Wayne:

Ferdinand and Isabella, by Prescott, 3 vols.
Conquest of Peru, " 2 "
Ticknor's History of Spanish Literature, 3 vols.
Southey's Chronicle of the Cid,
Middle Kingdom—a historical and geographical description of China,
Exploring Expeditions of Wilkes, D'Urville, Ross, and Lynch,
Deck and Port, by Walter Colton.
Prescott's Biographical and Critical Miscellanies,
Nineveh and its Remains, by Layard, 2 vols.
Chamber's Information for the People, 2 vols.
Beach's American Practice and Family Physician,
Clarke's Commentary,
Miss Leslie's Complete Cookery,
Stewart's Stable Economy. Sept. 12

On Commission.

A Choice lot of Liquors which will be sold low—at wholesale—including Brandy, Rum, Gin, Whiskey, Port and Sherry Wines, &c., &c. The attention of dealers is called to these Liquors, as they must and shall be sold soon, and at unusually low rates for cash.

Sept. 7. WALES & McMULLEN.

PRINTING PAPER.

200 Reams, Medium, 21 by 29, 22 by 31, 24 by 37, 24 by 38, and 26 by 40. for sale low. C. L. HILL.

PERFUMERY.—Lubin's Extracts, Rose Hair Oil, Otto Rose in gilt bottles, &c. &c.

S. H. SHOAFF.

HYMN BOOKS.—Methodist Hymn Books New & Old School Presbyterian do.

HUESTIS & STOPHLET

Undertaking.

THE undersigned are now prepared to attend on Funeral occasions as they keep READY MADE COFFINS of all sizes and different qualities; viz. Mahogany, Walnut, and Cherry, flat and raised lids;—also, covered with Black Cloth or Silk Velvet if desired. They will be able to furnish the same promptly and lower than the usual rates. Strict attention will be paid to Funeral Hours, causing no delay.

☞ *A Hearse and good Carriage furnished, free of charge.*

Room on Calhoun st. near the Spencer House

JOHN M. MILLER,
LOUIS PELTIER.

Fort Wayne, June 1, 1849. y48

125 Kegs nails 50 Boxes Glass.
10 bbls Molases, 40 bbls Sugar N.O
5 bbls crushed Sugar, 2 boxes Loaf do.
100 bags Rio coffee, 10 half chests Te

Nov. 1, 1850. ORFF & SCHWEGMAN

CITY DRUG STORE.

JUST RECEIVING, from N. York and Boston, a full and complete assortment of

Genuine Drugs & Medicines

and for sale lower than ever offered in this city,—for CASH ONLY. A few of the leading articles may be found below:

6.. oz. Farr's Quinine,	250 lbs. Refined Borax,
15. " Piperine.	100 " Gum Gamboge.
4.. lbs. best Eng. Calomel,	1.. " Turkish Opium,
25. " Red Bark, pow'd,	12.. " Flos Sulphur,
3.. " Yellow "	3.. " Spirits Nitre.
1.. oz. Morphine,	7.. " Aqua Ammonia,
15. lbs. Rhubarb Root,	5.. " Hond. Sarsaparilla,
3.. " " pow'd,	5 bbls Ground Ginger,
12 " Nit. Silver,	6 cases Magnesia,
500 " Alex. & India Senna,	400 lbs. Rad. Squills,
150 " Powdered Jalap,	40 " Cantharides,
300 " Soc. Aloes,	25 " " pow'd,
75 " Jam. Arrow Root,	500 " Gum Gamboge,
5.. " Burgundy Pitch,	500 " Gum Arabic,
5.. " Cloves,	75 " Dovers Powders.

Paints, Oils, &c.

5.. kegs Pure White Lead,	5000 lbs Spanish Whiting,
3.. " No. 1 " "	15 bbls. Spirits Turpentine,
15.. lbs. Dry White "	20 " Linseed Oil,
10.. " " Red "	10 " W. S. Lard Oil,
5.. " Litharge,	5 " C'd pr'd Castor Oil,
25.. " best Eng. Ven. Red,	5 " Copal Varnish,
3.. " Paris Green, dry,	1 " Coach "
5.. " " " in Oil,	10 " W. S. Sperm "

Cigars.

100,000 Manilla Cheroots, 50,000 Cresent City, 25,000 Panetelas,

Window Glass.

8 by 10,	10 by 12,
9 " 10,	10 " 14,
12 " 16,	12 " 18,
16 " 18,	18 " 24,

PATENT MEDICINES.

Old Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla,
" Moffat's Pills,
" Brandreth's Pills,
" Lee's "
" Wright's "
Dailey's Pain Extractor,
Thompson's Eye Water.

Also, 300 Boxes Druggists' Glassware, at wholesale and retail, next door north of P. Kiser's, under Odd Fellows' Hall.

Oct. 9, 1850. SAM'L H. SHOAFF.

20,000 Lbs. Wool Wanted

AT THE

FORT WAYNE

Woollen Manufactory

RUDISILL & WOLKE return their thanks to the public for the liberal patronage they have received, and respectfully inform them that they have made large additions to their Machinery of the newest and best kinds, and having obtained skillful workmen from the east, are now prepared to take any quantity of wool in the fleece and manufacture it into

CLOTHS, Cassimeres, Sattinetts, Flannels, Blankets, &c.

warranted as good, if not better, than any other establishment in the west. Wool will be worked on shares, or taken in pay for goods. They have also on hand

4,000 YARDS OF WOOLEN GOODS,

which they offer for sale or in exchange for wool on the most liberal terms.

WOOL CARDING

We have two double and two single carding machines ready for operation and will do any amount of Custom Carding in the best manner and on the shortest notice. Persons to expect good rolls must have their wool well cleaned and free from burrs. and to every eight pounds of wool one pound of clean lard, otherwise the price of lard will be charged extra. All wool brought in the above condition will be warrante to be well carded. Price for Carding is 5 cent per pound; wool will be received in pay for carding and price will be according to quality. Directions should be given when wool is brought whether the pay is to be Cash or Wool.

CLOTH DRESSING AND DYEING.

We are also prepared to do any amount of Country Cloth Dressing and dyeing, on the shortest notice, and in the best workmanlike manner.

LINSEED OIL.

We have also on hand the article of Linseed Oil by wholesale or retail; and the highest price in Cash or Oil will be paid for Flaxseed.

RUDISILL & WOLKE.

Fort Wayne, April 27 1850. y44

Cash *for* 20,000 Bushels *OF WHEAT,*

At the Empire Mills.

WE are prepared to pay CASH and HIGHEST PRICE for 20,000 bushels of good merchantable Wheat.

Farmers and Teamsters will save themselves much trouble and expense by driving direct up to the STONE MILLS and unloading: they will always get the highest price, and avoid the annoyance of being pestered by the barkers and whipper snappers from the Stores, who now infest our streets and are such a bore to all who bring wheat to our market. We are not much given to boasting; but as some of our neighbors are talking of wanting 10,000 bushels of wheat we would inform wheat raisers that we can take in 20,000; as our Mill, besides being the best, is the biggest, the highest, and the strongest in the country. We have a convenient WAGON-YARD and STABLE, for teams coming to the Mill, and a HOUSE for the Teamsters; we always furnish feed for the horses, and occasionally throw in Supper and Breakfast for their drivers. This is nothing new with us—we have always thought it our duty to do so, and should not now mention it if our neighbors had not set the example.

We keep constantly on hand FLOUR OF THE BEST QUALITY and all kinds of Mill Stuff; and promptly grind every thing in the shape of Custom Work—always excepting White Oak Tan Bark, or the "face of the Poor

SAMUEL EDSALL,

Empire Mills, at the Aqueduct.

Fort Wayne, Sept 6, 1845 10tf

Land for sale.

THE subscriber offers for sale on accommodating terms, several valuable tracts of improved and wild lands, situated in Allen county. Persons wishing to settle in this county, would find this a favorable opportunity to procure farms. THOS. HAMILTON.

NOTICE.

THE Bookselling and Stationery Business heretofore conducted by Stophlet & Co. will hereafter be continued under the firm of Huestis & Stophlet. A. C. HUESTIS.

SAM'L STOPHLET

Post Office Buildings.
Fort Wayne, July 5, 1850 1

The Fort Wayne Sentinel.

Vol. 11—No. 40. FORT WAYNE, Indiana, Saturday, April 5, 1851. Whole N

THOMAS TIGAR,
EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

OFFICE,—Immediately over the Telegraph Office, corner of Clinton and Columbia streets Third Story.

TERMS:

Two Dollars per annum in Advance; Two Dollars Fifty Cents at the end of Six Months; or Three Dollars at the end of the Year.
No paper discontinued until all arrearages are paid up, except at the option of the publisher.
Advertisements inserted at One Dollar per Square of Ten Lines, for the first three weeks, and at that rate for subsequent insertions.
A liberal allowance made to those who advertise by the year.

JOB PRINTING
Executed with neatness, accuracy and dispatch on the most reasonable terms.

The Knox Insurance Company,
FIRE, MARINE, AND LIFE INSURANCE
Capital Stock—$200,000!
Office on Water Street, in Wise' Brick Row, VINCENNES, IND.

THIS Company, having been duly organized and ten per cent. paid on the capital stock subscribed, and the balance secured by mortgage on Real Estate and by personal guarantee, are now prepared to effect Insurance against Loss or Damage by Fire, on Buildings, Merchandize, Machinery, Manufactories, and all descriptions of property; also, Merchandize and Produce in the course of inland transportation, the risks of the seas, &c. &c.; also, the Hulls of Steamboats, and other vessels and upon the Lives of individuals going to California. The rates of premium will be as low as those of any other responsible Company.

All Losses liberally adjusted and promptly paid. The stock of this Company is held entirely in the West, and controlled by western men, and in no way connected with New York.

DIRECTORS:
Hon. R. N. Carnan, Vincennes;
W. J. Heberd, do.
Jas. W. Maddox, do.
Jacob Pea, do.
Samuel Wise, do.
Peter P. Bailey, Fort Wayne;
Thomas T. Benbridge, Lafayette;
Walter W. Early, Terre Haute;
Henry D. Allis, Evansville;
Simon Sollcoff, Jeffersonville;
William Hughes, do.
Levi Sparks, do.
James Kingwin, do.
Hon. R. N. CARNAN, President.
Simon Burtoner, Vice President.
C. M. Allen, Secretary.
W. J. Heberd, Treasurer.

Short Life and California risks taken at this agency at extra rates.
PETER P. BAILEY,
Agent at Fort Wayne.
y22

Columbus Insurance Company,
OF COLUMBUS, OHIO.
Capital paid in $300,000.
INCORPORATED IN 1832.
JOSEPH K. EDGERTON, Agent.

THE Subscriber, agent at Fort Wayne of this successful and responsible Company continues to insure on risks in Allen and adjoining counties.

This Company, since its organization, has paid nearly $200,000 of dividends to its stockholders. The losses have always been promptly adjusted and paid. The subscriber during the past year paid over $2,500 for losses on policies issued by him. All losses are adjusted at the agency where the risk is taken, and persons insuring in the Company may have full confidence in its ability to pay, and of its liberal, prompt, and honorable dealing with the insured.
JOSEPH K. EDGERTON, *Agent.*
Fort Wayne, Nov. 27, 1849. y22

Protection
Fire & Marine Insurance Company
OF HARTFORD, CONN.
Capital Stock, $300,000.

THE undersigned, Agent of this old and well known Company is fully authorised to insure Dwellings, Stores, Hotels, Warehouses, Mills, Manufactories, Barns, &c. Also, Household Furniture and Goods, Wares and Merchandise contained or stored therein, against
LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE!
Also, Dry Goods, Groceries, Manufactured Goods, Produce, Household Furniture, Live Stock, and every other description of Merchandize or Personal property, shipped or to be shipped per steamboat, or boats, to or from points on the Western waters, or between Eastern cities, (via Lakes or other inland routes) and any towns in the Western country, against the hazards of
INLAND TRANSPORTATION,
Also shipments of Goods, Wares and Merchandize, per good vessel or vessels, between New Orleans and Eastern ports—between New Orleans and other Gulf ports—between all American ports and English or European ports or to any maritime ports whatever in the Atlantic waters, against the
PERILS OF THE SEAS.
For terms of Insurance,—also pamphlets containing further information apply to
JOHN HOUGH, Jr.
Agent Protection Insurance Company
Fort Wayne, Jan. 16, 1850. 45y

Not in the Combination.
THE CITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF CINCINNATI, one of the most substantial in the country, and operating on a capital as large and well secured as that of any other, continues to take risks against fire at the OLD RATES, not being in the Combination which was so greatly raised the premium required by that companies.
Payment of all losses made within sixty days after the loss has been ascertained and established, *without any deduction whatever.*
E. F. COLERICK, *Agent.*
Fort Wayne, Jan. 26, 1850. tf.

CITY Insurance Company
OF CINCINNATI.
Will insure against Loss or Damage by FIRE
Houses, Buildings, Stores, Mills, Manufactories, Warehouses and Contents, Vessels in port and their Cargoes, Vessels building or repairing, Goods, Wares, and Merchandize generally.
DIRECTORS.

E. B. Reeder,	Wm. Burnet
George Carlisle,	J. C. Thorp,
J. M. Blair,	H. Raper,
J. P. Kilbreth,	E. S. Haines,
H. L. Hoffman.	

E. B. REEDER, *President.*
N. Gregory, *Secretary.*
Office,—No 8 Front street, between Main and Sycamore, Cincinnati, Ohio.
The subscriber has been appointed agent of the above company in this city, to whom application can be made for policies, pamphlets, information, &c., at Room No. 1 Court House.
EDWARD F. COLERICK.
Fort Wayne, Dec. 9, 1849. 28—tf.

WASHINGTON COUNTY MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY. HARTFORD LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.
CHARLES WHITMORE.
Nov. 17, 1849 General Agent for Indiana

Marine Insurance.
THE undersigned Agent of the CITY INSURANCE COMPANY of Cincinnati, is now prepared to insure against loss or damage by the perils of SEA or INLAND NAVIGATION, Boats of all descriptions and their Cargoes, and on Goods, Wares and Merchandize generally.
The above Company is not in the combination that have raised the rates of Insurance.
EDWARD F. COLERICK, Agent.
Fort Wayne April 12, 1850

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

S. J. PATRICK,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR-AT-LAW,
AND
Solicitor in Chancery,
FORT WAYNE, IA.
Office, in the second story of B. Smith's brick building, on Calhoun-st., south of Columbia. 16

JOSEPH K. EDGERTON. CHARLES CASE.
EDGERTON & CASE.
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW.
Land and Collection Agents,
FORT WAYNE, Ia.
WILL practice in the State and Federal Courts, and give special attention to *Land Agencies* and the *Securing and Collecting of Debts* in any part of Indiana:
REFERENCES.
Grinnell, Minturn & Co., Baldwin, Dibblee & Work, John Steward, Jr. & Co., Trowbridge, Moulton & Plumpton, Robert Hyslop, Esq., Clark, Work & McLean, — *New York.*
Stedman, Maynard & Co. *Cincinnati.*
Wm. A. Brown & Co. *Boston.*
Allen Hamilton, Hugh McCulloch, E. W. Taylor, — *Fort Wayne.*
Office—On Clinton-st., opposite the Brick Church.
July 27, 1850. y—4

E. F. COLERICK. [1849.] W. H. WITHERS.
COLERICK & WITHERS, *Attorneys and Counsellors at Law, and General Land and Tax Agents,* Fort Wayne, Indiana. Will attend to the Collection, and Securing of Debts, and Examination of Titles, &c., in Indiana.
Office. Over B. Smith's Store, corner of Calhoun and Columbia streets.
Nov. 17, 1849. 20—y.

WM. W. CARSON, *Attorney and Counsellor at Law,* Fort Wayne, Indiana. Will practice in the Courts of the 12th Judicial Circuit, Ind., and will also attend with promptness to any business entrusted to his care.
REFERENCES.
Hon. David McDonald, William T. Otto, — *Professors of Law Indiana University.*
Samuel Hanna, *Fort Wayne.*
Thos. Hamilton, "
Allen Hamilton, "
Samuel L. Rugg, *Decatur.*
Office—On Clinton Street, two doors north of the Bank. y38

JOHN G. WALPOLE, *Attorney at Law,* Fort Wayne, Ind., will attend to any business entrusted to his care in the Court of Allen County, and in the Supreme and U. S. Court at Indianapolis.
Office on Calhoun Street, over B. Smith's store.
Sept. 30, 1848. y13.

G. L. SITES, *Attorney and Counsellor at Law,* Fort Wayne, Indiana. He will practice law in the Courts of the 12th Judicial Circuit, and will attend with promptness to any business entrusted to his care. Office—Removed to room over T. K. Brackenridge's Store, corner Main and Calhoun st. 1y17.

F. P. RANDALL, *Attorney and Counsellor at Law, and Master in Chancery,* Fort Wayne, Indiana. Office on Clinton street, two doors south of H. Colerick's Brick Store.

R. BRACKENRIDGE, Jun., *Attorney and Counsellor at Law,* Fort Wayne, Indiana. Will attend to the Collection, Adjustment, or Securing of Debts, the payment of Taxes on, purchase and sale of lands, and examination of Titles in any part of Indiana.
REFERENCES
Messrs. W. G. & G. W. Ewing, *Fort Wayne*
" A. Hamilton, "
" S. Hanna, "
" Hugh McCulloch, "
" Alfred Harrison, *Indianapolis.*
" Richard Suydam, *New York.*
" W. Hyslop, "
" Alex. Kevan, "
" Jos. Jamieson, "
" J. D. & C. Jones, *Cincinnati, Ohio.*
Office—Over W. Wall & Co.'s Drug Store, on Calhoun

M. JENKINSON, Attorney at Law, &c. ANTHONY F. YAGER. Dr. of Laws & German Advocate
MR. JENKINSON informs his friends and the public generally, that he has formed a law co-partnership with Anthony F. Yager, Esq., who has been in the practice for twelve years in Germany. Their firm will be conducted under the name of Jenkinson & Yager. They will attend with promptness to all business entrusted to their care in the courts of Indiana; to making and translating of documents, powers of attorney, and other letters mandatory, deeds, mortgages, &c. in the English, German and French languages, to the examination of land titles in Northern Indiana, collection, adjustment; and securing of debts, payment of taxes, purchase and sale of lands, &c. Mr. Yager especially offers his services to his German countrymen in all kinds of legal business and correspondence, as well as the collection of money in Germany, where his numerous and careful correspondents, in every part of that country, will enable him to accomplish all such mandates.
REFERENCES:
Allen Hamilton, Esq. F. & J. Nirdlinger.
Samuel Hanna, Esq. Dr. Wehmer.
Hon. Judge W. Borden. George Mayer, Esq.
Fort Wayne, Ia., August 25, 1849. y8.

JOHN HOUGH, JR.
Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law,
FORT WAYNE, Ia.,
WILL attend to all legal business entrusted to his care; and will give especial attention to the collecting and securing of debts throughout the State.
REFERENCES.

Allen Hamilton, Fort Wayne.	Spofford, Tileston & Co. N.Y.
J. W. Townley & Co. "	David Leavitt, "
Young & Waite, Maumee.	Taylor & Hagg, "
W. A. Otis & Co., Cleveland.	Halstead, Haines & Co. "
Hitchcock, Wilson & Wade, "	Halsted & Bibbow, "
W. B. Robbins, Cincinnati.	Edward Kellogg, Esq. "
Fox & French, "	Loring, Fisk & Co., Boston.
Minor, Andrews & Co. "	Stoddard & Lovering, "
Comm, Tweed & Co., "	McDowell & Day, Philadelphia.
Wilkeson & Co., Buffalo.	Wood & Abbot, "
Hayward & Noye, "	Bullitt & Fairthorne, "

E. A. McMAHON, *Attorney and Counsellor at Law,* Fort Wayne, Ia., will practice in the courts of this (12th) judicial circuit, and in the Supreme Court of the State, and the Circuit Court of the United States at Indianapolis. Office—Front room in the second story of Fellinger's new building, corner of Main and Calhoun streets,—where he can be consulted—during the usual business hours—by persons who feel it their interest to have his services.
Dec. 25, 1849. 126

MEDICAL NOTICES.

DRS. AYRES & ROWAN will give their attention to the practice of Medicine and Surgery in Fort Wayne and the surrounding country—and will at any hour promptly attend those who may wish their services.
Office, next door to Hill, Wilson & Co.'s store. Residence, on Clinton Street, two doors south of Washington-st.
Fort Wayne, Dec. 7, 1849.

DR. G. E. STURGIS, continues the practice of Medicine and Surgery at his office on Calhoun street. Those requiring his services will meet with prompt attention.
Fort Wayne, August 18th, 1847. 178

DR. ROBERT McNEILL (late Surgeon in the United States Volunteer Service in Mexico) offers his professional services to the citizens of Fort Wayne and vicinity.—In addition to his experience in the army, he has had the advantage of several years' private practice in the West, and will be found familiar with the diseases incident to the western country.
He may be found at his office on Calhoun street, above T. K. Brackenridge's Store, or at the Spencer House, and will be happy to attend to any business entrusted to him, at all times when not professionally engaged.
Fort Wayne, July 6, 1849. 6m1.

Boarding.
FREDERICK HAMILTON, having removed from the Spencer House, to the white brick one formerly occupied by Mr. Lintz, about 20 yds North East of the Palo Alto hotel, is now prepared to take boarders. Every care will be taken for the comfort and accomodation of those who may favor him in that way. A gentleman and lady can be accommodated with a parlor and sleeping room.
Fort Wayne, Nov. 20, 1850. 3m21.

CARPET BAGS, and Satchels, Umbrellas, Parasols &c. ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

TRICKS OF QUACKS.

LET EVERYBODY READ THIS CAREFULLY.—There is a Sarsaparilla for sale in the different towns called S. P. Townsend's Sarsaparilla. It is advertised as the ORIGINAL GENUINE, and all that. This Townsend is no doctor and never was; but was formerly a worker on railroads, canals, and the like - yet he assumes the title of Doctor for the purpose of gaining credit for what he is not. He says "he has attended two medical schools, and practiced for fifteen years". Now the truth is, he never practiced medicine a day in his life! Such wilful, wicked misrepresentations looks bad to the character and veracity of the man. I wish most sincerely, he had never made these statements of himself or of me. When will men learn to be honest and truthful in all their dealings and intercourse with their fellow men? He applied to one Buel Clapp to assist him in manufacturing his mixture, using the large sums he would make, as an inducement to embark in the business. These men have been insulting and libelling me in all possible forms, in order to impress the public with the belief that the Old Doctor's Sarsaparilla was not the *genuine, original Sarsaparilla,* made from the *Old Doctor's Original Recipe.* This S. P. Townsend says I have sold the use of my name for $7 a week. I will give him $500 if he will produce one single solitary proof of this. His statements of Thompson, Skillman & Co. are nothing but a tissue of falsehoods, simply made to deceive the public, and keep the truth down in regard to his *souring, fermenting compound.* This is to caution the public to purchase none but Old Dr. JACOB Townsend's Sarsaparilla, having on it the Old Doctor's likeness, his *family Coat of Arms,* and his signature across the Coat of Arms.
Principal Office, 102 Nassau-street, N. Y. City.
JACOB TOWNSEND.



Old Dr. Jacob Townsend,
THE ORIGINAL DISCOVERER OF THE
Genuine Townsend Sarsaparilla.

Old Dr. Townsend is now about 70 years of age, and has long been known as the AUTHOR and DISCOVERER of the GENUINE ORIGINAL "TOWNSEND SARSAPARILLA." Being poor, he was compelled to limit its manufacture, by which means it has been kept out of market, and the sales circumscribed to those only who had proved its worth, and known its value. It had reached the ears of many, nevertheless, as those persons who had been healed of sore diseases, and saved from death, proclaimed its wonderful

HEALING POWER.

This GRAND AND UNEQUALLED PREPARATION is manufactured on the largest scale, and is called for throughout the length and breadth of the land, especially as it is found incapable of degeneration or deterioration.

Unlike young S. P. Townsend's, it improves with age, and never changes but for the better; because it is prepared on *scientific principles* by a *scientific man.* The highest knowledge of Chemistry, and the latest discoveries of the art, have all been brought into requisition in the manufacture of the Old Dr's Sarsaparilla. The Sarsaparilla root, it is well known to medical men, contains many medicinal properties, and some properties which are inert or useless, and others which if retained in preparing it for use, produce *fermentation* and *acid,* which is injurious to the system. Some of the properties of Sarsaparilla are so *volatile* that they entirely evaporate and are lost in the preparation, if they are not preserved by a *scientific process,* known only to those experienced in its manufacture. Moreover, these *volatile principles,* which fly off in vapor, or as an exhalation, under heat, are the very *essential medical properties* of the root, which give to it all its value.

Any person can boil or stew the root till they get a dark colored liquid, which is more from the coloring matter in the root than from anything else; they can then strain this insipid or vapid liquid, sweeten with sour molasses, and then call it "SARSAPARILLA EXTRACT or SYRUP." But such is not the article known as the

GENUINE OLD DR. JACOB TOWNSEND'S SARSAPARILLA.

This is so prepared that all the inert properties of the Sarsaparilla root are first removed, everything capable of becoming acid or fermentation is extracted and rejected; then every particle of medical virtue is secured in a pure and concentrated form; and thus it is rendered incapable of losing any of its valuable and healing properties. Prepared in this way, it is made the most powerful agent in the

Cure of Innumerable Diseases.

Hence the reason why we hear commendations on every side in its favor by men, women, and children. We find it doing wonders in the cure of CONSUMPTION, DYSPEPSIA, and LIVER COMPLAINT, and in RHEUMATISM, SCROFULA, PILES, COSTIVENESS, all CUTANEOUS ERUPTIONS, PIMPLES, BLOTCHES and all affections arising from

IMPURITY OF THE BLOOD.

It possesses a marvellous efficacy in all complaints arising from *Indigestion,* from *Acidity of the Stomach,* from unequal circulation, determination of blood to the head, palpitation of the heart, cold feet and hands, cold chills and hot flashes over the body. It has not its equal in *Colds* and *Coughs;* and promotes easy expectoration and gentle perspiration, relaxing strictures of the lungs, throat and every other part.

But in nothing is its excellence more manifestly seen and acknowledged than in all kinds and stages of

FEMALE COMPLAINTS.

It works wonders in cases of *Fluor Albus* or *Whites, Falling of the Womb, Obstructed, Suppressed,* or *Painful Menses, Irregularity* of the menstrual periods, and the like; and is effectual in curing all the forms of *Kidney Diseases.*

By removing obstructions, and regulating the general system, it gives tone and strength to the whole body, and thus cures all forms of

Nervous Diseases and Debility,

and thus prevents or relieves a great variety of other maladies, as *Spinal irritation, Neuralgia, St. Vitus' Dance, Swooning, Epileptic Fits, Convulsions, &c.*

It cleanses the blood, excites the liver to healthy action, tones the stomach, and gives good digestion, relieves the bowels of torpor and constipation, allays inflammation, purifies the skin, equalizes the circulation of the blood, producing gentle warmth equally all over the body, and the insensible perspiration; relaxes strictures and tightness, removes all obstructions, and invigorates the entire nervous system. Is not this then

The Medicine you pre-eminently need?

But can any of these things be said of S. P. Townsend's inferior article? This young man's liquid is not to be

COMPARED WITH THE OLD DR'S.

because of one GRAND FACT, that the one is INCAPABLE of DETERIORATION, and

NEVER SPOILS.

while the other DOES; *souring, fermenting,* and *blowing the bottles* containing it into fragments; the sour, acid liquid exploding, and damaging other goods! Must not this horrible compound be poisonous to the system?—*What! put acid into a system already diseased with acid?* What causes Dyspepsia but acid? Do we not all know that when food sours in our stomachs, what mischief it produces?—flatulence, heartburn, palpitation of the heart, liver complaint, diarrhoea, dysentery, colic, and corruption of the blood? What is Scrofula but an acid humor in the body? What produces all the humors which bring on Eruptions of the Skin, Scald Head, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, White Swellings, Fever Sores, and all ulcerations internal and external? It is nothing under heaven but an acid substance, which sours, and thus spoils all the fluids of the body, more or less. What causes Rheumatism but a sour and acid fluid which insinuates itself between the joints and elsewhere, irritating and inflaming the delicate tissues upon which it acts? So of nervous diseases, of impurity of the blood, of deranged circulation, and nearly all the ailments which afflict human nature.

Now is it not horrible to make and sell, and *infinitely* worse to use this

SOURING, FERMENTING, ACID "COMPOUND" OF S. P. TOWNSEND,

and yet he would fain have it understood that Old Dr. Jacob Townsend's *Genuine Original Sarsaparilla,* is an IMITATION of his inferior preparation!!

Heaven forbid that we should deal in an article which would bear the most distant resemblance to S. P. Townsend's article!

We wish it understood, because it is the *absolute truth,* that S. P. Townsend's article and old Dr. Jacob Townsend's Sarsaparilla are *heaven-wide apart, and infinitely dissimilar;* that they are unlike in every particular, having not one single thing in common.

As S. P. Townsend is no doctor, and never was, is no chemist, no pharmaceutist, knows no more of medicine or disease than any other common, unscientific, unprofessional man, what *guarantee* can the public have that they are receiving a genuine scientific medicine, containing all the virtues of the articles used in preparing it, and which are incapable of changes which might render them the AGENTS of Disease instead of health?

But what else should be expected from one who knows nothing comparatively of medicine or disease? It requires a person of some experience to cook and serve up even a common decent meal. How much more important is it that the persons who manufacture medicine designed for

WEAK STOMACHS AND ENFEEBLED SYSTEMS,

should know well the medical properties of plants, the best manner of securing and concentrating their healing virtues, also an extensive knowledge of the various diseases which affect the human system, and how to adapt remedies to these diseases!

It is to arrest frauds upon the unfortunate, to pour balm into wounded humanity, to kindle hope in the despairing bosom, to restore health, and bloom, and vigor into the crushed and broken, and to banish infirmity that OLD DR. JACOB TOWNSEND has SOUGHT and FOUND the opportunity and means to bring his

Grand Universal Concentrated Remedy

within the reach, and to the knowledge of all who need it, that they may learn and know, by joyful experience, its

Transcendent Power to Heal.

Principal office for the Western States,—169 Main St., Store of G. F. Thomas, Cincinnati, Ohio.
G. W. CALHOUN, *General Agent:*
To whom all orders or applications for agencies must be addressed.
For sale in Fort Wayne by
SAMUEL H. SHOAFF,
Only Agent for Allen County.
cowly42.

LAMP OIL.
A superior articles winter strained Sperm Oil. Also Tanner's Oil, and Neat's Foot Oil, for sale very low. H. B. REED.

EXTRACT OF LOGWOOD, &c. &c.—Just received and for sale, Extract Logwood, Indigo, Blue Vitriol, Copperas, Fustic, Sulphuric Acid, by SAM'L H. SHOAFF, Calhoun St.

N. B.—Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours

POETRY.

From the Southern Literary Messenger.

Our Flag when we Part

Oh! what will become of that flag when we part?
Shall it droop o'er the tomb of our national fame?
Shall it stream o'er the wreck, when each hope of the heart
Has abandoned that wreck to oblivion and shame.

When that banner of glory for ever is furled,
Shall each gem be re-set and translated afar?
Shall the bright constellation that lighted a world
Be replaced by a distant and desolate star?

Rather heap its proud trophies, and over them cast
This all of our honor—this shroud of our shame;
Fire the pile! fling the ashes abroad on the blast—
It was born amid storm—let it perish in flame!

From the Cleveland Plaindealer.

The Northern Answer to the Southern Messenger.

"Oh! what will become of our flag when we part?"
The National Banner, divided shall be!
At the North we will clasp the bright Stars of our heart,
While the Stripes will be found with the south to agree.

When our banner of glory is proudly unfurled,
With each gem newly set—it shall glitter afar—
As it waves on the breeze, it shall tell to the world
That the north is still guided by freedom's bright star.

Let the south take the Stripes—already they've cast
O'er all its rich dwellings the dark pall of shame;
'Tis the banner of slavery unfurled to the blast,
The Banner of Death to our National Fame.

California Correspondence.

SANTA CLARA, PUEBLO VALLEY,
California, Dec. 24th, 1850.

Mr. Tigar: Dear Sir,—According to my promise, it is past the time that I was to send you a few lines from here. All the excuse I have, is that I wanted to see and know something about the country before I would give my opinion of it.

I sailed from Panama the 27th of July, on board the steam ship Northerner, for San Francisco. We run into Acapulco harbor on the 4th of Aug., and lay there two days taking in water and coal. I staid on shore most of this time. Acapulco is a Mexican town; it contains about 3,000 inhabitants; there were about 20 died a day, by cholera, when I was there. It was nearly all destroyed in 1827, by an earthquake, and had a pretty good shock five years ago. It is a pretty clean town.

Aug. 6th. Well, we are out on the mighty deep again, and in the midst of a tremendous storm; it makes the boat pitch and rear like a half sled in a runaway time. It was a fearful time, we had no sea room; the wind was blowing in shore on rocks mountain high; but old Bob Waterman beat it, and we got off safe. We had a very pleasant time the balance of the way. We had all kinds of amusements—preaching, praying, singing, and gambling.—There are some beautiful sights to be seen while going up the coast. On the one side you see high and lofty mountains all covered with wild oats to their very tops, and thousands of wild cattle and horses feeding on them; and beautiful valleys; on the other side is the broad Pacific, and thousands of fish constantly jumping out of the water, from the little flying fish up to the whale.

We landed at San Francisco on the 15th of Aug., less than 18 days from Panama—a pretty quick trip. I was perfectly astonished when I landed at San Francisco to see the size of the town, and the amount of business done here. There is one constant rush of business all over town from morning until night. The city is about one half built on sand banks the other half on a slate rock. They are building a great many fine fire-proof buildings now; they are driving piles out in the bay and building wharves and store-houses; some they have got out one-fourth of a mile in the bay. There are about 600 vessels laying in the harbor.—You see here people from all parts of the world, from the very blackest to the whitest kind. Mechanics get from $10 to $12 per day work plenty—board $12 per week.

Aug. 16th. I took passage this afternoon for Sacramento city, on the steamer Gold Hunter. We past through a number of bays with Spanish names that I have forgotten. It is 75 miles from San. Francisco to the mouth of the Sacramento river, and 75 miles from there to Sacramento city. I must here beg leave to differ with some of my Fort Wayne friends in respect to this country. I have seen some as fine farming land here as I ever saw anywhere. The finest vegetables in the world grow here without any irrigation: so does corn, wheat and barley. I think my friends must have been looking for gold and not for farms, while passing up and down this river. We landed at Sacramento city about 10 o'clock in the evening, but they would not let us go ashore. There had been a small fight between what they call the squatters and the citizens the day before. I believe there were 6 killed, and a number wounded; the city was under martial law. I got ashore next morning. Sacramento is a large and flourishing city—it is almost as large as San Francisco; it is situated on a beautiful plain, at the junction of the Sacramento and American rivers. There are some fine buildings here, and the city is beautifully laid out; the streets are wide and run at right angles with each other.

I have seen and heard from most of the Fort Wayne boys; they are generally in good health. Some of them are doing very well, but others are not getting rich. I suppose you have heard of the death of Mr. Alderman—he died in August. Mechanics get about the same here as in San Francisco. There is some fine farming land around this city, notwithstanding some of my friends did not see it when they were here. There are several churches here, but more gambling-houses, which are better attended on Sunday. You hardly know when Sunday comes in this country.

I staid 4 days here, viewing the city and country around. I went from here on to the Calaverous river; there is fine land all along this river, and some very fine timber. There is some gold on the head waters of this stream. Here I saw the biggest women & fattest babies I ever saw in my life. It is a very productive stream; they raise all kinds of vegetables and grain without irrigation. From here I went to the Moculome river; it is about 20 miles from the Calaverous, and 18 from Stockton. This is a beautiful river and plenty of fine land and timber on its banks. People are settling on these rivers very fast. There are extensive gold mines on the head waters of this river, and worked with very good success. I saw where there had been a very fine field of wheat, by the stubble. From there I went to Stockton. This is a great business place; all the trading of the southern miners is done here. It is built on a sluice, 8 miles from the San Joaquin river; it is not near as large as Sacramento, although there is a great deal of business done here. I here took a notion that I would go to the mountains and dig my fortune; so I bought a set of mining tools, a tin plate, knife and fork, coffee pot, frying pan, and a lot of provisions, put them on board a wagon and started for the far-famed Sonora mines to get my pile. We went out a few miles and encamped for the night; now came the tug of war—to cook my supper and sleep on the ground, under a big tree. I did not sleep much that night; the cajotas kept such a howling round that they kept me awake. They are about the size of a prairie wolf, but more like a fox, and are very bold. They will steal the very boots off your feet, to eat the leather, if you don't watch them. There have been a great many murders along this road within a few weeks. Sonora is 70 miles from Stockton.

We got to the mines the fourth day, and looked around to see what was going on. Some things looked very nice, and some were not so nice. Some working on dry ground, making their $200 per day; others digging 25 and 30 feet deep, and getting three ounces per day these were the nice things. There are others, digging week after week, and getting nothing; and again, men working in the water, waist deep, day after day, and not making their board—these are what were not so nice. Finally I thought I would try for Jonah's luck, and I drove my stakes and went to digging. I found it to be harder work than I liked. I cooked my own bread and dinner, slept on my blanket, and worked 14 days hard and got about $5 worth of gold. I began to think that I didn't want to get rich. I got up next morning and found my neighbor's throat cut; that decided my case. I did not know but it might be my turn next, so I sold out my right, title, and interest in the Sonora mines, and leaned for taller timber. If such men as Billy Lannan were here, they would make a fortune in a few years. They dig as deep as 80 feet, and it pays well, in Shaw's diggings, which are about three miles from here.

I returned to Stockton again. From there I went south on the Stanislaus river; this is another fine stream; there is a great deal of fine land on this river, and plenty of gold on the head waters of it. My next place to visit, was the Tualomy river. This ought to be called Bear river, there are so many grizzly bears around here. There is somebody killed here every week by them. There were three men attacked by one; one of them was killed, and another had his arm bitten off, before they could kill it. I have seen a number of them, but have never been attacked. They always kept their distance, or rather I kept mine. I have learned how to fight them, and will tell you how it is done. You get on a sidehill and run, and they can't hurt you. From here I went to the Mercede river, to Mr. Samuel Scott's ranch; here I found Doct. Lewis and Wm. J. Hamilton. Mr. Hamilton is no more; he died a few weeks ago, at the junction of this river with the San Joaquin.

Scott and Montgomery own this ranch together; it is a fine place and they are two rare gentlemen. They are what I would call odd-fellows in deed, word, and action: they do not belong to the order, for which I am sorry, but they are odd-fellows in practice. They never let a hungry man go away empty; and I believe if there were any widows and orphans in the neighborhood, they would take care of them. They have about 2000 head of cattle and 300 head of horses on their ranch, and they raise a great many vegetables of all kinds, which are very high here, being close to the southern mines; it is only 10 miles from here to the mines. They sell their beef at 25 cents per pound; barley and potatoes at 25 cents per pound; water-melons at from $1 to $3 apiece, and tomatoes and onions from 75 cents to $1 per pound; and everything else accordingly. This is the queen of rivers that I have seen in California for good land and very good timber; it is white oak and live oak, and some alder which grows very large here. It is about 40 miles from the mountains to the mouth of this river. It empties into the San Joaquin river; the valley is from 1 to 5 miles broad. I have rode through clover in this valley higher than my head when on horse-back; and wild peas I don't know how high they were—they had got so high that they all fell down. You may think this considerable of a yarn, but I do assure you it is true. You may say, how could I ride through clover that was higher than my head when on horse-back? I ride in paths made by the cattle. I mean to gather some of the seed next year and send it home, and have it tried there. All kinds of grain grows here well. There is an abundance of all kinds of fish in all those rivers I have spoken of, such as salmon, trout, and bass. There is plenty of all kinds of game on this river, from the quail up to the grizzly bear; antelope and elk are pretty plenty on the bottoms, but you go out on the plains about 10 miles from here and you will see thousands of them in a gang; then go about 20 miles south of this and you will see thousands of mustangs or wild horses. I have had some rare sport hunting here. It is fun to get on a good horse and get after a large band of elk; you can run them down in running 10 or 12 miles, with a good horse. Antelope are hard to catch; they are very swift and shy, and it takes old hunters to catch them.

Now let me take you a trip across the San Joaquin mountains. We will first go to Stockton, and then strike across to the San Joaquin river. Here is one of the finest grazing countries I have seen; the river bottom is about 3 miles wide on the east side, and 15 on the west; the land below is almost too wet for farming, but the finest kind for grass. There are very few settlements on this river yet, from the fact that it takes a big pile to start a grazing farm in this country, where cattle are worth from $15 to $200 a head. We now come to the San Joaquin mountains: there are three passes that we can cross at—these are Chepeeque's, Largo's, and Livermore's. We will take Livermore's; this is a middle range, laying parallel with and about 85 miles from the Sierra Nevada. There has been some silver found, but no gold on these mountains yet. We wind around amongst the mountains ascending about 15 miles to the top of the summit, we descend then about 10 miles to Livermore's valley; this is a beautiful valley, 10 miles wide and 15 long, with a mountain stream running on each side of it. Livermore has been living here 12 years; he has now got 10,000 head of cattle, and I suppose has sold that number within two years, and 5,000 sheep within the same time, for from $10 to $15 per head. He has got the finest vine-yard I have seen in California. We go 10 miles further and come to the brag valley, it is about half as big as Livermore's, and I have been told that there has been 100 bushels of wheat raised on one acre at a time—this is a big yield, I think myself; but this is great land here. You go 10 miles further, and come to the great valley of Pueblo at the mission of San Jose. This was once the richest mission in California, but believe it has all gone down, and is now owned by a Mr. Beard of La Fayette. The is a very fine orchard and vine-yard here; they raise an immense quantity of vegetables.—Here is where the big cabbage grows; I have been told they raise cabbage here measuring 4 feet across the head; or 12 feet around; this is a big one, but I don't doubt it. Pueblo valley is the finest in California; it is a miles long and from 5 to 20 wide; th very rich, and is pretty much all take settlers that is not claimed by the Sp They raise corn, wheat, oats, and barley w irrigation. I have seen potatoes here weig 14 pounds. There are a great many vegeta of all kinds raised in this valley. Santa C bay runs up this valley 40 miles, and steambo run 7 miles farther up the creek to a little to called Lavesa; it overflows in the rainy seas. and never can be much of a place. Santa Clara 7 miles further up; it is a beautiful town, containing 400 inhabitants; it is laid out on a beautiful rise of ground; there is a very large Catholic mission, with large buildings, but all going to decay. Three miles from here is San Jose city; it is a pretty place, containing 7,000 inhabitants, and is now the capital of the state; it is 56 miles from San Francisco. They talk of connecting the two places by a railroad. The only drawback I know of to this valley is the scarcity of timber; there is some along the water courses, such as white oak and live oak—they grow very large round, but not high. There is plenty of the finest kind of timber in the mountains; it is called here red wood: it is very much like cedar, an equals the cedar of Lebanon for building tim and making rails; rails is worth from $30 per 100. The re is a good deal of iron fen here. Commodore Stockton has fenced acres with iron, between here and San is laying out $200,000 in building and provements. He has got one of the fin of land in the valley.

I will now give my opinion of th wealth of California. I believe it to be ble, and that in ten years from now the more gold taken out in a year than there. There is more mines in operation now an get nearly double the amount of gold; they just commenced working on the quartz roc. which we know to be inexhaustible. Those wh have got good machines are making their fortunes, but as yet none of their machines are heavy enough. There are new discoveries made every week or two. There have been some fine mines discovered lately in the neighborhood of Los Angeles, which are very rich. I do not know of any mines that have given entirely out. I have seen them washing over dirt that had been thrown away, and making their ounce a day out of it. There are a number of silver mines worked in this country, with profit to the owners. It is supposed by scientific men that there are large quantities of silver both in the San Joaquin and coast range of mountains, but few have turned their attention to the silver mining yet, as gold is more profitable. I have been told by men who had worked in the mines one year that a man to go to work and stick to it, will average from $5 to $16 per day in the year; but hundreds dig only 3 or 4 days and quit as I did; and hundreds more come here that never did a day's work in their lives, and can't stand it, so they have to quit; and again hundreds more that come over the plains sick and half broken down; and still another crowd that come here expecting to pick a fortune in a few days on the top of the ground—those all get disappointed and curse the country, the mines, and everything else;—but there is plenty of gold here, and hard work will get it.

As to the health of this country, I believe it to be very healthy; but people expose themselves so very much, they must get sick. I will here close for the present, and perhaps you would rather I would have done so sooner.

I remain yours in F. L. and T.,
J. B. COCANOUR.

Pretty hands.—Delicate, beautiful hands! Dear miss, how do you contrive to make your hands so pretty? And such rings, too, as if to draw attention that way. Let us feel them. Oh dear, how soft and tender? Do you bake, Miss? No. Do you make beds? No. Do you wash floors, and scrub the pots and kettles? No. So we thought. Look at your mother's hands. Ain't you ashamed to let that old lady kill herself outright, while you do nothing from daylight to dark, but keep the dust from your face, and the flies from your hands? What are you fit for? Will a man of common sense marry you for your delicate hands? A person, who is a real man would prefer to see them blackened occasionally, by coming in contact with pot hooks and trammels, and calloused by a day or two's hard rub at the washing board. Pretty fingers, indeed! What are they good for, but to move over a piano, or stick through gold rings.—Like many of the vain things of earth, they are kept for show, and nothing more. For our part we would rather see them worn out in actual service, and as tough as a coquette's conscience, than so tender that a fly's foot will make an impression upon it.

PETTICOAT SOVEREIGNTY.—We trust that in aspiring to the dignities of man, the feminines will not omit to relinquish the privileges they enjoy as the weaker sex. If woman is to be man, if she is to share in all our enjoyments and patronize our tailors, we submit that she ought to take her chance in the omnibuses, rail cars, and steamboats—pay her own way to places of amusement—and in all respects do her own fighting "like a man." If we are to take our turns in rocking the cradle and washing the dishes, she must "shin it" on quarter days, see to the delivery of goods, and make out invoices. If she insults us, she must expect to have her nose pulled; for in paring off own delicacy, she loses all title to be treated with delicacy by us. After taking the world rough and tumble for a few months, the veriest Spartan of the sex would be content, we think, to subside into the dependence which is the very essence of her sovereignty.—*Noah's Times.*

Odd-Fellows, Beware of an Impostor!—The members of the order throughout the country are warned to beware of an individual calling himself *W. H. Tew* and designating himself "Professor Tew." He lectures on what he calls the science of "*Anthropology,*" professes to be an Odd Fellow, and has doubtless gained admission to some Lodges; but he is a grand imposture, as his own statements show. He has been guilty of uttering many falsehoods in regard to his connection with the order, stating that he joined the order in Europe came to New York, visited Lodges there, and finally deposited his card with the Grand Lodge of Ohio. It is singular that members of Lodges could be imposed upon by such a statement. Saul Tew is represented to be a shrewd chap of thirty-three years of age, about five feet ten inches high, light hair, wears moustaches, has a small scar on his forehead pleasant and free spoken, speaks French and German; and is just the man to deceive the unsuspecting. He has been in Greene and Montgomery counties, and when last heard from was in Middletown, Butler county.
ALEX. GLENN, Grand Secy.
Columbus, March 9, 1851.

The American Railway *Times,* in speaking of the different routes from the west, puts it as follows in regard to the expense to Boston.—A barrel of flour from Cleveland via Buffalo costs 97 cents. By Oswego 84, and Ogdensburg 65 cents. The reduction of tolls on the Erie Canal will be largely in favor of the Oswego route hereafter.

A CLOCK FOR SIXTY CENTS.—Mr Chauncy Jerome, of New Haven, Conn. has actually made a time piece, which he will warrant to keep good reckoning, and which he sells for sixty cents at wholesale, and one dollar at retail. The works are all made of brass. He makes upwards of eight hundred a day of those articles.

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was made by placing a dead thousand pounds, consisting of three hundred workmen, on the floor and adjoining approaches; the second test was that of crowding the men together in the smallest possible space: In both cases no effect was produced on the flooring. The third experiment consisted in the same number of men walking first in regular step, and afterwards in irregular step, and afterwards running over the floor, and was also satisfactory. When the fourth experiment was made the same body of men closely packed together, jumped up and down for some time. The greatest amount of deflection was found not to exceed a quarter of an inch at any interval.

Mystery and Money Digging at Swampscot, Mass.—The Lynn Bay State gives us the following story:

"We have heard a queer story in relation to the discovery and removal of a treasure, which recently took place in the thriving village of Swampscot. The story as we hear it, is that two strangers appeared in Swampscot, and obtained board in a private family in the village. After some delay, they procured proper tools, and proceeded to a spot known as 'Grass Head,' on Farmer's Beach, where they commenced excavating, and after sinking some feet, they discovered and took from the hole a box or boxes, containing, *it is said,* a large amount of money—some say, half million of dollars, in gold sovereigns. Having accomplished this much, the strangers disappeared as suddenly as they came; and who they were, or from whence they came, there is at present no means of ascertaining. We have heard vague intimations about a pirate who buried the money, and who afterwards lived and finally died somewhere in New Hampshire, or somewhere else, and who, among his private papers, left directions for the recovery of the hidden treasure."

Incombustible Hemp Rope.—The St. Louis Republican contains a very interesting notice of the trial of incombustible hempen rope recently made in that city. A piece of prepared rope and a piece of wire rope were put into a blacksmith's fire. The heat was intense enough to weld the strands of the wire rope together; whilst the hempen rope was only slightly charred on the outside. Another test was made; a piece of rope and a small bar of iron were placed in the same fire, and the iron brought to a white heat; yet the cordage was but little, if any more affected by the fire than in the previous experiment.

Another New Light has arisen within a few days, which in its brightness is to entirely eclipse that of Mr. Paine. Of the honor of this discovery, Springfield, Mass., is undoubtedly entitled to claim a share, the inventor being no other than the Rev. Mr. Adams, formerly an Episcopal minister in that town. Mr. Adams, claims that by having hollow helices filled with mercury instead of water, by constructing the electrodes according to his new centrifugal theory of electricity, and by constructing his connecting wires in the same way as the helices, he has been enabled to as far outstrip Mr. Paine in making gas, as Mr. P. has every other who preceded him. The expose is to be made in a few days.

COPPER FACED PRINTING TYPE.—The New York *Courier* and *Enquirer* appears on a new and beautiful type.—"This type (it says) has been submited to the process recently invented, by which it receives a *copper face.* The attempts which have been made to substitute a harder metal, have hitherto been failures; but the method by which this has been so far tested as to induce us to venture upon experiment with our present font, probably the largest ever cast in this country, and we have reason to think that it will not disappoint our expectations— but of that we shall have more to say hereafter.

The Boston *Journal* is also printed on this kind of type.

☞ The telegraph on Saturday announced the appointment of "Jno. Watts of Indiana" as Associate Judg of New Mexico. We presume this is John S. Watts, late whig candidate for Congress in the Bloomington district. Watts has heretofore enjoyed the distinguished honor of being the ugliest man in Indiana, and we believe is now in possession of sundry leather medals and "barlows" in proof of the fact. When he leaves us, upon whom shall the mantle fall? Upon Charley Test or our neighbor of the Bulletin? We predict that there will be very little litigation in New Mexico after Judge Watt's arrival in that country. Rascals who have once caught a glimpse of his countenance, will shrink back horror stricken at the thought of being brought in contact with it in a court house, and will abstain from further depredations, or go elsewhere to practice their villany. Should the Indians manifest a disposition to attack the train in which the new judicial officer shall journey to Santa Fe, the commanding officer should put the Judge in the van, and the savages will fly in terror at his approach.—*New Albany Ledger.*

☞ The deaths in London, last year, were 18,579, or 1 in 45 of the population.

...County Committee.

...1851.

Wayne Township Meeting.

The democrats of Wayne township are requested to meet at the Court House, on Monday the 7th of April next, at 2 o'clock P. M., to appoint 20 Delegates to the Convention, elect a Township Committee for the ensuing year, and take such other measures as may be deemed necessary to ensure a thorough organization of the democratic party in the township.

By order of the Township Dem. Committee.
P. KISER, *Chairman.*

March 20th, 1851.

The Fort Wayne Sentinel.

SATURDAY, APRIL 5, 1851.

REMOVAL.

The office of the Sentinel will be Removed next week, to the corner of Pearl and Calhoun streets, third story, over Wall's Drug Store. As it will probably take us most of the week to get removed, and things "put to rights," we shall not be able to issue any paper next week.

Protection No. 1.

The members of Protection Fire Company No. 1, will meet for practice on Monday afternoon next at 4 o'clock.

All members in arrears for fines or dues, who do not settle up at that time will be expelled—in accordance with a resolution adopted at the last monthly meeting.

Attest, J. A. COLERICK, *Capt.*
T. Tagas, *Sec.*

Next Monday the vote is to be taken whether we will have a railroad or not. We have no doubt the question will be decided in the affirmative; but we should like to see it undecided by an almost unanimous vote. Such a vote would enhance the value of our bonds and ensure their sale, by giving capitalists a confidence that the county would readily provide for the payment of the interest as it might become due.

Hon. A. J. Harlan, our late Representative in Congress, will make a speech at the Court-House this afternoon, after the Railroad meeting—giving an account of his stewardship, and explaining his course in Congress.

Andy is a clever fellow,—has faithfully discharged his duty to his constituents, and without creating as much fuss or making as many speeches as some other members, has always been on hand when needed, and made a point of voting on the right side of all questions of public interest. He has also been very diligent and accommodating in attending to any business for his constituents at the departments, procuring pensions, land warrants, &c. If they are satisfied with him, he would have no objections to serve them two years longer—in fact, we rather think he is anxious to do so. As Henry Clay once said—"Personally he would have no objections, but on the contrary would be glad to see it."

We have not heard who will be likely to compete with him for the nomination: the accounts we have of his popularity in the southern part of the district, lead us to believe that his chance is good to be the choice of the convention, as a candidate for re-election.

Interpolation on the Democratic Creed.—Mr. Brown, the editor of the State Sentinel, gives notice that he is now at his post, unencumbered with office, and "intends preaching democracy in its ancient purity," and making his paper "the organ of the whole party—the National Democracy." He says, "There are certain well-defined and cardinal principles, which distinguish the Democratic party—principles that marked the lines of party in the fiercer conflicts between the Federalists and Democrats, in the election of Mr. Jefferson—which no man can deny and be a Democrat." This is all very well, and if the editor of the State Sentinel had stopped here, we should have no complaint to make. But he continues—"To these we add *adherence to the recent Compromise measures of Congress on the subject of domestic slavery, opposition to the repeal of the Fugitive Slave Law,* and further agitation of the slavery question."

To this we beg leave, on behalf of the pure democracy of Northern Indiana, to enter a decided protest, and to demur to his foisting any such matter into the democratic creed. If Mr. Brown, individually, chooses to endorse the Compromise, we will not object—he has an undoubted right to do so; for we do not look upon it as a party question at all. But if he attempts to force it on the democracy of Indiana as a part of their creed, & contends that no man can differ with him on that question and be a democrat, we contend that he will not "preach democracy in its ancient purity;" and so far from his paper being the *organ* of the whole party, we shall look upon it with distrust, and have doubts whether it ought to be recognized any longer belonging to the party at all. The support of a measure concocted and supported by Clay, Webster, Fillmore, and other prominent whigs can never be a test of democracy, even though it was supported in Congress by Mr. Brown.

Mr. Brown has evidently been led away by the clamor and excitement which existed at Washington; and may perhaps honestly think that the Union was in danger of dissolution, unless the compromise measures were adopted, and that to touch the Fugitive Slave Law now might again endanger its stability. We never entertained any such idle fears—the Union of these States is not to be dissolved so easily. It is too highly valued by the masses of the people to be set aside and destroyed at the will of the few madcaps who made the whole turmoil; and though members of Congress might sit and talk on the subject for six months, and then try to excuse ...tion to other and more pressing business by say- ...was in danger, the people know better. ...short residence in the purer political atmos... ...one may cure Mr. Brown of the unfortunate de... ...hich he labors, and that we shall hear no more ...to make adhesion to a measure of Mr. Clay ...ministration the test of democracy.

...ry good democrats who were strongly opposed ...the Fugitive Slave Law—who looked upon ...and as an infamous truckling to Southern ...know some who are even now in favor of ...never for a moment supposed that such ...mocrats. It is a question that is looked ...en by the democrats in this region, and ...dreamed that an attempt would be made ...the whole democratic creed, or even to ...e in the creed.

...tinel has already quarreled with several ...mocratic papers in the state, on this foolish ...ill if it perseveres in its present course, ...in the party that will lead to disastrous ...ps it may be induced to change its policy and ...landmarks of the party; or if it thinks this ...of such paramount importance, and that an ...ght to be formed, let it honorably retire from ...ranks, hoist the new standard, and become ...a new party. But let it not assume to be the ...emocratic party, and by attempting to cram its ...n their throats, dissolve and break up the party.

...the Track.—Moses Drake Jr. has already received ...nent of new spring goods, by express. Moses is ...d to keep up with the railroad spirit of the age, ...e who wish to head him will have to be stirring pret...y in the morning.

New Hampshire.—The state of parties in the Legislature, just elected, will, according to the Concord Patriot, be as follows: Democrats 137; whigs and free-soilers 130; Atwood democrats 13. The balance of power—which means generally the ability to prevent rather than to promote legislation—will thus be in the hands of what are called the Atwood democrats.

Good Appointment.—Capt Murray, of Hun...on, has been appointed one of the three Su...ndants of Indian Affairs north of New ...nd east of the Rocky Mountains. This ...ppointment, and one that gives great ...o the Captain's numerous friends, ...parties, in this part of the country. ...t, upright man, well qualified to ...ant and responsible duties of the ...ll we are confident, prove a faith...ent officer.

...ky Escape.—Dr. Rutherford, who lect...ere on Physiology last fall, had a miracu...and hair-breadth escape from being tied for ...to a shrewish, jealous, and vindictive old ...aid, who would have made his whole after life a scene of turmoil and wretchedness. He was engaged to be married to a Miss Butman of Milan, Ohio, a lady considerably on the shady side of 30, and who on the strength of possessing a few hundred dollars, fancies herself an heiress, and as such, entitled to trample on the feelings of the less favored with impunity. The match appears to have been made up by the lady herself, who repeatedly urged Dr. R. to marry her, which he declined on the ground that he had a sister and mother dependent on him for support, and did not feel that his circumstances would justify him in assuming the additional responsibilities of a family. She finally overcame his scruples by the assurance that she had wealth enough to remove any difficulties on that score, and Dr. R. agreed to marry her.

The Doctor, it appears, had also been on terms of intimate friendship with another young lady in Milan, a friend of Miss Butman's, and the latter feeling jealous, desired that he should write to the lady, and inform her that the feelings he entertained towards her were nothing more than a Platonic, brotherly regard; this he declined, alleging that such was the understanding between them, and he was satisfied that she viewed him in no other light. Miss Butman next wrote to Dr. R. at Columbus, desiring him to be in Milan on a certain day, and the marriage should take place in the church. Accordingly he hastened to Milan,—proceeded to the church—the ceremony commenced—the Dr. promised to love, cherish, support, &c., his *amiable* affianced—but when it came to her turn, she responded "No!" and gave as a reason that he was a perjured trifler, and had already promised others. A correspondence has since taken place in the papers, between the parties, from which we gather that Miss B. actuated by jealousy, and a fiendish desire to be revenged, had planned this plot to annoy and disgrace Dr. R.; we see no proof that her suspicions were well founded, and cannot avoid the conclusion that her conduct has been entirely unjustifiable, unwomanly, and indelicate. However much we may feel for Dr. R. in the cruel dilemma in which he was placed, we must still congratulate him that matters are no worse, and that he escaped—only half married—from the fiery ordeal to which he was exposed. Bad as it is, it would have been still worse if the marriage had been consummated, and he had been irrevocably tied to a woman who has shown herself so unworthy of him, and so unfit to make any man happy. It is all for the best; and he may thank his stars for his fortunate escape.

By the way, the Dr.'s science appears to have been at fault, or he must have detected the unamiable traits in the lady's character. He surely neglected to examine her "devel-opments." But as Love is blind, laughs at the science of philosophers, and makes fools of mankind in general, we ought not, perhaps, to expect him to prove an exception to the general rule.

Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad.—The work of laying the track of the Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad from Pittsburg to Massillon, a distance of 107 miles, has just been allotted, by the Board of Directors, to Bailey, Hayben, & Co., of Boston. The contractors are able and energetic men who have had much experience in laying railroads in New England.—The competition among the bidders was great, and the work is let at rates highly favorable to the company. If there should be no delay in the delivery of the materials, the track is to be laid from Allegheny city to New Brighton by the first of July; to Alliance, at the intersection with the Cleveland Railroad, on the first of October; and to Massillon by the first of November of this year.

As soon as the road is ready to New Brighton a large amount of travel will come upon it; and its completion to Alliance, a distance of eighty-one miles, will accomplish a continuous connection by railroads of uniform guage, between Pittsburgh, Cleveland Columbus, and Cincinnati. The delivery of the iron is progressing rapidly, and we may confidently expect the accomplishment of this important connection in October next.—*Pittsburgh Gaz.*

The Public Debt.—Mr. Dawson announced in Congress, on Saturday week, that at the end of the present fiscal year the public debt of the United States will be one hundred millions of dollars.—*Lou. Journal.*

Yes, he did make that announcement, and it would have been true had whig policy prevailed. Here are some of the extravagant and unconstitutional measures that were defeated by the determination of the mass of the democratic party, who, in these times of defection, stood firmly by the constitution:

Appropriation of lands for the insane, say	$12,000,000
French spoliation	5,000,000
Ebony line	5,000,000
River and Harbor bill	2,300,000
Fortification bill	700,000
	$25,000,000

The present administration are making no effort at retrenchment. They demand about $50,000,000 to defray the ordinary expenses of the government; and the friends of the administration in Congress struggled hard to pass the above appropriations; when they knew the money would not be in the treasury; that it would require to be borrowed, and thus be made an addition to the public debt.

We appeal to all who love the Union, and who are opposed to this *practical* construction of the constitution which tolerates these monstrous expenditures, to pause; to aid in arresting the downward progress of the federal government. A meeting of Congress is beginning to be dreaded, and the country breathes freer when that body adjourns without doing more than a reasonable amount of mischief.

The truth is, if the federal government can't get along without plunging into debt in time of profound peace, it had better be dispensed with. A timely check to this business should be now interposed. If the people don't arouse to this subject, it will soon be too late to correct it.

Extravagance, unscrupulousness in applying a *practical* construction, is making rapid strides. It is fairly estimated, and not denied, that the present four years of this whig administration, in time of profound peace, will cost this country more than the last, with the whole Mexican war. Will the people tolerate such an abomination? Will they stand calmly by and see themselves involved in an immense national debt, the interest of which can't be paid without resorting to direct and grinding taxation?—*Louisville Democrat.*

Free Negroes in Delaware.—The Legislature of Delaware has been legislating on the subject of free negroes in that state. It is proposed to remove from the State the more worthless of this unfortunate race, so as to stimulate others to self elevation and improvement.—The act also provides for the prevention of the incursion of the hordes of negroes—under pretence of attending meeting, processions, &c.,—into Wilmington [and one or two other towns of the State. Another and distinct law provides for the binding out of all free negro children between certain ages, to some useful avocation or trade, so as to do away with the wretched manner in which it said they generally are allowed to grow up in vice and idleness. The act provides for their relief from their indenture in all cases of cruelty or bad treatment, and also takes care of their support and comfort, and we believe it also gives a stipulated compensation.

The New Constitution of Ohio contains among its features the non-imprisonment for debt principle; the right to vote and hold office is confined to white persons; the Legislature is elected and meets biennially; no State debt exceeding $750,000 can be contracted; corporations must be chartered under general laws, and the next Legislature shall appoint three commissioners, who, under the general supervision of the Legislature, shall proceed to "revise, reform, simplify and abridge the practice, pleadings, forms and proceedings of the Courts of Record of the State; and as far as practicable and expedient shall provide for the abolition of the distinct forms of action at law now in use, and for the administration of justice by a uniform mode of proceeding, without reference to any distinction between law and equity."

Pennsylvania Banking.—In the general Banking Law, authorizing free banks, passed by the Pennsylvania Senate, deposits of State stock are made the basis of all issues; the issues to be 90 per cent, of the market value of the stocks deposited, not exceeding par. Each stockholder is to be liable for the circulation, and for all contract debts. Quarterly statements are to be made. Banks east of the mountains are to keep their notes at par in Philadelphia, and those west, at Pittsburg. Failure to pay on demand, in gold or silver, is to cause an immediate winding up of affairs.

Dreadful Tragedy.—The Pittsburgh Post states that a lady, wife to one of the most respectable inhabitants of Allegany county, was killed by her own daughter on Monday last. The latter is about 18 years of age, and was chastising one of her little brothers, when the mother interfered for its protection, upon which her daughter stabed at her with a poker, penetrating her abdomen, and causing almost instantaneous death. The parties live within a few miles of Pittsburg, but the names are suppressed until the judicial examination takes place.

Secret Mission from Mexico.—A postscript to the Trait D'Union, at the City of Mexico, of the 22d ult., says, that Senor Payno was preparing to leave by the Alabama, in order to fulfil a secret mission in the United States. The Trait D'Union promises in its next number to give an explanation of the object of this journey.

Important from the Cape of Good Hope.—The barque Hamilton, from the Cape of Good Hope, brings forty days later intelligence from that place.

The Kaffir chiefs have again rebelled against the English authorities, and it was feared, at the latest account, that the Hottentots were also wavering in their loyalty. From last December, the war has been continued between the rebels and their native and English allies, in which the former were always victorious when they had an open field fight. Accounts are daily received of murders of farmers in all quarters.

Sir Harry Smith, the English Governor, was forwarding levies to the scene of war, and the colonists were aiding him, believeing that in a prompt suppression of the rebellion was their only safety. It was thought that the Governor would soon be the head of 10,000 men to march against the enemy.

On the 21st January the Kaffir, numbering 20,000 strong, attacked the colonists near Fort Hare, and were repulsed with the loss of 1,000 killed. On the 3d of January a strong force of Kaffirs attacked Fort White, and they were dispersed with the loss of 20 killed. On the morning of the 7th of January, the rebel chief Hermanus, with his horde of Kaffirs and Hottentots, attacked Fort Beaufort, and were repulsed. The chief, his son, and a number of his people were killed.

Sale of the Washington Union.—*Retiracy of Mr. Ritchie.*—The Washington Union, of Saturday contains the announcement of the purchase of the Washington Union by Andrew Jackson Donelson, Esq. of Tennessee, late minister to Germany, who announces that he will take possession of it on the 15th of April, and that Gen. Robert Armstrong, of Tennessee, will be associated with him as equal proprietor of the establishment. Mr. Donelson was a warm friend of General Jackson, and he is a writer of great ability. The price is not stated; but letters from Washington state that the sum to be paid is $30,000.

We copy the following from the last number of the New York Observer. We have heard of many similar decisions in different sections of the country, and it will be well for magistrates every where to make themselves acquainted with all the provisions of the law for the benefit of that large class marked in publishers' books as delinquent subscribers:

Liability of Newspaper Subscribers.—The liability of subscribers to newspapers and periodicals is not, in many cases, duly considered. A case has recently been decided which will awaken attention on the subject. Mr. Jasper Harding, of Philadelphia, not long since recovered a large sum, about $120 we believe, for a subscription to the Pennsylvania Inquirer, of a man residing in Rhode Island. The subscriber took the paper for some time, and then sent to the publisher a notice of discontinuance, without forwarding the money for payment. The publisher took no notice of this, nor of several subsequent notices of refusal to take the papers from the post office. The result was, that notwithstanding the Rhode Islander did not receive the paper for several years, yet he was forced to pay Mr. Harding the whole amount up to the period claimed by the bill.

Mr. Editor Fort Wayne Sentinel:

Permit me through the medium of your paper to make an explanation in regard to an act passed by the Legislature of last winter, repealing the law authorizing the July Term of the Allen Circuit Court, and abolishing Docket Fees in said county.

In an article published in your paper of last week, referring to said act, you say, that it is the opinion of the "*best Lawyers*" here that *no Court can be held in Allen county* until the next Legislature meets and passes a bill authorizing the same.

Now, sir, permit me to say in relation to the July Term, that previous to my going to Indianapolis last fall, many persons spoke to me upon that subject, and all expressed the opinion that if proper exertions were made by the officers whose duty it is to preside over our courts, two terms in a year were sufficient to dispose of all business coming before said court, and that thereby the tax payers would be released from the burthen of expences of this unnecessary *term.* With the assistance of a lawyer who had formerly practiced in this court, I got up this bill, and was assured that it would not interfere with our regular spring and fall terms. The *July* term, and none other, was by this act abolished.

As to the law abolishing Docket Fees, I have only to say that no county in the State pays them but ours, and I considered them unjust and oppressive—hence my only object in their repeal.

I had no personal feeling against any of the "*best Lawyers,*" to gratify; although some of them may have their misgivings as to the propriety of the law, originating in the fact that their fees and some peculiar rules of court were thereby abolished.

Much has been said in the *Times* about the Apportionment bill. That, I am free to say, was an act of which the people of Allen county have just cause of complaint. It was an act of great injustice, and wholly subversive of our right. I felt indignant at the time, and did all in my power to oppose and defeat the bill, but without success.

In conclusion, let me say to the people of Allen county, and more particularly to those who were instrumental in sending me to the Legislature as the representative of Allen county, that my *desire* was to attain the greatest good for the greatest number, and fairly and faithfully to the best of my ability promote their interests. How far my efforts have been successful I leave them to determine.

April 3d, 1851. O. BIRD.

Death of the Hon. Isaac Hill.—The eastern papers announce the death of Hon. Isaac Hill, of consumption, on last Saturday, in Washington city.

Mr. Hill has identified his name with the history of New Hampshire, as having been connected with the leading democratic press of that State for many years. He was also Governor of the State, we believe for several terms. His illness was of considerable duration, and for some time quite incapacitated him for active life.

Gov. Hill was a man of excellent private character, and always exercised a great influence over affairs with which he was connected. He leaves a widow and two sons to mourn his decease.

Death of John S. Skinner.—The N. Y. Herald has the following notice of the death of this celebrated editor:

"This gentleman, well known as the editor of the *Plow, Loom and Anvil,* a monthly magazine of Philadelphia, and formerly editor of the *American Farmer,* published at Baltimore, and since, of other agricultural works, died at Baltimore, on Friday. His death was occasioned by falling through a door in the city Post-office, into a deep cellar, striking his head against a stone, and fracturing his skull. He was a very useful man in his day and had reached about 70 years of age. He was a large, fine looking man, in appearance much resembling Daniel Webster."

Three Cent Pieces.—These are going to be the most convenient coinage for small change that we can possibly have. They will be the death of the copper currency. The following statement will show how easily change can be made with them. For payment of three, six, five and ten cents, the existing and proposed silver coins would naturally be used. For nine cents give three three cents; for eight cents a five and a three; for two cents, give a five and take a three: for one cent, give two threes and take a five, or give a dime and take three threes.

☞ The *Troy* returned on Saturday night from her first trip down, with all her freight. She was unable to penetrate the ice which blocked up the entrance to Buffalo.

Buffalo, March 31—12 M.

Capt. Richards. Steam Boat Ohio: Dear Sir,—The ice is fast disappearing, and will not trouble you on your way down.

J. C. HARRISON.

Toledo Blade.]

Foreign Emigration.—We are glad to notice a movement by the citizens of Fort Wayne, having for its attraction foreign emigration to the State. Of so great moment is this deemed by the State of Michigan, that she keeps constantly in the field an Emigrant Commissioner, to direct the tide of emigration to her shores.—Large colonies of Germans, Swedes, Norwegians, and Swiss have thus been located within the State.

Every honest, industrious man no matter what his nativity, added to the population of a State, is an addition to its wealth. A half a million might thus be added to the population of Indiana, if the enterprise was taken hold of with the right spirit and encouraged by proper Legislation. The class of emigrants now coming over is of the most respectable and worthy character, men who have neither been pampered by wealth, nor had their spirits crushed with poverty. We should bid them welcome to our borders.—*Ind. Statesman.*

Next Democratic National Convention.—The *Fort Wayne Sentinel* is to favor of holding the next Democratic National Convention at Cincinnati. We think the move a good one, and the democratic press generally should speak out in its favor. There are many reasons which should give the west the choice in selecting the place for holding the next Convention, aside from the central location of the Queen City.—Our eastern friends could then have an opportunity of witnessing the growth of the west in every point of view. We hope the Convention may be held at Cincinnati.—*Terre Haute Journal.*

The Washington Globe has been suspended by Mr. John C Rives until the next session of Congress, when it will be resumed for the publication of the debates. It will then continue neutral in politics.

Mr. Rives, in his valedictory, in noticing Mr. Ritchie' late statement, in connection with the sale of the Union, and the costly public printing he has still to execute, says:

"I will take the burden off his shoulders—will give bond and good security to execute the Patent Office report on better paper, in better time, and in better style than he has executed the portion already done, and so save him from this last calamity. Nay, more, I will give him $1,000 for huckling this burden on my back, although it is somewhat inconvenient for my office, not now engaged on Congress work, to undertake the job. I make this offer when I pay twenty per cent, more to journeymen printers than was paid when the greatest portion of Mr. Ritchie's contract was executed."

The New Constitution of Ohio.—The provisions of the new constitution have been at length agreed upon in convention, and the instrument is now ready for submission to the people, who will finally dispose of it. It provides for many important reforms in the judiciary system, the executive department, and essentially modifies many of the principles of representation and taxation. It places on the bench of the supreme court five judges who are elected by the people—three of these constituting a quorum, and three being required to deliver a decision. The State is divided into nine common pleas districts, of which Hamilton county constitutes one, and these again are sub-divided (except Hamilton county) for election purposes. For each of these districts there are three judges, also elected by the people. There are also a probate court established for each county, to which marriage licenses, &c., are transferred; and the judges of this court are also elected by the people, and paid by costs. Associate judges are dispensed with altogether. The district courts are composed of the common pleas judges, and one of the judges of the supreme court, who have original and appellate jurisdiction. In the executive department the convention have provided a Lieut. Governor, who presides over the Senate, and in case of the death or resignation of the Governor, assumes the duties of his office till the vacancy is filled. The offices of Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor and Attorney-General, are all made elective by the people all holding their offices for two years, except the Auditor, whose term has been fixed at four years.—Another important feature of the constitution is the adoption of biennial sessions. In the apportionment scheme, the proposition of single districts (of which however a great many were in favor) was rejected, and a principle of selfadjusting apportionment adopted—county representation being the main feature in the report on this subject. The provisions in relation to taxation are equally important—an exemption to a certain extent has been made in favor of religious and benevolent institutions, while capital invested in bank stock has been brought upon the taxed list—the repeal of charters to corporations operating, however only prospectively. The constitution was adopted in the convention yesterday by a majority of 79 yeas to 13 nays. It now remains for the people to say "aye" or "nay" before it becomes the fundamental law of the land.—*Cin. Com., 11th.*

Jenny Lind in St. Louis.

A correspondent of the Toledo Blade gives the following rapturous sketch of the divine Jenny's performance in St. Louis:

The first concert came off on Tuesday evening last, in the presence of an audience of about 1,300, comprising the beauty and fashion, as well as the *dillitante* of St. Louis. The seats were disposed of at auction, the first one at $150, was bought by a Mr. Byron; the rest ranged from $15 to $7, and the whole proceeds amounted to about $9,000. This is a large sum, when we recollect that the audience was not large, had there been sufficient room, twice that amount would have been realized. At 8 p. m., Miss Lind made her appearance, and was roundly cheered, and upon the utterance of the first note, the house was taken by storm. She sang from the opera of *La Somnambula,* and when the song was finished, the wildest demonstrations of delight were manifested.—The performance of this piece was grandly beautiful, and stamped her with the St. Louis public, as a *very nightingale.* The great *forte* of her singing powers lies in the sweetness of tone, and depth without effort. It seems to come as water gushing from the pearly fountain, nature being its great first source. She sang next in company with Signor Belletti, a duet: from the opera of "*Il Turco in Italia.*" This was also most exquisitely given, and produced repeated rounds of rapturous applause. Jenny in this song gave us some of her magic powers, and *never in this world* do I ever expect to hear such singing again. It was indescribable. No pen can do justice to her; as well might we attempt to define the melody of Heaven's music, as to describe this. As a singer, Signor Belletti is unequalled as a male. *He is great.* The sweet *Cantatrice* gave us *Home, Sweet Home,* in English. I had heard this good old song often, but never as I heard it this evening, her countenance assumed the appearance of an heavenly intelligence while singing it—pure and holy and filled with love. Her face at this time was sweeter than her voice (and that was sweeter than the nectar of the gods.) and I gazed at this wonderous creature until all my senses pained me. When she finished I felt a better man. She now gave us a piece from the opera of the "*Camp of Silecia,*" with a two flute accompaniment. In this she imitated the flute to perfection, its warbling and thrills until she soared far above the instruments. At this time you could hear the flutes playing and her voice above, as it were in another *strata,* maintaining its melody and harmony; while *thrill after thrill* fell upon the ear, and almost maddened the audience, they were wrought to the highest state of frenzy. I felt during the performance of this piece a terrible fear that she would fail in descending from such a height, but gradually her voice fell as the *zephyrs fall,* and anon you heard it floating through the room scarce above the whisper of *angels, and full as sweet.* The concert closed with the *Echo Song,* which she gave richly, the echo was complete and appeared to me at least two miles off, and when she came to the lines

> "Come, ox and cow and warbling brood,
> And hasten to taste of the morning food,"

with the chorus, in which she gives the echo, I thought the bottom of the room would surely fall out. The concert closed, and every one went away, feeling glad that such beings lived, and that *she too was one of the human family.*

Thus I have faintly given you my own feelings, but they fall short of her true merits.—Some of your readers have no doubt listened to the plaintive murmurings of a waterfall, and the music has fallen sweetly and soothingly upon the ear, or they have listened to the modest trickling of the brook, and felt that it was holy, so does the listener feel after having heard *sweet Jenny Lind.* For the benefit of the ladies, I will describe her dress, which was of pale yellow silk, made low in the neck, with a few roses fastened to the bosom, the neck encircled with a ribbon fastened by a large diamond cluster pin. Her movements were exceeding graceful on the stage, and during the time she was before the audience, she also wore a smile that was filled with *benevolence, sweetness and love.* Her figure is good, her feet and hands small, and her shoulders as *white as snow.*

The second concert came off last Thursday night, to a house full as large as the first one, and seats sold at better prices. At her second concert she gave her famous bird song, and it was the perfection of singing and articulation. At one time you fancy yourself surrounded by singing birds, and in an instant you hear them as it were far distant—the whole room seems filled with birds, and you imagine it is a spring morning when each one is trying to excel the other, even to the gentle cooing of the dove to its mate. *She can sing as well as any bird.*—But I must close by saying that the St. Louis people did not run mad upon her arrival, but done it soon after. She goes from here to Louisville, from thence to Cincinnati, and I advise you Toledians to visit that city and hear her. They will never regret it. During her stay in this city she had rooms at the Planter's House. I will bring this letter to a close soon, as I am so much excited by the *Lind mania* that I cannot write, and it even affects me in my sleep.

Who Takes?—Those Potatoes, would come in good play just now.

Eloquent Vindication of Radicalism.—One of the ablest and most remarkable men at present in Virginia, is Henry A. Wise. His personal influence and popularity have always been very great. There is a certain impassioned earnestness and downright honesty about him, which always captivate the mass, and inspire confidence and faith. His ardent temperment and impulsive character, always give great zest and raciness to his speeches, and his tendencies are ever with the people and towards popular rights. He is now in the Reform convention of Virginia, battling against that most ridiculous of all existing ideas and pretentions which could perpetuate in poor, decrepid old Virginia, the pride which has reduced her to her present extremity.

The "broom-straw aristocracy" still prevails to some extent in the Old Dominion, amid the ruins of its former greatness. People who have no other mode of subsistence still find nutriment and support from the reputation of their ancestors;—they are too proud to work, but not too proud to depend upon the labor of the upstart nobodies, whom they look down upon with such lofty contempt. There is no better example of the absurdity and ruinous tendency of aristocratic distinctions, than is exhibited in the present condition of Virginia, and there is no field which will produce a richer and more abundant crop of wealth and prosperity from the seeds of radicalism than this. We rejoice to see such vigorous and strong-armed Reformers as Henry A. Wise, engaged in this new and promising field of reform. The following report of Mr. Wise's remarks we find in one of the Richmond papers.—*N. A. Ledger.*

Mr. Wise: The gentleman spoke yesterday of the spirit of radicalism, and said it desired to go with the rapidity of electricity over the earth. Does the gentleman know what was said to king John at the battle of Runneymede? Mark you, I am attacking principles. Does he remember what has been consecrated by British poetry, when he was told.

> "He is a traitor to his native land.
> A traitor to mankind, who is a cause
> That down the course of time will fire the world,
> Rides not upon the lightning of the sky,
> To save his country."

And may God in his mercy save this State and this country from every root, every tendril of a root of such misnamed aristocracy and misnamed monarchy and Conservatism. Hereafter it shall be called by its true name monarchy and arristocracy. I come here to eradicate every part and parcel of it. I would hunt for it as I would for a "terra ricca"—I would not leave a vestage of the plant in the land, before the operations of my husbandry. Plowing in that ground I will set my coulter deep and I was told this *morning* that I set my coulter very deep, and so help me God, I mean to go down below the sub-soil—and then I will use, cultivater, harrow, and rake; and it shall not be only the labor of machinery, but man with pains taking, close inspecting labor. So help me God in this patriotic duty, I will get down on my knees to manipulate the work. I deny here, that there is a particle of aristocracy or monarchy necessary to the well-being or safety, either of person or property. I deny it. I vindicate American doctrines—I vindicate American liberty. Here, standing in the Capitol of Virginia, in this assembly, representing the sovereignty of the people of Virginia, in the name of my forefathers—in the name of my children—in the name of my own right—in the name of the dignity of human nature, and the authority of that reason and conscience, which assimilates me to my God, I deny that doctrine, and here repel it. I thank the gentleman for nerving my sides to the patient labor.—Sir, you and I are antipodes in our principles. Your doctrines have been for seventy odd years too much regarded. I must speak plainly among our people, especially East of the mountains of Virginia. Thank God every evil cures itself. There was once a day, when the aristocracy in the State of Virginia wore white-topped boots, and ruffs and powdered hair. There was once a day when white men could stand at the door with hat under arm, and bow to that aristocracy as it rolled by in Olympic chariot, casting its dust into the eyes of the people; but now, in poor old Virginia, to be talking about aristocracy, when it is so poor, that none are so poor as to do it reverence, (Laughter.)

Members of Congress.

It is a fact that too little attention is paid to the business habits and qualification of those selected as members of Congress. In remarking on this this subject the "Great West," a literary paper published at Cincinnati, says.

"We have always had an abundance of *speakers* in Congress, and some very clever actors; but working men of business have always been few and far between. Every new member thinks he must make at least one long speech, have it reported in full, and a thousand or so extra copies of the "Union" or the "Intelligencer" printed and franked to his constituents at home, and the house is fortunate if it is spared a second grand larceny of its time. These maudlin speeches are no infliction upon any one but the occupant of the Speaker's chair; for not a dozen of all the 230 honorable M. C's. even think of listening to them, and quietly look over the papers, write letters, and have cosy chats about last night's grand party, during their delivery. As a kind and considerate gentleman once remarked, so that his *friends* and the house generally might have fair warning, and get of the way, "I make my speech not to be listened to by gentlemen here, but for home consumption;" and very quietly spread a bundle of manuscripts upon the top of his hat, and commenced reading. Such trilling may not now be allowed, for the one hour rule has shortened the flight of the windy excursionist; but importand duties of legislation are either neglected altogether, or posponed till near the close of the session, and finally hurried through without examination, at the last moment.

We have the proceeding of the Senate for the two or three days at the first of the present month, as an example of the ruinous effects of such blind legislation. At 4 o'clock on Tuesday morning, with but eight hours of the session remaining, all the great Appropriation bills, and the Post Routes, Light Houses, and some others of great importance, were lying on the President of the Senate's desk, waiting for action. The Post Route bill provides for the creation of several hundred more routes, and was not even read—there was no time for it, and so it went through without a word. It has been since ascertained that carefully tucked into this document was something like a supplementary codicil to a will, appropriating $350,000, and giving the right of way to aid in constructing a telegraph from St. Louis to San Francisco; and that the Senators were hardly aware of its existance. If they were not, they thought it expedient to vote a large sum for a work of no absolute necessity, but which, if practicable, would be very convenient to eastern speculators and robbers; but they had *conscientious scruples* about the improvement of western rivers and harbors. The entire buget of appropriation bills was passed, but with such reckless speed as to effectually prevent all debate, modifications, or amendments."

A Wonderful Project.—We have it on the authority of Mr. McLaughlin, recently returned from abroad, that there is a project on foot, at Naples, for extinguishing the fires of Vesuvius! It is understood that the bottom of the main or grand crater, is several thousand feet below the level of the sea. The plan is, therefore, to dig a large trench or canal from the sea to the crater, the expense of which will not probably exceed two million of dollars, and thus extinguish the fires that have been burning for thousands of years!!! It is said that the fine lands thus reclaimed, will more than ten times pay the expense of executing the grand design.

From the Cleveland Herald.

Welland Canal Navigation.—For several weeks past, paragraphs have appeared occasionally, in some of the newspapers, mentioning the probability of the Welland Canal being closed by the Canadian Government against its navigation by American vessels, in consequence of our Government being averse to a reciprocal trade with Canada, in sundry leading products of Agriculture.—But little attention has been given to the rumor, for it seemed impossible that so suicidal a policy would be pursued by our neighbors across the Lakes. Let this step once be taken, and the Welland Canal will soon be a lagoon for Bullfrogs to sport in, undisturbed by the keels of vessels, for a canal on the American side would constructed with as little delay as possible. The whole Northwest is too much interested in the navigation of the entire chain of Lakes for its people to lie quietly by under such a restriction, and adding the votes of their Representatives in Congress to the New york delegation, such an array of power would exist as would force speedy legislative action on the subject. Three years at the outside, would find an American Canal in successful operation, and then the American side of the Lake would have no occasion to use the Welland. In the meantime the, Canal Board of the State of New York could, by discriminating rates of toll, take care of the milling interests at Oswego and other points on the shore of Lake Ontario, so that the supplies of wheat for those places could reach them via Black Rock, Tonawanda and Buffalo. We have not time at present to write more upon the matter, but refer our readers to the following extract of a letter from a well-known merchant in Toronto, to one of our merchants:]

Toronto, March 24, 1851.

Dear Sir:—I hasten to give you a piece of information, which came under my notice. On Saturday last a friend of mine, at Secretary of a Board of Trade from the other side of the Lake, sent me a telegraph asking me to get "official authority whether the Canadian Government intended to close the Welland Canal against American craft next season or not." I lost no time in seeing the first authority, who told me "it was under the consideration of the Executive Council, and very probably it would be closed against American craft;" and to another inquiry, if there was any probability of the Canadian Government reducing toll on the Welland Canal, to enable the Lower Lake Forwarders to compete with those above, in consequence of the reduction of tolls on Rail Road Iron, &c., and that a deputation would come over, if of any use, replied, "The Canadian Government can give no encouragement, but will receive any representatives." This news is of great importance, and our government is determined to close our trade, unless some return is given. I suppose our officials have got a cold shoulder in Washington, and they feel it.

The Toledo and Buffalo Line.—We learn that this line of steam boats has at length been established, and will consist of the *Louisiana, Ohio, Troy, America,* and *Baltic.*—These are all excellent boates, and we hope will commence regular trips.—*Toledo Blade.*

We are desired to announce the name of Daniel Reid as a candidate for Recorder of Allen county—subject to the decision of the Dem. Convention.

E. F. Colerick will be a candidate for re-election to the office of Recorder—subject to the decision of the Dem. Convention. p.

We are desired to announce James Howe as a candidate for Recorder of Allen Co.—Subject to the decision of the Dem. C. Convention.

We are authorized to announce the name of Robert E. Fleming as a candidate for Clerk of the Allen Circuit Court, subject to the decision of the Dem. Convention. p.

Mr. Editor:

Please announce the name of Joseph Sinclear (a good faithful, and tried democrat) as a candidate before the county convention, for nomination for Clerk of Allen Circuit Court.

p *A Democrat of the Old Line.*

Mr. Editor:

Please announce the name of S. S. Morss, as a candidate for Clerk of the Allen Circuit Court,—subject to the decision of the Dem. County Convention.

p MANY VOTERS

Mr. Editor:

Please announce the name of Henry Rudisill, Sen., as a democratic candidate before the convention, for the nomination as Clerk of Allen Circuit Court.

p MANY VOTERS

We are desired to state that Dr. P. G. Jones is a candidate for Clerk of Allen Circuit Court

COMMERCIAL.

Office of the Sentinel,
Fort Wayne, April 5, 1851.

The arrivals of wheat have been tolerably large this week. Competition among buyers has run up the price of some lots of fine white to 67 a 68; but 63 for red and 66 for white would be a fair quotation.

Wheat	63a66
Flour	3 12
Corn, shelled	32
" ear	30
Oats	30a31
Rye	50
Barley	75
Beans	62a75
Potatoes	30a31
Beef	3a2½
Butter	10
Eggs	5
Dried Apples	1 12
Salt	1 37

Music.

Mr. W. VANDUSEN, *Professor of Music,* takes this opportunity to inform the ladies of the city of Fort Wayne that he will remain a few weeks in the city. All those having Piano Fortes that are out of proper order and need tuning, will do well to call on him at the Spencer House, and he pledges himself to rectify and

TUNE PIANOS,

and will warrant the same for one year, for the sum of two dollars each. All ladies who want to refine their ear and cultivate a good taste for music should not fail to avail themselves of the opportunity.

Mr. Vandusen also gives notice that he will visit Fort Wayne semi-annually, and all those who think proper to patronize him at this time will secure his services at each stated time hereafter. For a specimen of his superior skill Mr. Vandusen invites the ladies to call on Mrs. Little of this city.

WALTER VANDUSEN.

April 4, 1851. 1w40

Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue of a Vendi Exponas to me directed by the Clerk of the Allen Circuit Court, I will expose for sale on the 28th day of April, 1851, at the Court House door in Fort Wayne, within the hours prescribed by law, the rents and profits for seven years of the following real estate, to-wit: The east half of the south-west quarter of section fifteen (15), township thirty-two (32), range thirteen (13) east, containing seventy-nine acres and fifty-five hundredths of an acre, more or less; and on failure to realise the full amount of judgment, interest, and costs, I will, at the same time and place, expose the fee simple of said real estate.

Taken as the property of John Manning, at the suit of Benjamin Smith.

W. H. McDONALD, Sh'ff A. C.

March 18, 1851. [$1,50.] 3w38

Old No. 3 Again Ahead!

First Arrival of New Goods!

M. DRAKE, jr. invites the ladies to call and examine his

New Spring Goods,

just received by express. The stock is not very large—it is only the advance guard of the main body, which will be along in two or three weeks; but it includes some very pretty new styles of Calicoes, Ginghams, and other articles adapted to the season.

April 4, 1851.

Notice

IS hereby given, that a certificate for one hundred and sixty acres of land, issued to Franklin B. Cosgrove of Capt. Robinson's company, 4th Regiment of Ohio Volunteers, numbered 42,022, and dated February 27th, 1840, and assigned by said Cosgrove to Daniel M. Watkins, was mailed in the city of NewYork on the 12th of June, 1850, by Josiah K. Mack, addressed to Daniel M. Watkins at Auburn, Indiana, was lost in its transmission to the latter place. The undersigned will, in eight weeks from this date, demand of the Commissioner of Pensions a duplicate of said certificate.

March 20.—6w33pd   D. M. WATKINS.

State of Indiana, Allen County. } AT the March term of the Allen Probate Court, 1851 said county declared the estate of Peter Poinsel, deceased, to be probably insolvent. Creditors are therefore required to file their claims in said Probate court, within ten months hereof, or they will not be entitled to payment.

WILLIAM ARCHER, Adm'r.
March 26, 1851.—3w39.

BUSINESS MAN'S ASSISTANT,

CONTAINING the most useful Forms of Legal Instruments, Contracts, Assignments, Deeds, Bonds, Releases, Powers of Attorney, Agreements, Wills, &c. &c. This book will enable any man to write his own papers, agreements, &c. without the aid of an attorney, and is one of the best and most useful works ever published.

New and improved edition.—Price, only 25 cents. Just received at the Cheap Book and Paper Warehouse.

March 20.   C. L. HILL.

ESTRAY HORSE.

STRAYED from the premises of the subscriber, living on the Piqua road, 13 miles from Fort Wayne, a chestnut sorrel mare, five or six years old, with a bald face, the two hind feet white up to the pastern joints, and long mane. The said mare was heavy with foal, and had a small bell tied around her neck with a buckskin string.

A liberal reward will be given to any person who will return the same to the subscriber.

March 29, 1851—3w39p   HENRY EBY

Ft. Wayne & Goshen Plankroad Co.

AT a meeting of the Directors of the Fort Wayne & Goshen Turnpike Co., held at the Court House in Fort Wayne, March 18th, 1851: Ordered, that all subscribers to the stock of said company, living in Allen and Whitley counties, pay to the Treasurer of said company five per cent. on all stock subscribed—payments in labor and materials to be made to the superintendent, on the line of the road; and on cash subscription to the Treasurer of said company. Payments to be made within sixty days from this date.

Those interested are respectfully requested to come forward and subscribe stock, to aid in the construction of said road, as the company has ordered the same to be let from Fort Wayne to the Whitley county line, and also the building of a Steam Sawmill, five miles out, on P. Carrigar's land; and have appointed M. Sweetzer Superintendent on said road. JOHN SPENCER, President.

D. B. Litchfield, Secretary and Treasurer.

March 19, 1851.   8w38

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of Vendi Exponas, to me directed from the Clerk of the Allen Circuit Court, I will expose for sale on the 26th day of April, 1851, at the Court House door in Fort Wayne, within the hours prescribed by law, the rents and profits for seven years of the following real estate, to wit: Lot No. one hundred and four (104) of the original plat of the town of Fort Wayne, and the west half of the north-east quarter of section No. fourteen (14), town thirty (30), north of range twelve (12) east, containing eighty acres, more or less; and on failure to realize the full amount of the judgment, interest, and costs, I will at the same time and place expose the fee simple of said real estate.

Taken as the property of James Barnett; at the suit of George Hutchins.

W. H. McDONALD, Sh'ff A. C.
March 19, 1850. [$5.25.]   3w38

Endless Chain Pumps.

THE Subscriber is now manufacturing to sell, wholesale and retail, the celebrated ENDLESS CHAIN PUMP, which is so deservedly popular with those who have tried them, and rapidly taking the place of other Pumps.—They combine the advantages of simplicity, durability, and greatly lessened power for operating, while they are

Warranted not to Freeze.

They are superior to the suction pump in another respect, viz: Water may be drawn up by them from any depth.

The attention of the public is called to these Pumps in operation on the premises of P. Nirdlinger, Theo. Brackenride, Robt. Brackenridge, Esq., D. H. Colerick, Esq., S. Hanna, Wm. G. Ewing, Wm. Kirk, Sam'l Brenton, Thos. Tigar, and numerous other parties throughout the city.

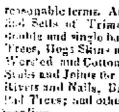
TO FARMERS,

Who have to supply their stock with water from wells, this pump is the best that can be obtained, as any person (man or boy), who can turn a crank, can work it successfully.

Persons, in or near the city, who want Pumps, can have them put up on short notice.

SHOP,—In the rear of his residence on Wayne Street, Ewing's addition.   R. C. FILSON.

Fort Wayne, Ind., March 19, 1851.—3w38



TO SADDLERS.

YOU are invited to call at J. HAMILTON'S SADDLER SHOP, and suit yourselves in such articles of

HARDWARE

as you may need, as I have a supply, and will sell on reasonable terms. Among the assortment you will find Setts of Trimmings, Silver and Brass, for double and single harness; a variety of Stirrup Trees, Hogs Skins and Plush for seats, Straining, Worsted and Cotton Web, a variety of Bits; also, Stubs and Joints for Carriage tops, Trunk Locks, Rivets and Nails, Bridle Buckles, Self-adjusting Pad Trees; and other articles, too numerous to mention.

And to the public, I would say—if you are in want of anything that a

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKER

can furnish, give me a call, and I will try to suit you, both in quality and price.

JOHN HAMILTON.
Fort Wayne, March 17, 1851.   tf37

Election Notice.

THERE will be an ELECTION held, at the usual place of holding elections in Wayne township, on the first Monday of April, 1851, to elect three Township Trustees, a Township Clerk, a Township Treasurer, four Constables, and ten Supervisors of roads and highways, and two Justices of the Peace, in place of Robert Hood and J. C. Bowser.   JOHN CONGER, Jr.,

March 7.—2w37.   Township Clerk.

Removal!

WALES & McMULLEN have removed to Colerick's Brick Store, corner of Clinton and Columbia streets, opposite Kirk & Ayres's, where they will be glad to see their numerous friends and customers.

They have on hand a general assortment of GOODS which they intend selling as low or lower than any other house in the city.

Feb. 14, 1851.   33

50 Barrels superior VINEGAR; 5 bb MOLASSES,—for sale cheap for Cash

Sept. 7.   WALES & McMULLEN.

A Brilliant Era!

NEED AND OPPRESSION, AVAUNT!

P. M. PYFER,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

SOLE AGENT FOR J. W. MAURY & CO.

PROMPTED by an inflexible resolve to banish from the habitation of man that gaunt and hideous tyrant, Poverty, proclaims to the world an

INFALLIBLE SPECIFIC!

which is warranted to remove the barriers that exclude from the "masses" the station, influence, and luxuries enjoyed by the "favored few," and to elevate the "lowly born cottager" to a position beside the "lordly patroon."

Experience has tested its Merits,

and thousands, who had from childhood, suffered the "slings and arrows of outrageous fortune," have by a well timed and to

P. M. PYFER'S

TRULY LUCKY AND POPULAR AGENCY,

realized, ere they "declined into the vale of years," fortunes for themselves, and fortunes for their children. Always remember that every man, woman or child who tends this inflicts upon his or her welfare a grievous wrong, who permits another day to fall into the "vortex of the past," without making an effort to

FLEE THE ILLS OF POVERTY!

by forwarding an order by mail, for a Package or single ticket in any of the following magnificent Lotteries for April, to the old established, far famed, and truly fortunate Lottery Agency of

P. M. PYFER,

SOLE AGENT FOR J. W. MAURY & Co.,

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

This First Order

Has, time after time, secured for the correspondents of this far-famed Prize Agency an independence for life. The Poet has truly said,

——*Riches, without thee,*
Life is a blank, all history silent.

How many men, with spirits as noble and sensibilities as fine as ever added lustre to the mind of man, have toiled from day to day to earn a paltry pittance for the support of a fond and doting wife and his cherished offspring, until his constitution, worn out by incessant labor, yielded to the weight of accumulated hardships, and sent him to "sleep with his fathers," bequeathing to his wife and fatherless children a legacy of poverty, misery, and woe. How many fathers look around on their growing children, endow'd with the inestimable pleasures of learning, and drop a silent tear, as the reflection in all its overwhelming force bursts upon them, that those "pledges of love" are growing up like untutored savages, and he curses in the bitterness of his heart the "Iron Fortune" that has denied to him the means of educating his children, while it has enabled others to "entrance listening Senates with the thunders of eloquence." Is this picture of human affairs too highly colored? We answer, No! And if you ask us if this exquisite apportionment of Fortune can be changed, we answer Yes!

The Remedy is at Hand.

Thousands have tried it, and in the history of some of the wealthiest families in the country may you read its efficacy. All that is required is "an order," (and the very first one may attain your wishes,) with an enclosure of cash, drafts or prize tickets, to our world renowned and truly fortunate Agency; and with our intercession in your behalf, were you the most unlucky person in existence, fortune will smile on your efforts.

*** We have in the office now the $35,000 prize and the $15,000 prize, (both sent to Indiana,) and the $4,250 sent to Youngstown, Ohio, *all paid*, and we shall be very happy to shew them to any of our country friends who may wish to have the ocular demonstration of our great luck.

Splendid Lotteries for April, 1851.

DATE.		CAPITALS.	TICKETS.	PRIZES.
Tuesday, ...April	1	$20,000	25	300
Wednesday,	2	31,382	10	148
Thursday,	3...3 of	13,000	5	74
Friday,	4	20,657	5	66
Saturday,	5	40,000	10	141
Monday,	7	25,000	8	112
Tuesday,	8	22,000	5	74
Wednesday,	9	35,000	10	110
Thursday,	10	20,000	5	74
Friday,	11	20,000	4	56
Saturday,	12	33,000	15	222
Monday,	14	30,000	8	108
Tuesday,	15	25,000	5	74
Wednesday,	16	31,000	10	156
Thursday,	17	31,300	5	66
Friday,	18	20,000	5	68
Saturday,	19	45,000	10	150
Monday,	21...3 of	16,000	6	130
Tuesday,	22	20,000	5	74
Wednesday,	23	33,000	10	139
Thursday,	24	24,032	5	78
Friday,	25	21,500	5	70
Saturday,	26	75,000	20	300
Monday,	28	20,000	8	103
Tuesday,	29	25,000	5	61
Wednesday,	30	50,000	10	148

The prices of tickets and packages, as published above, are the prices of *Whole* Tickets and Packages of Whole Tickets. Shares of Tickets and shares of Packages will be promptly mailed at proportionate rates.

Prizes promptly paid at sight, and Bank Drafts remitted to distant customers for prizes drawn by them.

☞ Confidence strictly observed: No name will ever be divulged by us under any circumstances whatever.

Drawings forwarded the *same evening* that the Lotteries are drawn, carefully enveloped and *sealed*.

Please address, always, the far-famed and truly fortunate Prize Agency of

P. M. PYFER,
Sole Agent for J. W. Maury & Co.,
CLEVELAND, OHIO.

Take Particular Notice. The public is cautioned against certain irresponsible Lotteries, advertised under various titles in New York and Cincinnati, by irresponsible individuals, under assumed names; both the parties and the Lotteries are purely fictitious, and are frauds upon the public. Avoid them as you would the pestilence. The Lotteries under the management of J. W. Maury & Co. *are legalized* by the States in which they are drawn, and *the States are holden for the redemption of the Prizes*. Buy only in them.   30

1851.] THOS. WATKINS, Jr. [1851.

Forwarding & Commission Merchant,

TOLEDO, OHIO.

Agent for the Ohio & Western Line,

No Transhipment at Albany or Troy.

CARGO OF EACH BOAT FULLY INSURED.

REFER TO

Rice, Clapp & Co., ...No. 31 Coenties Slip, New York.
George Moore, ...Albany.
P. L. Sternberg & Co., Corner Front & Dock-st., Buffalo.

*** Mark Packages "T. & W. Line," and ship daily from No. 31 Coenties Slip, New-York.   3m36p.

THE LADIES' KEEPSAKE,

EDITED BY
PROFESSOR ABBOTT,
PUBLISHED, MONTHLY, BY
JOHN S. TAYLOR,

WILL make one of the most elegant annual volumes ever published in this country. The volume for 1851 will contain twelve splendid engravings of the most Illustrious Women of the Bible, with descriptive sketches of each.

The Subscriber begs to call the attention of the Ladies to this work, and as an inducement to subscriptions, (instead of the usual commission allowed to agents,) he will forward the work, *free of postage*, to each subscriber who may send to the office of publication one dollar; seven copies for five dollars, fifteen copies for ten dollars.

Money may be sent by mail, at the risk of the publisher; all communications should be addressed to

JOHN S. TAYLOR, Publisher,
143 Nassau-st., New-York.
tf36

MRS. F. E. HUBBELL

WILL open a SCHOOL for Young Ladies and Misses, on Monday, April 21st, at the building next west of Mr. Ewing's.

Tuition, per session of twelve weeks, $3, $4, and $5.   March 15.—3m37.

Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to the subscribers of the capital stock of the Fort Wayne and Bluffton Turnpike company, that 40 per cent. of the capital stock of said company, or ten dollars on each share thereof, will be called for at the end of sixty days from the date hereof, (which will be on the 15th day of May next,) payable to the Treasurer of this company, at his office in the city of Fort Wayne.

By order of the Board,
PETER P. BAILEY, Treasurer.
Fort Wayne, March 15, 1851.   9w37

R. SUTHERLAND,

MANUFACTURER OF

Tin, Sheet Iron, and Copper Ware,

AND DEALER IN

Stoves, Hollow-ware, etc.

NO. 18, SOUTH SIDE COLUMBIA STREET,
FORT WAYNE,

RETURNS his thanks to the public for the liberal patronage he has received, and respectfully informs them that he has now on hand a ful assortment of goods in his line, which he offers on such terms as he trusts as he trusts will entitle him to a continuance of the favor of the public.

All the latest and most approved styles of

Parlor,
COOKING
AND
Box
STOVES



for sale at the very lowest prices for CASH.—Buyers will save money by giving him a call.

A large assortment of TIN WARE, warranted of the best workmanship, kept constantly on hand.

Jobbing and Repairing of all kinds done without delay.

Feb. 15, 1851.

SHOAFF HOUSE,

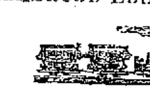
Huntertown, Allen Co., Indiana.

JAS. B. SHOAFF has taken the well known and convenient Tavern stand at Huntertown, formerly known as the Hanna House, and having completely refitted and furnished it, is now prepared to entertain guests in a style equal to any house in Northern Indiana.

His Table will be furnished with the best the country affords; his Stables plentifully provided with hay and grain; and no pains will be spared to render his guests comfortable, and make the Shoaff House worthy the patronage of the Travelling Community, Pleasure Parties, &c.

March 8th, 1851.   tf36

RAILROAD ELECTION.



To the qualified voters of Allen county, Ind.:

WHEREAS, by the Act of the Legislature of the State of Indiana, incorporating the Ohio & Indiana Railroad Co., approved January 15, 1851, and the subsequent act amendatory thereto, it is, amongst other things, provided as follows, to wit:

Sec. 4. That the County Commissioners of any county through which said railroad may be located, by and with the consent of a majority of the legal voters of such county, to be expressed as hereinafter provided, be and they are hereby authorized and required to subscribe in the name and for the benefit of such county, to the capital stock of said company, any sum not exceeding one hundred thousand dollars.

Sec. 12. That before any stock shall be subscribed in said company by the Commissioner of any county, under the provisions of this act, the question shall be submitted to the qualified electors of such county—"Whether the county shall become a subscriber or not?" and to this end, it is further provided, that upon a written application of thirty or more citizens of such county to the sheriff of the same, thirty days before any spring or fall election, it shall be the duty of said sheriff to give notice, at least twenty days prior to said election, by advertisement in all the newspapers published in said county, and continue the same in said papers until the time of said election, that a vote will be taken for or against such subscription, by using one of the following phrases, to be printed or written on their ballots: "Railroad subscription," "No Railroad subscription."

Sec. 13. That the Judges of said elections, in the several townships of such county, shall respectively keep a statement of all the votes given for and against such subscription at said elections, and within three days after said elections said judges shall certify to the Clerk of the Circuit Court of said county the number of votes given for or against the proposition; and it is hereby made the duty of said Clerk, in the presence of two Justices of the Peace of said county to examine and make an abstract of all the votes given in said county against, and all the votes given in favor of subscription, which said abstract shall be signed by said Clerk and said Justices, and filed in the office of said Clerk; and if it be found that a majority of all the votes given at said election on the question, shall be in favor of subscription, said Clerk shall forthwith certify the same to the County Commissioners of such county, whose duty it shall be thereupon to subscribe for stock in said Railroad company, and in all respects to conform themselves to the provisions of this act.

And, Whereas, a written application has been made to me, the undersigned Sheriff of said county, signed by more than thirty citizens of said county, requesting me to give notice to the qualified voters of said county, that at the Spring election, to be held in said county, on the 7th day of April, A. D. 1851, a vote will be taken for or against such subscription by the County Commissioners of said county, in the name of and for the benefit of said county; Therefore, *Notice is hereby given*, to the qualified voters of said county, that at the Spring election, to be held at the usual places of holding election in the several townships of said county, on the seventh day of April, A. D. 1851, a vote will be taken whether or not the county of Allen shall become a subscriber to the capital stock of said Railroad company, by making use of one of the phrases—"Railroad subscription" or "No Railroad subscription," to be printed or written upon the ballots of the voters, as in *said* Act provided.

W. H. McDONALD,
Sheriff of Allen county, Ind.

Sheriff's Office, Ft. Wayne, Feb. 27, 1851 }   35

French and German Languages,

MUSIC, &c.

MISS IDA HOLTZMILLER informs the citizens of Fort Wayne that she has recently arrived from Germany, and has located herself permanently, in this place, for the purpose of teaching the French and German languages, and will also give instruction on the Piano and singing, embroidery, fine needle-work, &c. on accommodating terms.

Enquire at her residence in the house of Mrs. Evans, corner of Berry Street and Maiden Lane; or at M. Anthony F. Yager's office, over S. H. Shoaff's Drug Store, Calhoun Street.

Nov. 30.   6m21

GERMAN BIBLES and Testaments;
French do. do.
just received.   HUESTIS & STOPHLET.

PAILS.—Farmers who want a good 3-hooped Pail, can find it at the Farmers' Depot.
ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

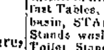
NEW CABINET WAREHOUSE.

B. H. TOWER

WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Fort Wayne and the surrounding country generally, that he has opened a Cabinet Shop, in his new three story brick building on Columbia street, west of E. Stapleford's Auction Room where may be found all kinds of

Cabinet Furniture

now in use, which he will sell as cheap as can be bought any where, *New York not excepted.*—He is confident that with the long experience he has had in the above business, and by keeping the best of workmen, that he will be able to suit all who may favor him with a call. His work is in the latest and most approved style, as the fashions come in use, and warranted good.



He will keep on hand and make to order, on short notice, SOFAS, DIVANS, WARDROBES, Sideboards, Ottomans and Footstools, common and fancy BUREAUS, Writing TABLES, BOOK CASES, Secretaries, Centre and Card tables, extension sliding frame Dining Tables, Breakfast Tables, Pier, Lee and Hall Tables, enclosed basin, STANDS, circular front corner basin, Stands wash and light Stands dressing and Toilet Stands, Gentlemen's Shaving Stands, Music Stools, Ladies Fancy Sewing, CHAIRS, Gentleman's Office, Chairs, Mahogany Rocking, Chairs, Cane seat, and Windsor Chairs.

FRENCH BEDSTEADS

Of all descriptions. Also Round Right and left Screw Rail which is the largest, stoutest and best way that Bedsteads can be made; these take the lead in the largest shops.

COFFINS kept constantly on hand, all sizes and prices. Hearse and Carriage always ready to attend funerals free of charge.

The above mentioned articles will be made of Domestic and imported wood and of the best seasoned materials,—

Warranted Good or no Sale.

In exchange for any of the above articles I will take almost anything of produce the farmer raises and in an extreme case money will not be refused. Please give him a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Fort Wayne, August, 28th 1850.   y14.

PIANO FORTES.

THE subscriber is agent for the sale of Gilbert's celebrated fine-toned Piano Fortes, with the Eolian and Harp Attachments; also, Hughes's Pianos. A few of each are now on hand, and others will be ordered to suit the demands of purchasers.   T. P. ANDERSON.

Oct. 5, 1850.   tf14

BLANK Deeds, Mortgages, Permission Notes, &c. for sale at the Sentinel Office.

STIMSON & Co.'s

N.York, N.Orleans, & Mobile Express.

CONNECTING with the SWIFTEST and MOST RESPONSIBLE EXPRESSES, between the principal towns in Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Lower Canada, New York, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Maryland, District of Columbia, Ohio Illinois, the Western States generally, the Mississippi and Alabama River towns, and the prominent places in Georgia and the Carolinas.

Our facilities are so extensive and perfect, that we can ensure the safe and speedy

TRANSPORTATION

Of Freight, Trunks, Packages, and Valuable Parcels,

From one end of the Country to the other, and between the most remote points.

From our many years' experience in the Express business, while connected with Messrs. Adams & Co. and our numerous advantages in other respects, (not the least of which is the confidence and patronage of the New York community,) we feel assured that we shall never cease to give the most entire satisfaction to our friends, the Jewellers, Bankers, and Merchants generally.

We beg leave to call attention to our California Express from New Orleans, and our Express between New Orleans and Mobile.

Offices: St. Charles Hotel Building, N. Orleans, and No 19 Wall-street, New York.

Feb 1, 1851.



B. W. OAKLEY,

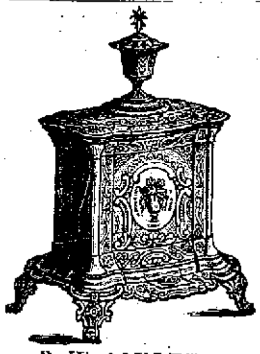
MANUFACTURER OF

Tin, Sheet Iron, and Copper Ware,

AND DEALER IN

STOVES, HOLLOW-WARE, &c.

No. 15 COLUMBIA STREET,
FORT WAYNE.



B. W. OAKLEY,

THANKFUL for the patronage heretofore extended to him, and soliciting a continuance thereof, would respectfully say to the people of Northern Indiana, that his assortment this Fall excels all others, in beauty, quality, and number and embraces many new styles, patented during the present year.

It were fruitless to attempt description of three warehouses full of STOVES, of twenty-five or thirty varieties, and each having five or six numbers. Let it suffice to say that any one who desires to purchase anything in the

Stove, Hardware, or Tinware Line

cannot fail to be suited in kind, quality, and price; and we would call particular attention to the fact that every stove and every article of ware made at this establishment is *warranted.*—All kinds of

Sheet Iron Copper or Tin Ware

made to order, and old Iron, copper, beeswax, rags and roots taken in exchange.

MERCHANTS SUPPLIED AT WHOLESALE PRICES,

THE EAGLE HOT-AIR STOVE—A new arrival of each size just received at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

FOLDING-DOOR PARLOR STOVES Both sizes—just received, and can be had cheap at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

TROY AIR TIGHT STOVES. Ask the landlord of the Palo Alto Hotel what he thinks of this stove, as also all others that have tried them. They may be found *only* at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

IMPERIAL, SARATOGA AND PACIFIC AIR-TIGHT COOK STOVES.—Just call and see, we charge nothing to show them. They are at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

1500 LBS COIL CHAIN, 50 pr Trace and other Chains, just received, and for sale low at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

12 TONS SHEET IRON—arrived and for sale cheap, by the bundle or sheet, at B. W. OAKLEY'S

HARDWARE, IRON & STEEL.—Stock all in and assortment complete for the winter call at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

AXES,—The best in town can be found at B. W. OAKLEY'S

NAILS—Any quantity and size at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

FILES.—The best assortment ever seen. Call at B. W. OAKLEY'S.

Dec. 7, 1850.—27   y

NEW SUPPLY OF

Hardware & Stoves.

H. DURRIE, *No. 14 Columbia Street*, having received his Fall and Winter Stock has now on hand the LARGEST assortment of this kind of goods ever brought to this town.

Mechanics of all kinds will find an unusual assortment of TOOLS, of the latest patterns and most approved makers.

Door Locks and Latches, and House Trimmings, of all varieties including many new patterns. Shovels, Spades, Hay and Manure Forks, Straw Knives, Axes, Mattocks, Bush Scythes, Log and Coil Chains, Traces, and FARMING UTENSILS, of all kinds. Also a large stock of

American, English, & Swedes Iron

of all sizes, at the lowest rates.

In addition may be found as large an assortment of

STOVES



as at any other place, without any exception. *Box and Parlor STOVES*, of every variety, including many new patterns, among which are—*Ransom's Ben Franklin Open Parlor Stove, and Jewett & Root's Folding Door do do*

Of Cooking Stoves the following patterns may be found:—

Ransom's Premium,	Iron Witch enlarged Air Tight
Jewett & Root's do.	Granb's Dayton do.
Queen City do.	Niagara do.
Eagle Air Tight,	Kitchen Range, do.
Vulcan do.	California do.
Iron Witch do.	Forest Queen do.
Phoenix do.	Parlor Cook do.

In connection with the above is a large and commodious Tin Shop, fully prepared to execute all orders for

Tin, Sheet-Iron, Galvanized Iron, or Copper Work.

Purchasers are respectfully invited to examine the above stock before purchasing.

Fort Wayne, Dec. 3, 1850.   23y

BABCOCK & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

NOS. 65 & 67 WATER-STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.

A large and general assortment GROCERIES kept constantly on hand.

Also liberal advances made on Consignments of PRODUCE.   p6m33.

The Last Arrival of New Goods!

THE latest and largest arrival of goods this season at the cheap cash store of WALES & McMULLEN, comprising a general assortment of

Dry Goods, Groceries,

Queens & Hardware, Boots & Shoes, Nails, Glass

&c. in fact every thing that is usually found in the best arranged establishments in the West.—It would be too tedious to attempt the enumeration of

Fancy & Staple Articles

of which our stock consists, but persons in need of a little of everything, can find them here at prices much below the price usually charged in this place, for goods of inferior fabrics. Our regular customers are well aware of the truth of the above statements, and those who have not called upon us are respectfully requested to call, and we will guarantee their being satisfied of the fact. For example we are selling good

Alpaccas at 18 Cts. per Yard;

Fast Colored Calicoes at 8 & 10Cts. per Yd.

and sheeting as low as our neighbors, who make quite a blow on one article, but they understand well the method of taking from one article and adding a double portion to another.

But we are not given to writing gas stories, nor do we attempt to make humbugs look like splendid truths. We adhere to the principle, that truth, if not strange, is far preferable to fiction.

Before closing this we would most cordially thank our friends and customers for their very liberal support and patronage since our opening, and hope by strict attention to business and low prices to merit a continuance of their favors.

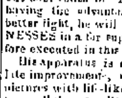
WALES & McMULLEN
Dec. 21, 1850.   y25

Groceries, &c.

50 bags Rio Coffee 50 bbls Sugar,
10 bbls Molasses 75 do Vinegar,
50 kegs Nails, 30 dozen Patent Pails,
50 Boxes 8X10 Glass, 25 do 10X12,
75 dozen Tubs, 5 bbls Lard Oil,
15 half chests Tea,
20,000 gallons Stone & Earthen Ware.
350 Parlor and common looking glasses
25 Tons Berea Grindstones,
25 Gross Matches.
WALES & McMULLEN

Daguerreotype Gallery.

Mr. A. McDonald,



FROM McDonald & Co.' Celebrated Daguerreotype Rooms, Buffalo, New York, has REMOVED to a more convenient room, in the third story of

Garnsey's Building, Phœnix Block, Calhoun-st.,

one door south of Taylor's New Store, where having the advantage of a large window and better light, he will be enabled to take LIKENESSES in a far superior style to any ever before executed in this city.

His apparatus is new, embracing all of the late improvements, which enables him to take pictures with life-like accuracy—giving the features all the rotundity of life, with the most pleasing softness and delicacy of shade.

The public generally are invited to call and examine specimens for themselves.

☞ Rooms open all hours in the day.

Fort Wayne, February 1st, 1851.   tf24

Fresh Family Groceries.

CANDIES, &c.

IF you want to get a fine article of Tea, Coffee, Sugar, Chocolate, Cocoa, or Spices of any kind, call at

BLACK & Co.'s,

as they have now on hand a full assortment of the choicest Family Groceries, &c. and are hourly expecting more, which they will sell as low as any other establishment in the city. If a cut of the real Simon-pure

PINE-APPLE CHEESE

should be wanted, you can find it at the same place; and as for

Fruits, Nuts, &c.,

they have fresh Malaga, Cluster and Sultana Raisins; Smyrna and Turkey Figs; and a new and choice article of FIG PASTE, rich and fine, Almonds—Shelled, Paper and hard; Filberts, Walnuts, Peanuts, and Chestnuts;

Oysters, Lobsters, Pickles, Preserves, &c.

Fresh CANDIES always on hand, or manufactured to order, and warranted pure, either at WHOLESALE or retail.

Give us a call, and let us have the pleasure of saying, "how are you?"

Nov. 14, 1850.   y20

SPENCER HOUSE,

FORT WAYNE, IA.

THE subscribers (late of Ohio,) have leased for a term of years, the above establishment, which is undergoing a course of thorough repair and renovation, as well as enlargement, and to which they invite the attention of the travelling public. From their experience in the business, and their determination to spare no pains or efforts, they flatter themselves that they will be able to keep a house that will compare, without disparagement, with any hotel in the western country.

They have been fortunate in securing the services of cooks of tried excellence, for the culinary department of the establishment; and their stables will at all times be in charge of careful and trustworthy hostlers.

Knowing that to please their patrons is the condition of success, they will endeavor to give their house the character of a pleasant home, to all who may favor them with their custom.

A few pleasant rooms can be furnished to permanent boarders.

Their charges will be moderate and suited to the times.

The above establishment is located on Calhoun street, opposite the public square, and in the immediate vicinity of all the public offices.

T. & J. C. COX.
Fort Wayne, Nov. 12, 1850.   20.

BOOKS! BOOKS!!

A New Arrival—Post Office Buildings.

HUESTIS & STOPHLET have just received at their well known Cheap Bookstore, a new supply of

School & Miscellaneous Books,

STATIONERY, &C.

to which they would call the attention of those wishing to make purchases in their line.

We have also on hand a large assortment of

HOLIDAY PRESENTS.

which we offer very low.

Nov. 26, 1850.

NEW LUMBER YARD.

THE subscriber takes this method to inform the public that he has opened a Lumber Yard on the corner of Clay and Berry streets, near the old Fort, where he will do his best to accommodate those who may favor him with a call. A good assortment of seasoned lumber kept constantly on hand.

In connection with the yard I have a saw mill, so that I shall be able to accommodate you with all you may desire in my line of trade.

All lumber ordered from the Mill will be delivered *free of charge.*

A first rate articles of plastering lath on hand at the yard, for only *three dollars per thousand.* I would say to those wanting long lumber, that they can get it sawed 32 feet, by leaving word at the yard.   JOHN U. BROWNING.

Fort Wayne Oct. 24, 1850.   17—6m

CALICOES,—A beautiful assortment of Fall and Winter styles.
Aug. 31, 1850.   ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

GRINDSTONES.—The real grit—a large lot for sale cheap.
Aug. 31.   ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

10,000 CIGARS.—Just received a fresh supply of the genuine Nabajah cigars.   H. B. REED.
Fort Wayne, Oct. 8. 1850.

UNITED STATES WHOLESALE

CLOTHING WAREHOUSE.

S. H. Hanford & Co.,

SUCCESSORS TO

LEWIS & HANFORD,

Nos. 252, 254, 256, and 258 Pearl Street, N. YORK,
Between Fulton Street and Burling Slip,

HAVE on hand the largest assortment of

CLOTHING

in the United States, adapted to all markets. In the articles of SHIRTS and DRAWERS we keep an endless variety. Also, the most extensive Manufacturers of OIL CLOTHING and COVERED HATS in the world.

Plain and Fashionable Clothing of all Kinds.

Catalogues of Stock sent by mail Orders promptly filled.

S. H. HANFORD & Co.,
SUCCESSORS TO
LEWIS & HANFORD,
Nos. 252, 254, 256, and 258 Pearl Street,
3m30   NEW YORK.

AHEAD OF THE EQUINOCTIAL STORM

OLD No. 3

IS again up to time, in tip top order, with another GREAT STOCK of all kinds of

Fall & Winter Goods;

such a Stock as you often read of in the Gazettes, but seldom see with the naked eye. It is

One of THE Stocks,

just as big as they get them up East.

THE GREAT COTTON BUCK

is not dead; the darkies of the South have not sung his death song. In proof of the fact, you can buy

Sixteen Yards of Heavy, Yard-wide Cotton Cloth for One Dollar!

Goods are dog cheap. No use of talking about it—they speak for themselves. CASH PRICES at all times strictly adhered to.

Cash for all kinds of PRODUCE,
MOSES DRAKE, Jr., *Capt.*
Sept. 14th, 1850.

SHOES, GAITERS, &c.—Just received at No. 3, a nice assortment of Ladies', Misses' and Children's Gaiters, Excelsiors, Buskins, Walking Shoes, and Slippers—cheap and good
April 27, 1850,   M. DRAKE, Jr.

Observe the Refreshment House!

Fort Wayne Bakery.

J. F. COOMBES begs most respectfully to inform the inhabitants of Fort Wayne and its neighborhood that he has taken the store lately occupied by Mr. Beal, No. 25 Columbia-Street, opposite the late Dr. Beecher's Drug Store, where he intends carrying on the BAKING Business in all its branches.

PASTRY, CONFECTIONERY,
FANCY BISCUITS,
Bread, Crackers, Gingerbread,

with great varieties of *Fancy Cakes*, too numerous to mention.

He begs to solicit a share of the public patronage, assuring them that nothing shall be wanting in the quality, price, and workmanship of his goods, both Wholesale and Retail, to merit their favor and support.

Orders for *Weddings* and *Family Parties* attended to with punctuality.

Hotels, Boarding Houses, Storekeepers, Captains of Boats, and *Country Dealers* supplied on reasonable terms.   14

More Books.

C. L. HILL is opening a large and general assortment of

Books, Stationery, &c.

including several beautiful *Annuals, Gift Books* and other splendidly bound and illustrated Books. Further particulars hereafter.

Nov. 16.

Wrapping Paper.

850 REAMS Dayton Wrapping Paper at Manufacturer's prices—just received at the Paper Warehouse, C. L. HILL.

Paper at Wholesale.

500 Reams cap and letter paper—plain and ruled—all qualities.
C. L. HILL.

Cash paid for Wheat.

THE very highest market price paid in CASH for any quantity of WHEAT, at the Farmers' Depot.   ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

GLOVES.—Ladies' and Gentlemen's Kid, Silk, Lisle, and Cotton Gloves,
ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

SHAWLS AND SCARFS

A beautiful and fashionable assortment just received, including De Laine, Silk, Crape and Embroidered, Shawls and Scarfs, Dress Handkerchiefs; Linen, Cambric, and Silk pocket do. &c.   ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

Perfumery   Fancy Articles.

JUST opened a very handsome assortment articles in this line; amongst which will be found all the most approved articles for Ladies' and Gentlemen's toilet—too numerous to mention; besides a little of every thing else in the way of notions for Christmas and New Year's presents. Please call and see them.

H. B. REED.

HAIR BRUSHES, &C.

A VERY large stock of very fine hair brushes, Shaving brushes, Fine Soaps, Combs, Mirrors Cigar Cases, Porte Monnaies, Tooth and Nail brushes. Just received, and for sale very low.   H. B. REED.

Fort Wayne, Nov. 19, 1850.

LADIES' SHOES.—Gaiters, Excelsiors, Walking Shoes, and Slippers; Misses' and children's do. a full assortment.
ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

GREAT BARGAINS

COLERICK & WITHERS

HAVE been appointed Agents for selling the INDIANAPOLIS & BELLEFONTAINE RAIL ROAD LANDS in Northern Indiana, and are now prepared to sell Lands at *Cheaper Rates* and on *Better Terms* than ever before offered.—The Lands embrace **40,000** to **50,000 ACRES** of the Choicest Lands in Indiana. Terms, one fourth of the purchase money down and a credit of from one to eight years on the balance.

Among the above Lands are the well known Harrison Lands in this County.

Fort Wayne, June 28, 1850.

500 Barrels coarse SALT for packing.
COMPARET, HUBBELL, & Co.
Fort Wayne, Dec. 25, 1850.   1w26

BRITANNIA SETS of Coffee, Tea, Sugar and Cream. A few sets, of new pattern just received by   HORACE DURRIE

CHEAP DRY GOODS,

SHAWLS	from 50	cents to	$1.00
10 pieces Merino	37½	"	1,10
25 do do	18	"	75
50 do Gingham	12½	"	25
20 do M'Laines	18	"	25
75 Blch'd Sheet'gs	6	"	20
30 pieces Linseys	12½	"	25

Extra Sheetings 2½ yards wide.
Gentlemen's Fine Merino Cravats, &c.
WALES & McMULLEN.

Wines & Liquors.

1 Cask Maglory Champaign Brandy, (warranted of the vintage of 1827:)
1 cask Dark Cognac Lafayette Brand;
1 " Pale Rochelle, "Cognac [illegible];
2 " Pure Juice Port;
3 " "Gould James Campbell," [illegible]

Also, Sweet Port, Malaga, Sherry, [illegible] and Teneriffe Wines. Also, Jamaica Rum [illegible] and Old Rye Whiskey and Holland Gin [illegible] which were selected expressly for medicinal [illegible], and warranted of the best quality—just received and for sale by   H. B. REED.

MRS. DYKES

RESPECTFULLY invites the Ladies of Fort Wayne and its vicinity to call and [illegible] her new and magnificent

Fall and Winter Stock

including all the novelties of the season, far exceeding in richness and splendor any heretofore offered in this city. The assortment of

DRESS GOODS

is complete, including plain and [illegible] Silk & Worsted Poplins, Silks of all colors and qualities, Silk Tibbet, *French Merino, De Laines,* Alpines, Lustres, Alpaccas, Bombazine, Cashmeres; *French Calicoes,* latest Paris [illegible] English do. a beautiful article; all the newest styles American do., &c. &c.

TRIMMINGS of the newest styles, [illegible] which are several novelties never before seen here—such as the Harebell trimming, Velvet [illegible] Silk do. Ribbons—the largest and richest assortment ever brought to this market, including some rich embroidered and the new [illegible] Chevaric. Artificials, Ostrich and Marabout Plumes, &c., &c.

SHAWLS.

Jenny Linds; French Cashmere, very large and a splendid article; Brochas, &c. &c. in short every variety and all prices from $25 down to $1 00

Velvet, Satin & Silk Bonnets

of the newest styles, all colors and [illegible] Leghorn straw and chip do. all varieties; *Children's Hats, Hoods, and bonnets,* very neat and new patterns.

Besides the above, the stock includes every description of

DOMESTIC AND STAPLE ARTICLES,

Calicoes, Muslins, Flannels, &c., Broad Cloths, Satinetts, Tweeds, Jeans, Linseys &c.; Table Cloths, Towelling, Diapers, &c. &c. In short the stock is complete, and includes every thing usually called for in this part of the country, and many articles not to be found elsewhere; Also a good assortment of

Queensware, Glassware, China.

☞ A show room for Fancy Goods up stairs. Entrance at the door north of the store.

Oct. 25.   7y

Cash for 30,000 Bushels of Wheat

WE will pay Cash and the highest market price for 30,000 bushels Wheat—or any lesser quantity—delivered at our Warehouse, on the eastern basin.

Aug 3   COMPARET, HUBBELL & Co.

A Rare Speculation!

THE Undersigned offers a good opportunity to any one desirous purchasing a valuable Mill property, with a farm attached. The property is situated four miles from the city of Fort Wayne, and two miles above Fairfield & Freeman's mill, on the St. Mary's river. It is now improved with a good new and substantial Saw Mill, with a permanent dam—one of the best on the river; the supply of water is sufficient for the saw mill, and most of the year there is sufficiency for a grist mill. The saw mill is entirely new, and in first rate running order. There is attached to the mill 80 acres of rich bottom land, about 24 acres of which is under cultivation, and the remainder well timbered. Near the mill there is a good house, and a good well of water in the yard. Any number of logs can be procured in the vicinity, and being handy to market, makes the situation altogether one of the most desirable ones in the country. My reason for offering it for sale is, that my son who has had charge of it is anxious to move to Iowa, and I am unable to attend to it. Terms made easy.—Call and see it.

October 7, 1850.   BAZALIA BROWNING.   15

JAS. M. BLOSSOM,

DRAPER AND TAILOR

Calhoun Street, Fort Wayne.

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND ALL KINDS OF GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS

May 11, 1850.



MISS WELLS would respectfully announce to the Ladies that she has just received from New York her new Fashions, and [illegible] for Fall and Winter; together with a good assortment of

Millinery & Fancy Goods,

which she can sell cheaper than can be had elsewhere. Ready made BONNETS and [illegible] of all kinds; Ribbons, Silks, Plumes, Flowers, Velvets, and Trimmings comprise a part of [illegible] assortment. Ladies will please call and examine for themselves. BONNETS, CLOAKS and DRESSES made to order, and on the most reasonable terms. Shop as usual at the [illegible] establishment, on the south side of Columbia Street.

Oct. 29, 1850.

Domestic Manufactures.

WE have now on hand a good assortment of WOOLEN GOODS, such as

CLOTHS, Cassimeres, Sattinetts, Tweeds, Blankets, Flannels, &c.

which we will dispose on as liberal terms by

WHOLESALE

to Merchants as can be obtained East or elsewhere. Merchants wishing to purchase will find it to their advantage to call at our Woolen Manufactory, and examine our stock.

We will exchange any of the above articles for WOOL or FLAXSEED.

Aug. 30, 1850.   RUDISILL & WOLFE.

DRAPERY.—Embroidered White Window Curtains—a new and beautiful article.
MRS. DYKES

YOUTH & Children's Books, Toy Books, Presents, the largest and best assorted stock ever brought to the place, just received by   C. L. HILL.

Gold Pens! Gold Pens!

C. L. HILL has just received a large and splendid lot of Spencer, Rendall & [illegible] Gold Pens—comprising the extension [illegible], Best Long case, common case and Ladies' [illegible]—all which are the best pens ever before [illegible] to this market—from $2,00 to $3,00 each.

Oct. 26.   17

BRUSHES of every variety; Horse [illegible], gloves and belts; Medicine spoons, [illegible] fants, &c. at the City Drug Store.
S. H. SHOAFF

40 pieces Alpaccas 0 pieces Prints 7 pieces Satin [illegible] pieces Ky. J[illegible] 20 do twilled and plain flannels, 15 bales sheetings.   ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

JUST received.—Seven barrels Burning Fluid; also, a new assortment of Fluid Lamps, Solar Lard Lamps, Globes, Chimneys, &c. &c.
H. DURRIE.

FANCY COLOGNE BOTTLES.—Every variety of Bohemian glassware, for sale at the City Drug Store.   S. H. SHOAFF.

GENUINE SALERATUS!

...ed supply constantly on hand of a first ... article, *made in the good old way*,—at ... at the old stand, next door to ... Hill & Orbison's, by

P. H. TYLER.

Fort Wayne, July 17, 1850. 3

MARRIAGE:

WHY SO OFTEN UNHAPPY.

THE CAUSES AND THE REMEDY!

Many and many a wife endures years of bodily suffering and of mental anguish, prostrate and helpless, embittering her life, that of her husband, and ... the future welfare of her children, arising from causes which, *if known*, would have spared the suffering, the anguish to the wife, and to the husband embarrassments and pecuniary difficulties having their origin in the mind being weighed down and oppressed in consequence of the sickness of the companion of his bosom.

How important that the causes should be known to every wife, to every husband, that the dreadful and harrowing consequences to the health and happiness of both may be avoided! Life is too short and ... too precious to admit any portion of the one to be spent without the full enjoyment of the other. The timely possession of a little work entitled as follows has been the means of saving the health and the life of thousands, as over

TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND

copies have been sold since the first edition was issued.

The author has been induced to advertise it by the urgent and pressing request of those who have been indebted to its publication for all they hold dear ... and may have an opportunity of obtaining it), and who have favored him with thousands of letters of commendation, some of which are annexed to the advertisement.

THE MARRIED WOMAN'S Private Medical Companion.

BY DR. A. M. MAURICEAU,

PROFESSOR OF DISEASES OF WOMEN.

Twentieth Edition. 18mo., *pp.* 250. *Price,* $1.00.

THIS WORK IS INTENDED ESPECIALLY FOR THE *MARRIED*, or those contemplating marriage, as it discloses important secrets which should be known to them particularly.

Here, every female—the wife, the mother—the one either budding into womanhood, or the one in the decline of years, in whom nature contemplates an important change—can discover the causes, symptoms, and the most efficient remedies and most certain mode of cure, in every complaint to which her sex is subject.

The revelations contained in its pages have proved a blessing to thousands, as the innumerable letters received by the author (which he is permitted by the writers to publish) will attest.

SICKLY AND UNHAPPY WIVES.

Extract of a Letter from a Gentleman in Dayton, O.

"DAYTON, May 1, 1847.

"DR. A. M. MAURICEAU—*My Dear Sir:* 'The Married Woman's Private Medical Companion,' for which I enclosed one dollar to your address, came safely to hand. I would not have troubled you with these few lines, but that I am impelled by a sense of gratitude, for myself and wife, to give utterance to our sincere and heartfelt emotions.

"My wife has been perceptibly sinking for some three years or more, in consequence of her great anguish and suffering some months before and during confinement; every successive one more and more debilitated and prostrated her, putting her life in imminent danger, and which was, on the last occasion, despaired of. I supposed that this state of things was inevitable, and resigned myself to meet the worst. At this time (now about two months) I heard your book highly spoken of, as containing some matters reaching my case. On its receipt and perusal, I can not express to you the relief it afforded my distressed mind, and the joy its pages imparted to my wife, on learning that the great discovery of M. M. Desomeaux provided a remedy. It opened a prospect to me which I little conceived was possible. No pecuniary consideration can ever repay the obligations I am under to you for having been the means of imparting to us the matters contained in 'The Married Woman's Private Medical Companion.' But for this, ere another year would have passed over my head, in all human probability my wife would have been ... and my children left motherless."

Extract from a letter.

Competence and Health.

"LANCASTER, PA., Oct. 24, 1847.

"MY DEAR SIR: I know you will have the kindness to bear with me in encroaching upon your time while I acknowledge (in behalf of myself and wife) the obligations we feel ourselves under to you in having made known certain matters, contained in your most invaluable 'Married Woman's Private Medical Companion.' It has been worth its weight in gold to me. If I express myself rather warmly, you will see that I cannot do so too warmly, when I inform you of the extent to which I have, through it, been benefited. I will state my situation when I obtained your book through the merest curiosity. I look upon it as one of the most fortunate events of my life. I had been married some ten years, and was the father of seven children. I was long struggling unceasingly, to the end that I might gain a moderate competency, but the results of my utmost exertions at the end left me about where I was at the beginning of each year; and that only, with the most stinted economy, sufficient with barely the necessaries of life. Finally, this constant effort was beginning to have its effect upon my health; I felt less capable to endure its continuance, while I felt the necessity of perseverance.

"This constant, unceasing struggle on my part was imperative, in consequence of the prostrated condition of my wife (with occasional intermission) for six years, much of the time confined to her bed, and of course incapable of taking the charge and management of household affairs. Her condition arose from causes of which I was ignorant. Oh! what would I have given had I the six years *to live over again!* What would my wife have given to have been spared the long days and still longer nights prostrate on a bed of sickness!—all of which would have been avoided, had I then seen a copy of 'THE MARRIED WOMAN'S PRIVATE MEDICAL COMPANION.'"

From a Physician.

DANGEROUS DELIVERIES,

OBSTRUCTIONS, IRREGULARITIES, &C.

How many are suffering from obstruction or irregularities peculiar to the female system, which undermine their health, the effects of which they are ignorant, and for which their delicacy forbids seeking medical advice! How many suffer from *prolapsus uteri* (falling of the womb), or from *fluor-albus* (weakness, debility, &c. &c.)! How many are in constant agony for many months preceding confinement! How many have difficult if not dangerous deliveries, and whose lives are jeoparded during such time, will find in its pages the means of prevention, amelioration, and relief!

Extract from a Letter.

To those just Married.—"Had I known!"

"PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 20, 1847.

"DR. A. M. MAURICEAU: Had I known of the important matters treated of in 'The Married Woman's Private Medical Companion' some years ago, how much misery I might have escaped! I have suffered years from causes which you point out in your book, without knowing what to do. I obtained a copy, and found my case treated of. I trust every female will avail herself of the information contained in its pages."

Letters are daily received of this character, unnecessary to present.

To those yet unmarried, but contemplating marriage, or perhaps hesitating as to the propriety of incurring the responsibilities attendant upon it, the importance of being possessed of the revelations contained in these pages, so intimately involving their future happiness, can not be appreciated.

It is, of course, impracticable to convey more fully the various subjects treated of, as they are of a nature strictly intended for the married, or those contemplating marriage; neither is it necessary, since it is every one's duty to become possessed of knowledge whereby the sufferings to which a wife, a mother, or a sister, may be subject, can be obviated.

☞ Copies will be sent by Mail free of Postage to the Purchaser.

☞ On the receipt of One Dollar, "THE MARRIED WOMAN'S PRIVATE MEDICAL COMPANION" is sent (*mailed free*) to any part of the United States. All letters must be post paid (except those containing a remittance), and addressed to Dr. A. M. MAURICEAU, Box 1224, New York City. Publishing Office, No. 129 Liberty st., New York.

Over 20,000 Copies have been sent by MAIL within three months with perfect safety and certainty.

Booksellers and agents engaged in its sale are making handsome competencies from the ready and extraordinary demand for it, and the extremely liberal terms afforded them.

Active local or travelling agents, throughout the United States and Canadas, will be supplied on the same terms. Communications required to be *post-paid* and addressed as above.

☞ CAUTION.—The public are cautioned against various catch-pennies intended to be palmed off upon them, imitating the title of the work, as "*The Married Ladies' Medical Companion*," and various other titles. The title of the work is "*The Married WOMAN'S Private Medical Companion*," by *Dr. A. M. Mauriceau.*

For sale by D. W. BURROUGHS, Bookseller, Ft. Wayne.

6m16.

Look Here!

COLERICK & WITHERS have several choice pieces of Land in St. Joseph Township in Allen County, which on early application can be purchased lower than ever before offered in that quarter. Call on them at the Court House.

Jan 12, 1850. 29-tf.

Wholesale Paper Warehouse.

C. L. HILL, Stationer, Calhoun Street, Fort Wayne, has made arrangements to be in the constant receipt of

Writing, Printing, and Wrapping Paper,

of all sizes and qualities; Bonnet Board, Card Board, Bristol Board, Perforated Board, Drawing Paper, &c.; which he will be enabled to sell at wholesale at Cincinnati prices, adding transportation. He also offers all kinds of

BLANK BOOKS,

Records, Day Books, Ledgers, Journals, Dockets, Memorandums, Pass Books, &c., &c., lower than ever before sold in this state.

Country Dealers, County Officers, and others, can be supplied at this establishment on the most favorable terms.

RAGS taken at the highest market price in exchange for Paper or Books.

BONNETS.—French Lace, Gimp, Lawn, Pearl Straw, Straw, and Leghorn Bonnets; Leghorn Flats and other Misses' Bonnets; Boy's Birdseye Hats, &c., &c.

ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

NEW DRUG STORE

WATSON WALL & CO.

No. 1 *Phoenix Buildings, FT. WAYNE.*

ARE constantly receiving fresh supplies of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Glass Ware, &c. &c., from New York, Philadelphia, Boston and Pittsburgh. Country Merchants, Doctors and the public generally will do well to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. All articles in our line warranted pure and genuine; among which are

300 oz. John Farr's Quinine,	2 doz. Pink Root,
100 " Sulph. Acet. Morphine	500 " Camphor,
40 " Pure Nitrate Silver,	100 " Cream Tartar,
10 " Piperine,	50 " Dovers Powders,
30 lbs. Yellow Barks,	100 " Gum Arabic (white,)
10 " Red "	100 " Gum Gamboge,
10 " Blue Mass,	100 " Turkish Opium,
100 " Eng. Calomel, extra.	50 " Red Precipitate,
100 " " Ipecac,	200 " Epsom Salts,
50 " Rhubarb opt	150 " Flor. Sulphur,
100 " Pulv. Jalap,	500 " Spts. Nitre,
10 " Lac. Aloes,	500 " Aqua Ammonia
50 " Rad Rhei,	50 " Sulph. Zinc,
100 " India Senna,	200 " Hon. Sarsaparilla,
100 " Alcoh. "	200 " Rad. Borax.
States Liquorice,	5 bbls. Ground Ginger,

PAINTS, OILS, &C.

... kegs Pure White Lead,	200 lbs. Chrome Green,
50 " No. 1 " "	200 " Chrome Yellow,
... lbs. Dry Wh. Lead Ore,	200 " Sp. fit. Indigo,
100 " Red "	2000 " Putty,
" Litharge,	10 reams Sand Paper,
50 lbs. best Eng. Ven. Red,	8 bbls. Cider Vinegar,
" Spanish Whiting,	
10 bbls. Spirits of Turpentine,	
10 " Linseed Oil from Dayton Mills,	
5 " Winterstrained Sperm Oil,	
5 " Summer " "	
6 " Alcohol, 76 and 92 per cent.	
3 " Castor Oil (cold pressed),	
3 " Copal Varnish (Queen City),	
1 " Coach Varnish	
2 " Japan Dryer,	
500 lbs. Paris Green, ground in oil,	
200 " " " dry.	

ALSO,

Boxes Druggists' Glass Ware,

200 " Window Glass—all sizes.

CIGARS.

10 ... Peacock Principe,	3,300 Modest,
5 ... La Norma,	5,000 Regalias,
1 ... Steamboat,	

Patent Medicines.

Dr. S. P. Townsend's Sarsaparilla,
Dr. Moffat's Phœnix Bitters,
" do. Vegetable Life Pills.
Dr. Wright's, do. do. do.
Dr. Brandreth's do. do. do.
Dalley's Magical Pain Extractor
Perry Davis's Pain Killer.
Merchant's Gargling Oil
Dr. Ayers's Cherry Pectoral for Consumption
And all of the Patent Medicines in general.

September 22, 1850

H. B. REED'S

Drug and Medical Circular

TO

Druggists, Physicians, Merchants, Manufactures Artists, and Dealers generally.

HAVING just returned from the eastern cities with a very large stock of fresh and genuine

Drugs and Medicines

and all other articles in his line, and believing that he can sell them on as good terms as they can be purchased at any other place in the west, he would respectfully call the attention of his customers and trade generally to an examination of his stock, amongst which will be found

100 ounces Farr's Quinine,	160 do Bals'm Copayva,
(at a reduced price.)	5 cases Magnesia.
200 do Piperine,	50 lbs Cantharides,
100 lbs. Powdered Red Bark,	25 do Ext. Conium ...
100 do " Yellow "	100 lb do Cream Tartar,
100 oz Morphine sulph & Acet	50 do Dover's Powders,
150 lbs. Blue Mass English,	300 do Gum Arabic,
175 lbs Calomel "	40 do Gum Gamboge,
100 do Powdered Ipecac	100 do " Guiac,
200 do " Rhubarb	100 do Precip. Carb. Iron,
75 do Roots Turkey, Russia and East India,	6 cases Extract Liquorice
10 do Nitrate Silver,	100 lbs Turkey Opium,
20 do Powdered Jalap,	75 do Red Precipitate,
100 do Aloes Socotrine,	200 do Pink Root,
100 do Senna Alex and India,	250 do Sarsaparilla Hard,
50 do Jamaica A ... Root,	3000 do Epsom Salts,
100 lbs Burgundy Pitch Turk,	2000 do Sulphur,
100 do Gum Camphor,	10 Carboys Sprits Nitre,
100 do Cloves,	10 " Aqua Ammonia,
500 do Red Squills,	6 " Sulphuric Ether,
	5 bbls. Olive Oil.

Chemical Preparations.

Chloroform,	Muriatic Quinine,
Strychnine,	Acetate "
Iodine Arsenit,	Citrate "
Iodide Sulphur,	Ferrocyn "
" Arsenic,	Citrate " and Iron,
" Iron,	Tannate Iron,
Cyanic Acid,	Oil Valerian.

Together with all the new preparations in use

Perfumery and Fancy Articles.

Lubin's Extracts,	Artists' Paints,
Fancy Smelling Bottles,	Toy do.
Bandoline,	Violin Strings,
Philocome,	Chess Men and boards,
Pomatum,	Note and Letter Paper,
Toilet and Shaving Soap,	Envelopes, Pencils,
Cologne,	Paper, Sand.

Brushes, Hair, Flesh Tooth, Nail &c., &c., a large assortment of everything in his line.

PAINTS, OILS, &C.

300 kegs White Lead, pure no 1	... and Japan Dryer,
200 lbs do do dry.	1500 lbs Ref Borax.
1500 do Red do do	10 bbls Madder,
2000 do Litharge,	10 do Alum,
100 do English Venetian Red,	10 do best Glue,
5000 do Sp. Whiting, Ndo dried	... Sperm Oil,
2000 do Putty in bladders,	600 lbs Sp. Ft. Indigo,
500 do Paris Green Dry,	20 Reams Sand Paper,
500 do do in Oil,	150 lbs Rose Pink,
300 do Chrome " dry & oil,	600 do Sal Nitre,
150 do " Yellow,	4 bbls Alcohol,
10 bbls Linseed Oil,	10 do Cider Vinegar,
10 do Spirits Turpentine,	5 do Castor Oil,
6 do Quaker city Copal Varnish.	4 do Ground Ginger.

ALSO,

300 Boxes Druggists' Glass Ware, Vials, Bottles 150 do Window Glass all sizes, city brands.

Fort Wayne, Dec. 22, 1849. v25.

Huntington Cottage Inn

FOR SALE.

THE undersigned will sell, at a very low price, the above well known *Tavern Stand* in Huntington, together with or without five acres of land adjoining. It is well situate for a public house—near the Court House and other public buildings. If not soon sold it can be RENTED for a term of years.

He will also sell the New STORE and HOUSE recently built by Patrick McCarty in said town of Huntington.

Also, FOUR OUT-LOTS on the Hill, in Murray's Addition to said town.

F. P. RANDALL.

Fort Wayne, March 6, '50. 16-9

F. R. THOMPSON,

GROCER,

Commission and Forwarding Merchant.

ALSO,

Dealer in all kinds of Grass Seeds.

No. 299 MAIN STREET,

BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH STREETS,

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Fresh & Genuine Medicines

H. B. REED having just returned from the eastern cities, where he selected with great care, and is now receiving his usual fall stock of

Drugs, Medicines.

Chemicals, Perfumery, Fancy Articles, Glass Ware, Paints, Oils, Patent Medicines, Wines, Liquors, Cigars, &c. &c.

to which he respectfully solicits the attention of purchasers; and feels confident his prices will be found as low as the same articles can be bought in the West. He thinks it unnecessary to give a long list of articles, as his customers are aware that he generally has the goods when wanted; but as he may not have enough to supply all his customers, he will pay their own price in CASH *for all over one-tenth* the amount advertised by some of the *city* Drug Stores to enable them to sell *lower* than any one else until they learn the business.

Fort Wayne, Oct. 31, 1850.

Palo Alto Hotel.

THIS establishment is now fitted up in superior style for the accommodation of travellers and others. The subscriber will spare no pains to give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their custom. His Table will at all times be furnished with the best the market affords. Having a careful ostler, travellers may be assured that their horses will be well attended to. A large and convenient Wagon Yard has recently been fitted up for the accommodation of teamsters, drovers, &c. His charges will be moderate to suit the times.

GEORGE MAYER.

October 13, 1849. 15y

Marble Monuments & Tombstones.

THE subscriber has on hand a large supply of the above articles, of the BEST QUALITY, which he will sell very low ☞ All persons wishing anything in that line are particularly requested to call and examine for themselves before purchasing elsewhere

CUT STONE OF ALL KINDS.

Principal Yard on the Canal, west of Ewing's Warehouse and Boat Yard. Finishing Shop in Columbia Street, in Block between H. B. Reed's Drug Store and Hill, Orbison & Co's warehouse.

JAMES HUMPHREY.

Fort Wayne, March 30, 1850. 139.

1850.  1850.

J. E. HILL. A. M. ORBISON.

HILL & ORBISON,

(Successors to Hill, Orbison , Co.)

Forwarding & Commission MERCHANTS.

FORT WAYNE, IA.

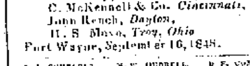
☞ *Liberal advances made on Produce.* ☜

REFERENCES:

E. Haskell & Co.
Smith, Robinson & Co.
Collins, Brown, & Co. } *Toledo*
Peckham & Scott,
Field & King,
Kirk & Lawton, *Piqua, Ohio.*
Ayres & Tuttle,
Kent, Paag, & Co. } *New York.*
Kimberley, Pease & Co. *Buffalo*
C. McKennell & Co. *Cincinnati,*
John Rench, *Dayton,*
H. S. Mayo, *Troy, Ohio*

Fort Wayne, September 16, 1848.

J. J. COMPARET. M. W. HUBBELL. D. F. COMPARET.

1850.  1850.

Forwarding & Commission.

THE undersigned having taken an interest with J. J. & D. F. Comparet, in the Commission and Forwarding business, it will hereafter be conducted by them under the name and firm of COMPARET, HUBBELL & Co.

Their Warehouse is new and spacious—situated on the Basin, at the east end of Columbia Street, and is entirely detached from any other buildings thereby greatly increasing its security against fire.

They are prepared to purchase or store grain, and their facilities are not surpassed by those of any other establishment in town. Particular attention will be paid to the COMMISSION BUSINESS, and it will be conducted on the most liberal principles.

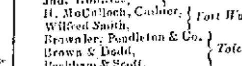
SALT always on hand at the lowest rates.

N. B.—Cash paid for any quantity of good Black Walnut Lumber. M. W. HUBBELL.

REFERENCES:

Kent, Paag & Co. *New York.*
N. Lee, Cashier, *Albany*
J. & C. Hitchcock, } *Buffalo.*
Jno. Robinson,
H. McCulloch, Cashier, } *Fort Wayne.*
Wilfred Smith,
Brewster, Pendleton & Co.
Brown & Dodd, } *Toledo.*
Peckham & Scott,
Jas. C. Butler & Co., } *Cincinnati.*
Julius Hall,

Fort Wayne, May 8, 1850. 145.

1850  1850.

PETER P. BAILEY,

Storage, Forwarding, & Commission

MERCHANT,

Will pay CASH for Flour, Wheat, Corn, Pork and Pot Ashes, and most other products of the country, or make liberal advances on the same.

WAREHOUSE NORTH SIDE OF THE CANAL,

FORT WAYNE, Ia.

REFERENCES.

Allen Hamilton, President Branch Bank, *Fort Wayne.*
Hugh McCulloch, Cashier " " " "
Samuel Hanna, " "
Jesse L. Williams, Chief Engineer, W. & E. Canal.
E. Smith & Co., *Toledo.*
E. Haskell & Co., "
Collins, Brown & Co. "

MOSES DRAKE, Jr.

3, JONES' BLOCK, FORT WAYNE, Ia.

DEALER IN

Domestic & Fancy Dry Goods GROCERIES,

Crockery, Hardware, Iron, Steel, Nails, Glass, FLOUR, SALT, *Fish, &c.*

Also, the best Northern Sole and Upper LEATHER, just received. All of which are offered at the lowest prices.

SALERATUS at wholesale or retail.

CASH at all times paid for WHEAT.

SAMUEL EDSALL tenders his respects to all persons indebted to him, and takes this method of informing them that *no longer indulgence can be given.* His notes, books, &c. are kept in the office over S. & W. S. Edsall's store, where either himself or Mr. Sinclair will at all times be in readiness to effect settlements. All interested will please attend to this call and save costs.

Fort Wayne, Jan. 3, 1850. 28-tf

To Farmers.

THE fair market price in CASH will be paid by the subscribers for any quantity of wheat delivered at the Stone Mills of Samuel Edsall. Receipts cashed by Orff & Schwegman, at our old stand on Calhoun street.

July 29. S. & W. S. EDSALL.

N. B. Particular attention paid to grinding Grists for Farmers. SAMUEL EDSALL.

GIMPS, Braids, Cheneille, and Coronation Cords, Fringes, Buttons, and other Dress Trimmings, newest styles, just received.

April 27. ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

Engines! Engines!

THE undersigned respectfully informs the public that he is now prepared to manufacture at his Foundry in this city, ENGINES of all sizes and patterns, and after the most approved styles. Persons wishing Engines will do well to give him a call before making permanent arrangements elsewhere. JAMES STORY.

Fort Wayne, July 14, 1849. 2

D. W. MAPLES

HAS associated himself with H. Durrie in the manufacturing of

Copper, Tin, and Sheet Iron Ware

and from his long experience as a practical workman, and his thorough acquaintance with every part of the business, indulges the hope of giving satisfaction to any that may claim his services.

Particular attention will be given to all kinds of HOUSE JOBBING, such as: *Roofing* on an entirely new plan; *Guttering*, with Copper, Tin and Galvanized Iron (which is taking the place of all other metals for Guttering); *Heaters* of various descriptions; *Bathing Tubs; Shower and Hip Baths;* and REPAIRING of all kinds. He is prepared to do

Copper and heavy Sheet Iron Work

FOR STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS.

He has paid considerable attention to the construction of

HOT AIR FURNACES

for heating Churches and Dwellings.

Fort Wayne, May 29, 1850.

Iron and Nails.

JUST RECEIVED, Round and Square Iron 3 1/6ths to 2 inches; Flat Bar do., of all sizes; Hoop and Band do., of all sizes; Oval Nail Rod, a superior article; a large lot for sale

HORACE DURRIE.

ISTHMUS HOTELS.

CHAGRES, } AND { GORGONA,
CRUCES, } { PANAMA.

THE IRVING HOUSE,

At CHAGRES, Wallace W. Williams, assisted by Hugh Miller.

THE PANAMA RAILROAD HOTEL,

At GORGONA, under the management of A. B. Miller and J. F. Conger.

THE AMERICAN HOTEL,

At CRUCES, under the management of C. R. Folger and Hugh Miller, Jr.

THE UNITED STATES HOTEL,

At PANAMA, under the management of Adrian B. Miller.

MERCHANDIZE

Consigned to WALLACE W. WILLIAMS at Chagres, or ADRIAN B. MILLER, at Panama, will be particularly attended to, and will be transmitted across the Isthmus on the most favorable terms, and with the greatest dispatch, they having more extensive facilities than any house on the Isthmus.

REFERENCES.

Hussey & Murray,	N. Y.	Panama Railroad Co. N. Y.
J. Howard & Sons,	"	Coleman & Stetson, Astor House
Chas. Morgan, Esq.,	"	D. D. Howard, Irving House, "
R. S. Williams & Co.	"	A. Flower, Pacific Hotel, "
Geo. Law, Esq.,	"	C. S. Coleman Troy House, Troy
Abbey & Freeman,	"	Miller, Harris & Waldy, N. Orleans
John G. Miller, Esq.,	"	Smith & Miller, "
Folger & Clift, *Sacramento.*		B. F. Folger, *Panama.*
H. P. Osborne, Esq. "		Abraham E. Coleman, Esq. Burnett House, *Cincinnati.* 48
Geo. Coleman, Esq. "		

CITY MILLS.

CLINTON-ST., NORTH SIDE OF CANAL.

THE subscribers will purchase any amount of WHEAT at the highest market rates. They are prepared and ready to FLOUR promptly any quantity of Wheat, on the most reasonable terms.

Farmers who have *Custom Work or Grists* to grind will always find one or more Run of Stones in readiness for his purpose.

All kinds of *Bread Stuffs* and *Mill Feed* at all times for sale.

HOAGLAND & COMSTOCK.

Ft. Wayne, Aug 2, 1850. y5

UNRIVALLED ATTRACTION!

NEW BOOK STORE,

South West Corner of Main and Calhoun Streets, Post Office Buildings.

GREAT BARGAINS!

THE undersigned have just received and now offer for sale, at a bargain, one of the largest and best selected stocks of

Books and Stationery

ever brought into Indiana, consisting of Miscellaneous and School Books, of every variety and description; also, all kinds of

Stationery and Fancy Articles.

ATTENTION.—We would say to those wishing to make purchases in our line, either at

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,

give us a call, and examine for yourselves before purchasing elsewhere, and our word for it, you shall go away feeling *a richer* if not a *better* man.

TO POST MASTERS.—We are prepared to furnish to post masters, at a short notice, post office paper, and all other materials used in their offices. So send on your orders.

REMEMBER—"There is a tide in the affairs of men, which, taken at the flood, leads on to fortune." Do you wish to get into the current? Then call at Stophlet & Co.'s, and save your money.

Don't forget the place, Corner of Main and Calhoun-sts., Post Office Buildings.

OUR MOTTO — *Quick sales and small profits.*

☞ RAGS taken in exchange for trade.

STOPHLET & Co.

Fort Wayne, May 13, 1850 y45

Town Lots for sale.

THE proprietor of the INDIANA LAND AGENCY offers for sale the following lots in Fort Wayne, viz:

HANNA'S ADDITION.	COUNTY ADDITION
Lot No. 63	Lot No. 48
" " 80	" " 49
" " 81	" " 72
" " 111	TABOR'S ADDITION.
" " 111	Lot No. 3
" " 166	" " 29
" " 344	" " 30
" " 345	ROCKHILL'S ADDITION.
" " 533	Lot No. 42
" " 535	" " 61
" " 561	" " 65
EWING'S ADDITION.	" " 66
Lot No. 3 Block No. 27	" " 118
" " 4 " " 27	" " 119
" " 8 " " 31	" " 120
" " 9 " " 31	OLD PLAT.
" " 1 " " 26	Lot No. 58
" " 2 " " 28	" " 59
" " 8 " " 30	" " 62
" " 4 " " 32	" " 80

Out Lot No. 6, Hanna's Addition, 2 Acre.

The above are offered *low* for Cash, or on a liberal credit. JOHN HOUGH, Jr.

Fort Wayne, July 22, 1850.

Indiana Land Agency.

THE subscriber, having greatly extended his operations, still continues the business in all its various branches, and tenders his services to the public for the *Sale of Lands, Investigation of Titles, Payment of Taxes, Procuring of Patents,* and other services pertaining to a Systematic and

GENERAL LAND AGENCY.

He is provided with numerous and accurate Maps of different counties, and of the State—has personally visited the greater portion of Northern Indiana,—has numerous and careful correspondents, and is prepared to furnish extensive and thorough information with regard to the *ownership, soil, location, and value of* LANDS, which will be afforded *gratuitously* to all who desire such information.

He offers for sale

Large Tracts of Valuable Land,

well adapted to farming purposes, situate as follows:

	Acres.		Acres.
Allen County	17,705	Noble County	7,747
DeKalb "	7,624	Whitley "	7,717
Steuben "	2,567	Huntington "	5,274
Lagrange "	1,995	Wabash "	7,763
Kosciusko "	7,420	Miami "	1,727
Blackford "	2,774	Carroll "	1,939
Jay "	1,096	Cass "	2,619
Wells "	2,720	Fulton "	1,279
Adams "	2,296	Marshall "	1,329
Elkhart "	1,728	White "	1,519
Fountain "	9,747	Montgomery "	1,770
Putnam "	1,797	Clinton "	1,597
Parke "	1,533	Marion "	1,020
Boone "	1,270	Porter "	2,233

The above lands will be sold for cash, or a part cash, and the remainder on a liberal credit. Title, indisputable.

He also offers for sale several valuable

Improved Farms,

in the counties of ALLEN, HUNTINGTON, NOBLE and WABASH and a large number of

TOWN LOTS

in the towns of FORT WAYNE, HUNTINGTON, LAGRO, WABASH, PERU and MARION.

Prompt attention will be given to all communications from persons desiring to purchase.

Office at the "INDIANA LAND AGENCY," on Calhoun Street. JOHN HOUGH, Jr.

Fort Wayne, July 22, 186

THE "GREAT"

Indiana Land Agency

OUT DONE!

THE undersigned has been appointed an agent to sell all of the lands in Northern Indiana owned by the "*Knightstown and Shelbyville Rail Road Company.*"

As this company is successfully operating on the *High* pressure system on their road, they have resolved to put their lands on the *Low*; and have authorised sales to be made at *Two Dollars per acre*, on five years' credit; thus giving every one a rare chance to own a farm.

Emigrants can be accommodated with four or five sections in one locality if desired.

The undersigned has also on sale large tracts of other lands in this, and adjoining counties; and is giving better bargains, and more of them, than is generally known; as he is entirely too modest to puff himself, and is not disposed to pay any one to do it for him.

April 6, '50. [1640] F. P. RANDALL.

Valuable Lands for Sale

THE undersigned have on hand a large quantity of the choicest LANDS in Northern Indiana; Improved and unimproved, located in the counties of Allen, Adams, Wells, Huntington, Whitley, Noble, Steuben and DeKalb, and offer them

For Sale on the Most Reasonable Terms.

They have also a number of improved and unimproved LOTS in this city, which they will dispose of on terms that cannot fail to suit purchasers. Persons desirous of

Purchasing Lands or Town Lots,

will do well to give them a call before making arrangements elsewhere.

N. B. Lands shown and descriptions given, *free of charge*, by application at our office at the Court House.

COLERICK & WITHERS,
General Land and Tax Agents.

Fort Wayne Nov. 29, 1849. 21y

Sand and Gravel.

ALL persons are forbid taking sand or gravel from North side of the St. Mary's, on the land known as the WALLER PROPERTY. The land has been greatly damaged by trespassers, and the owner, J. B. Varnum, is determined to enforce his rights.

Application to purchase the land west of the bridge, where the Slaughter House stands, can be made to the subscriber.

July 25, '50. JOSEPH K EDGERTON.

READ! READ!! READ!!!

Huff's Pulmonary Balsam

TRIUMPHANT,

AFTER the skill of several physicians had been baffled for ten years. Notice the date of this letter.

VERNON, Ia., Dec. 5, 1848.

MR. C. Ror—Dear Sir: I take pleasure in certifying that I have used Huff's Pulmonic Balsam for, Coughs, Colds, &c., with the happiest effect.

My mother was cured of a severe Pulmonary disease, which *had baffled the skill of several physicians,* FOR TEN YEARS, *with* TWO BOTTLES *of the Balsam.*

I regard it as one of the best medicines now in use for Pulmonic Complaints, and as such would recommend it.

Yours truly, C. K. JOHNSON,
Editor & Proprietor of Vernon, Ia., Democrat.

The proprietor has so much confidence in the virtue and efficacy of this inestimable medicine, and it has proved entirely successful in so many desperate cases, that he

VOLUNTARILY GUARANTEES,

that if no relief is obtained, after using it strictly according to directions or 24 or 36 hours,

THE MONEY WILL BE CHEERFULLY REFUNDED,

upon the bottle being returned; and all agents are hereby authorised TO DO THE SAME.

Price $1 per bottle; 6 bottles for $5.

For sale, wholesale or retail, by

JAMES B. SHOAFF,
Sole Agent for Allen Co.

'47

Fine Family Groceries.

25 Bags best Rio Coffee;
15 bbls No. 1 Crushed Sugar;
10 do. Coffee do. do.
10 chests Y. H. and Black Teas;
300 mats Cinnamon,

For sale low for cash, and no credit at the City Drug Store. S. H. SHOAFF.

BRISTOLBOARDS, Perforated Paper, Drawing Paper, &c., &c., just received.

HUESTIS & STOPHLET.

New York City Sunk!

TELEGRAPHIC DESPATCHES announce the astounding intelligence that the city of N. York has sunk, and is to be numbered among the things that were: I do not know that it is the case, but in view of the immense stock of

NEW GOODS

I have just brought on from there, it is quite probable—or at least there can not be anything left in the city to make it of much consequence whether it has or not; and whether or no, I intend to do a

Cash business exclusively,

and have therefore put down the prices of my goods

10 to 33 per cent. below usual rates!!

For instance, *Ginghams* that usually sell for 25 to 31 cents, I now sell from 12 to 18; *Calicoes* that others sell at 18 to 25 I sell at 10 to 15; good *Muslin de Laines* at 18;

16 *yards good heavy yard wide Sheeting for* $1!!

It is unnecessary to particularize further—the columns of the Sentinel could not contain half the list of goods I am ready to offer at rates corresponding with the above, nor would its readers believe it possible that I really sell at such prices, therefore I invite all to call and examine for themselve, and they will be convinced that

B. Mason's is the real Cheap Cash Store!

no humbug or gass about this. The stock embraces every novelty in the line of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS:

Printed, Striped, Plain, and Embroidered De Laines; Cashmeres, Paramattas and Dyonese Cloths; English and French Merinos; Plain and figured Alpaccas of all colors and qualities; Silks and Satins of all shades, colors and prices.

Jenny Lind, Cashmere, Brocha, Thibet and Embroidered SHAWLS. A large lot of common Shawls very low. China Pearl, Alboni, and Florence Braid Bonnets.

TRIMMINGS of all descriptions—a rich assortment, including Cap and Bonnet Ribbons, Silk and Lisle Laces, Fringes, Braids, &c. &c., and an overwhelming supply of

Fancy Articles and Notions.

Also, BROADCLOTHS, Satinets, Cassimeres, Pilot and Beaver Cloths, Jeans, Tweeds, Linseys, Flannels, &c.

BOOTS & SHOES,

all sorts, sizes and qualities. Ladies', Misses', and Children's of the very latest styles. Gent's Calf and Kip Boots, Stogas, Brogans, &c. I am not much given to boasting, but I think I can sell a better article in this line, at much lower prices, than any of the puffing *lace-smoking* shoe stores in the city.

Gent's HATS of the finest qualities; cheaper ditto, and several cords of Buena Vistas from 62½ cents to $1,00 each.

CAPS—a general assortment.

Hardware, Glassware, Queensware,

&c. a large assortment. Nails and Glass, all sizes. Also, a choice and fresh stock of

GROCERIES.

WOODEN WARE—Tubs, Churns, Pails, half bushels, mop sticks, Brooms, &c.

A LARGE STOCK OF SOLE LEATHER.

All kinds of PRODUCE taken at the highest rates for Goods. B. MASON

Fort Wayne, Oct. 26, 1850. y17

A few dozen Overcoats will be sold lower than the usual price at

ORFF & SCHWEGMAN'S.

JENNY LIND Shawls—There are but a low lot, which we offer very low, and and quantity of other kinds. ORFF & SCHWEGMAN.

The Farmers' Depot

Is again in Full Blast, and those who want anything had better call soon.

ORFF & SCHWEGMAN are now receiving an unusually large and well assorted stock of

FALL AND WINTER GOODS!

particularly suited to the wants of this section of country; it includes all the newest styles and most approved fabrics of

DRY GOODS,

such as Broad Cloths, Suttinetts, Cassimeres, Pilot Cloths, Coat Blankets, Jeans, Tweeds, &c. Cashmeres, De Laines, Alpaccas, Paramattas, Worsted Plaids, &c. Calicoes, Muslins, Drillings, Flannels,—in short a little of everything, and a good deal of most sorts. As to prices, we are not in the habit of bragging, but we must be allowed to state that goods can be bought cheaper of us than almost any other place in the Western Country. For example, we have a fine article of

Calico at 5 cents a Yard!

" madder, warranted fast colors, 6d.

Splendid Sheeting at 6d.

Alpacca from 25 cents!!!

everything else in the same proportion.

Bonnets; Cloth, Silk, Plush, and Fur Caps; Ladies' Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, &c.; Gents' understandings—all kinds, from fine Calf to coarse Stogy; Children's do. a full stock.

READY MADE CLOTHING.

A good assortment of well-made winter Clothing, such as Beaver and Pilot Overcoats; Cloth, Satinet, Blanket, and Jeans Coats; Cassimere, Cloth, Satinet and Jeans Pants; Vests, all sorts and sizes; Knit Worsted Jackets; Calicoes, Shirts, Drawers, &c., &c.

Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Books, Stationery, Nails, Glass, &c.

In short, a full stock of everything called for in this part of country. Purchasers cannot fail to be suited; they will find just the goods they want, and can have them almost at

THEIR OWN PRICES.

All kinds of Produce taken in exchange for Goods at cash prices. Cash paid for Wheat

Sept. 10, 1850. y11

A LARGE STOCK OF GENUINE

FOREIGN

WINES & LIQUORS

HAS just been received at the Fort Wayne Wholesale Liquor Warehouse, on Calhoun street, to which the attention of Tavern and Grocery Keepers, and Dealers is particularly invited, as they are

WARRANTED GENUINE.

and will be sold *cheap* or *cheaper* than articles of the same quality can be purchased in Cincinnati. An examination is all that is asked, as judges of Liquor can thereby satisfy themselves that this is the fact, and that there is no longer any necessity to go elsewhere to purchase Wines or Liquors.

BRANDIES.—Otard, Du Puy & Co., Buvet; Alex. Seignette, pale and dark.

Pure old Jamaica RUM.

Pine Apple and Rose Holland GIN.

WINES.—Pure Juice Port—warranted the best article ever brought to the place—admirably adapted to medicinal purposes; Durand's Burgundy Port; and various other brands. Sherry, Madeira, German White Wine, Sweet Malaga, and Domestic Sweet Wine.

DOMESTIC LIQUORS

of very superior qualities, at as low figures as any establishment in the West. Peach Brandy, Cherry Brandy, Cordials, Old Monongahela Whiskey, &c.

Some of the Wines and Brandies are of the choicest qualities, brought on expressly for the use of the sick, and will be sold at the smallest advance on first cost.

Beal's Double Rectified Whiskey

has acquired a high reputation throughout the country, and no pains will be spared to maintain its high character.

Tumblers, Decanters, and *Jars* at the lowest rates. S. BEAL.

Fort Wayne, Nov. 22, 1850.

Family Groceries.

YOUNG HYSON and Imperial Teas, in caddies, well adapted for small dealers. Tobacco by the box or retail; a few boxes superior Malaga Raisins; Saleratus, Wrapping Paper. For sale wholesale or retail. S. BEAL.

Nov 22, 1850.

GO IT, BOOTS!!

NOW receiving at the Boston Boot and Shoe Store, the best, cheapest, and most tremendous

Fall Stock of Boots and Shoes

ever seen in Indiana. It comprises between 200 and 300 cases of superior

Stoga, Kip, and Calf Boots,

Brogans, Shoes, &c., &c., besides an almost innumerable lot of

Ladies', Misses', and Children's Wear,

Gaiters, Buskins, Excelsiors, Walking Shoes &c., &c.

In addition to the above, we have on hand, and are constantly manufacturing a large stock of

Home Manufactured Boots & Shoes

of the best quality, either as regards stock or workmanship, which we will sell

50 per cent. lower than usual!!

Men's Good Stogy Boots, from $1 25
" Home-made " " 1 75, sold elsewhere at 2 50
" Men's Eastern Shoes, from 62 cents!
" Home made " 1 25, sold elsewhere at 1 75
Men's Kip Boots, 1 50
Do. do. do. Home-made, 2 50, sold elsewhere at 3 50
Calf Boots and Shoes, proportionably low.
Ladies Calf Shoes 37½
Ladies', Youth's, Misses', and Children's Boots, Gaiters, Shoes, &c. every style and variety of New York, Philadelphia, and Boston manufacture, 25 per cent. lower than ever before sold in Fort Wayne.
Men's Best Rubber Over-Shoes, at 1 00
Ladies' " " 25
Misses' and Children's " proportionably low.

These are the RETAIL PRICES. A liberal DISCOUNT will be made to WHOLESALE PURCHASERS.

Sole & Upper Leather, &c.

A Large Stock of Spanish Sole at 15 cts. a pound

Slaughter and Oak Sole; Thick Upper; Kip; French, Jersey, German, Eastern, and Domestic Calf. Linings, Bindings, Findings, &c., &c., at unprecedented low rates.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS can purchase here on better terms than in eastern cities, and will therefore find it to their advantage to give us a call. Our retail customers will find our present assortment larger and better and

PRICES MUCH LOWER

than ever before. The stock is heavy, and to insure its rapid sale it will be offered CHEAP!

T. P. ANDERSON & Co.

Fort Wayne, Sept. 7, 1850.

SACRED MELODEON, just received at HILL'S BOOK STORE

ANOTHER ARRIVAL at HILL'S Bookstore, Calhoun street, Fort Wayne:

Ferdinand and Isabella, by Prescott, 3 vols.
Conquest of Peru, " " 2 "
Ticknor's History of Spanish Literature, 3 vols.
Southey's Chronicle of the Cid,
Middle Kingdom—a historical and geographical description of China,
Exploring Expeditions of Wilkes, D'Urville, Ross, and Lynch,
Deck and Port, by Walter Colton.
Prescott's Biographical and Critical Miscellanies,
Nineveh and its Remains, by Layard, 2 vols.
Chamber's Information for the People, 2 vols.
Beach's American Practiceand Family Physician,
Clarke's Commentary,
Miss Leslie's Complete Cookery,
Stewart's Stable Economy. Sept. 12

On Commission.

A Choice lot of Liquors which will be sold low —at wholesale—including Brandy, Rum, Gin, Whiskey, Port and Sherry Wines, &c., &c. The attention of dealers is called to these Liquors, as they must and shall be sold soon, and at unusually low rates for cash.

Sept. 7. WALES & McMULLEN.

PRINTING PAPER.

200 Reams. Medium, 21 by 23, 22 by 32, 24 by 37, 24 by 38, and 26 by 40. for sale low. C. L. HILL.

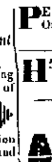
PERFUMERY.—Lubin's Extracts, Rose Hair Oil, Otto Rose in gilt bottles, &c. &c.

S. H. SHOAFF.

HYMN BOOKS.—Methodist Hymn Books New & Old School Presbyterian do.

HUESTIS & STOPHLET

Undertaking.



THE undersigned are now prepared to attend on Funeral occasions as they keep READY MADE COFFINS of all sizes and different qualities; viz. Mahogany, Walnut, and Cherry, flat and raised lids;—also, covered with Black Cloth or Silk Velvet if desired. They will be able to furnish the same promptly and lower than the usual rates. Strict attention will be paid to Funeral Hours, causing no delay.

☞ *A Hearse and good Carriage furnished, free of charge.*

Room on Calhoun st. near the Spencer House

JOHN M. MILLER,
LOUIS PELTIER.

Fort Wayne, June 1, 1849. y48

125 Kegs nails 50 Boxes Glass. 10 bbls Molasses, 40 bbls Sugar N.O. 5 bbls crushed Sugar, 2 boxes Loaf do. 100 bags Rio coffee, 10 half chests Tea

Nov. 1, 1850. ORFF & SCHWEGMAN

CITY DRUG STORE.

JUST RECEIVING, from N. York and Boston, a full and complete assortment of

Genuine Drugs & Medicines

and for sale lower than ever offered in this city,—for CASH ONLY. A few of the leading articles may be found below:

6 oz. Farr's Quinine,	250 lbs. Refined Borax,
15 " Piperine,	100 " Gum Gamboge.
1 lbs. best Eng. Calomel,	1 " Turkish Opium,
25 " Red Bark, pow'd,	12 " Flor Sulphur,
3 " Yellow "	3 " Spirits Nitre.
1 oz. Morphine.	7 " Aqua Ammonia,
15 lbs. Rhubarb Root,	5 " Hond. Sarsaparilla,
3 " " " pow'd,	5 bbls Ground Ginger,
12 " Nit. Silver,	6 cases Magnesia,
500 " Alex. & India Senna,	400 lbs. Rad. Squills,
150 " Powdered Jalap,	40 " Cantharides,
300 " Soc. Aloes,	25 " " pow'd,
75 " Jam. Arrow Root,	500 " Gum Gamboge,
5 " Burgundy Pitch,	500 " Gum Arabic,
5 " Cloves,	75 " Dovers Powders.

Paints, Oils, &c.

5 kegs Pure White Lead,	5000 lbs. Spanish Whiting,
3 " No. 1 " "	15 bbls. Spirits Turpentine,
15 lbs. Dry White "	20 " Linseed Oil,
10 " " Red "	10 " W. S. Lard Oil,
5 " Litharge,	5 " Col'd pr'd Castor Oil,
25 " best Eng. Ven. Red,	5 " Copal Varnish,
3 " Paris Green, dry,	1 " Coach "
5 " " " in Oil,	10 " W. S. Sperm "

Cigars.

100,000 Manilla Cheroots, 50,000 Cresent City, 25,000 Panetelas,

Window Glass.

8 by 10,	10 by 12,
9 " 10,	10 " 15,
12 " 16,	12 " 18,
16 " 18,	15 " 24.

PATENT MEDICINES.

Old Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla,
" Moffat's Pills,
" Brandreth's Pills,
" Lee's "
" Wright's "
Dalley's Pain Extractor,
Thompson's Eye Water.

Also, 300 Boxes Druggists' Glassware, at wholesale and retail, next door north of P. Kiser's, under Odd Fellows' Hall.

Oct. 3, 1850. SAM'L H. SHOAFF.

20,000 Lbs. Wool Wanted

AT THE

FORT WAYNE

Woollen Manufactory

RUDISILL & WELKE return their thanks to the public for the liberal patronage they have received, and respectfully inform them that they have made large additions to their Machinery of the newest and best kinds, and having obtained skillful workmen from the east, are now prepared to take any quantity of woolen the fleece and manufacture it into

CLOTHS, Cassimeres, Sattinetts, Flannels, Blankets, &c.

warranted as good, if not better, than any other establishment in the west. Wool will be worked on shares, or taken in pay for goods. They have also on hand

4,000 YARDS OF WOOLEN GOODS,

which they offer for sale or in exchange for wool on the most liberal terms.

WOOL CARDING.

We have two double and two single carding machines ready for operation and will do any amount of Custom Carding in the best manner and on the shortest notice. Persons to expect good rolls must have their wool well cleaned and free from burrs, and to every eight pounds of wool one pound of clean lard, otherwise the price of lard will be charged extra. All wool brought in the above condition will be warranted to be well carded. Price for Carding is 5 cents per pound; wool will be received in pay for carding and price will be according to quality. Directions should be given when wool is brought whether the pay is to be Cash or Wool.

CLOTH DRESSING AND DYEING.

We are also prepared to do any amount of Country Cloth Dressing and dyeing, on the shortest notice, and in the best workmanlike manner.

LINSEED OIL.

We have also on hand the article of Linseed Oil by wholesale or retail; and the highest price in Cash or Oil will be paid for Flaxseed.

RUDISILL & WOLKE.

Fort Wayne, April 27, 1850. y44

Cash for 20,000 Bushels OF WHEAT,

At the Empire Mills.

WE are prepared to pay CASH and HIGHEST PRICE for 20,000 bushels of good merchantable Wheat.

Farmers and Teamsters will save themselves much trouble and expense by driving direct up to the STONE MILLS and unloading; they will always get the highest price, and avoid the annoyance of being pestered by the barkers and whipper snappers from the Stores, who now infest our streets and are such a bore to all who bring wheat to our market. We are not much given to boasting; but as some of our neighbors are talking of wanting 10,000 bushels of wheat we would inform wheat raisers that we can take in 20,000; as our Mill, besides being the best, is the biggest, the highest, and the strongest in the country. We have a convenient WAGON-YARD and STABLE, for teams coming to the Mill, and a HOUSE for the Teamsters; we always furnish feed for the horses, and occasionally throw in Supper and Breakfast for their drivers. This is nothing new with us—we have always thought it our duty to do so, and should not now mention it if our neighbors had not set the example.

We keep constantly on hand FLOUR OF THE BEST QUALITY and all kinds of Mill Stuff; and promptly grind every thing in the shape of Custom Work—always excepting White Oak Tan Bark, or the "face of the Poor

SAMUEL EDSALL,
Empire Mills, at the Aqueduct.

Fort Wayne, Sept 6, 1845 10tf

Land for sale.

THE subscriber offers for sale on accommodating terms, several valuable tracts of improved and wild lands, situated in Allen county. Persons wishing to settle in this county, would find this a favorable opportunity to procure farms. THOS. HAMILTON.

NOTICE.

THE Bookselling and Stationery Business heretofore conducted by Stophlet & Co. will hereafter be continued under the firm of Huestis & Stophlet. A. C. HUESTIS.
SAM'L STOPHLET

Post Office Buildings, } 1
Fort Wayne, July 3, 1850 }